A RESEARCH AND
ANALYSIS REPORT

IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT

IDAHO DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

1990 ANNUAL REPORT
FY 1992 PROJECTIONS

IDAHO DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

STATE OF IDAHO
1992

(Incorporating Idaho Annual Planning Report)

An Idaho Department of Employment Publication

Published May 1991

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INTRODUCTION

This release of the *Idaho Demographic Profile* for the year 1992 has a number of changes from last year's format: first is the arrangement of the data. The information contained in the *Profile* has been expanded to accommodate our many data users who request information not published in other Department of Employment publications.

Information on the population, labor force, unemployment, occupations, wages and various other characteristics of the people of Idaho remains the focus of this document:

> The planning report includes data for the state's six planning areas, forty-four counties and the state as a whole. Data for Idaho's only Metropolitan Statistical Area, Boise City MSA, can be found using information for Ada County.

We hope that users will consider these changes to be improvements and continue to invite comment.

Idaho

Idaho is located in the northwestern United States, bordered by Washington and Oregon on the west, Nevada and Utah on the south, Wyoming and Montana on the east and Canada on the north. The total area of Idaho is 82,677 square miles, 13th in area size in the nation.

According to the U.S. Census Bureau's classification system Idaho is a rural state. Idaho contains only one Metropolitan Statistical Area, i.e. a county or group of counties with a population of 50,000 or more. Eighty percent of the state's population lives outside this area making Idaho one of the most rural states in the U.S. Note that rurality is not tied to agriculture and farming but to the number of people in an area, or the density of the population[1]. Population movement is toward the already more densely populated areas.

Industries tied to the natural resource base have, historically, provided many of the jobs for Idahoans. In the past decade many firms in these industries are becoming less reliant on intensive human labor or are downsizing for economic reasons.[2] The resultant loss of jobs has devastated towns which existed for the mines, timber operations and mills or agricultural production.

The centers of commerce in Idaho are geographically far flung. Growth in each commerce center is a product of local economics rather than the economy of the state: **Kootenai County's Coeur d'Alene** in northern Idaho has experienced almost 19 percent growth in the last ten years, despite the erosion of the timber and mining industries. Tourism in this beautiful area has become a major player in the economic game.

Nez Perce County's Lewiston is the most inland port to the Pacific. It is a vital link to terminal markets of Seattle and Portland and ports which serve Pacific Rim markets. Population growth has been flat: less than two percent over the last decade.

Canyon County, once a contender for the site of the state capital, is benefiting from the incredible growth neighboring Ada County has seen in the last ten years. Boise, the state capital, has pursued an intense agenda to bring industry into the area and is succeeding quite well. As the pressure on the infrastructure builds those seeking a more pastoral place to live are moving west into Canyon County, easily within commuting distance. That is not to say Canyon County is not growing in and of itself. A progressive marketing strategy by government and private industry has made this area very important to the international seed and food processing markets.

Nampa City, the county seat, has recently added a Civic Center, golf course and convention center, adding to its appeal. The Nampa-Caldwell is proving to be heavy competition for Boise in luring new businesses and residents to the area.

Twin Falls County was and is the population center of a large agricultural region. Industry growth has seen many ups and downs over the last 10 years, leaving population growth flat. The major industry boom in this area has been dairy farms and dairy processing which have had explosive expansion in the last few years.

North of Twin Falls is **Blaine County**, the home of Sun Valley. The beauty of the area combined with the allure of the resort has made it a popular location for opulent vacation and second homes. This area has had the largest population increase of any county in the state - almost 38 percent since 1980. The population is transient, however, with a majority of the new residents absent a large part of the year. The massive injection of wealth has raised land prices to the point where affordable housing for permanent residents and seasonal job holders is incredible scarce.

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[1] Table 7: Projected Population Density by County and Area provides more information on population density.

[2] Refer to Table 1: Population Change: 1980-1990 for detailed information on population movement.

Eastern Idaho has two large commerce centers, **Bonneville County's Idaho Falls and Pocatello in Bannock County**. Although located geographically near each other compared to other population centers in Idaho, they rely on very separate economies. Bannock, the site of one of Idaho's three major universities, has lost some of its major employers recently leaving the ten year growth rate at less than one percent.

Bonneville County's economy is intertwined with the Idaho National Engineering Laboratory, not only the area's largest employer, but also one of the largest employers in the state. Changes in the population of the area correlate with expansion at the "site." This county has experienced a modest 9.44 percent growth over the last ten years .

Idaho's Industrial Base

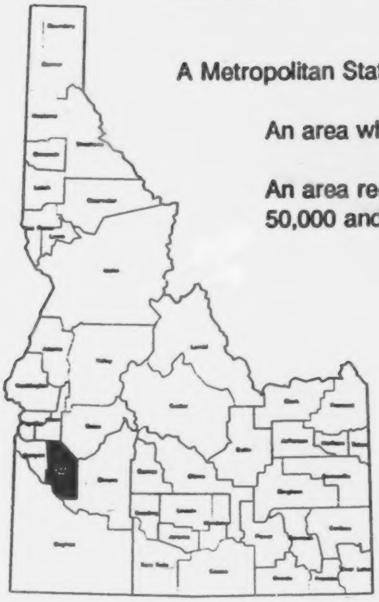
Idaho's economy has traditionally been based on agriculture, forest products and mining. However, in 1987 the **electronics manufacturing** industry surpassed mining in the number of workers employed and has continued to grow in importance as a leading employer in the state, especially in the Boise area.

Agriculture and agricultural-related manufacturing are the primary players in Idaho's economy. With Idaho leading the United States in potato and barley production, and being among the leading five states in the production of spring wheat, sugarbeets, hops, mint, onions, fresh prunes and plums, dry edible beans, sweet corn for processing and American cheese, the role agriculture plays in Idaho's economic livelihood cannot be over emphasized.

Lumber production and employment has increased steadily since coming out of a recessionary period which ended in 1982. Production per workers increased significantly when technological advancements brought thorough capital investment modernized the industry. This streamlining of the production process will enable Idaho's timber mills to be more competitive and weather future recession better than they fared during the last downturn. However, the production capacity is not expected to translate into a correspondent increase in employment.

Mining has and will continue to be an important industry for the Gem State. However current metals prices have caused the closure or scaling back of nearly all metals mines in Idaho. Forty to fifty percent of the U.S. silver production comes from Idaho as well as 20 percent of molybdenum production, 15 percent of U.S. rock phosphate, and two-thirds of the elemental phosphorus. Untapped resources of tungsten, antimony, cobalt and industrial garnet as well as clays of volcanic origins which have potential use for nuclear cleanup ensure a permanent place for the minerals industry in Idaho's future.

Boise MSA



A Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) meets at least one of the following descriptions:

An area which has a city core of at least 50,000 population or

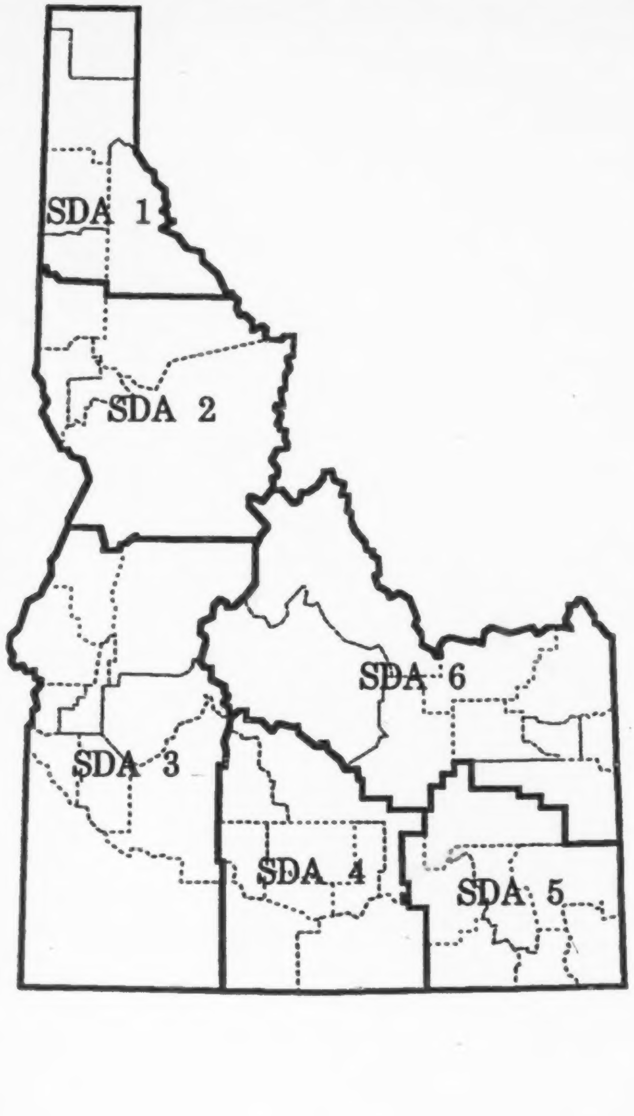
An area recognized as a Bureau of Census Urbanized Area of at least 50,000 and a total Metropolitan Statistical Area of 100,000.

Idaho has one Metropolitan Statistical Area, the Boise MSA, which consists of all of Ada county and is located in the southwestern part of the state. It has the highest population density of any county in the state. Boise is Idaho's capital city and is the center of government.

Service Delivery Areas

The state is divided into six Service Delivery Areas. These SDAs have been designated by the Governor of Idaho pursuant to Section 101 of the Job Training Partnership Act. (The Appendix provides a list of counties in each of the six areas.) These areas correspond with the Idaho Department of Employment's Labor Market Areas, with the exception of the Ada County area which is combined with the Canyon County area. Data for these areas is presented in a number of the tables in this publication.

IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT
SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS



Population Characteristics

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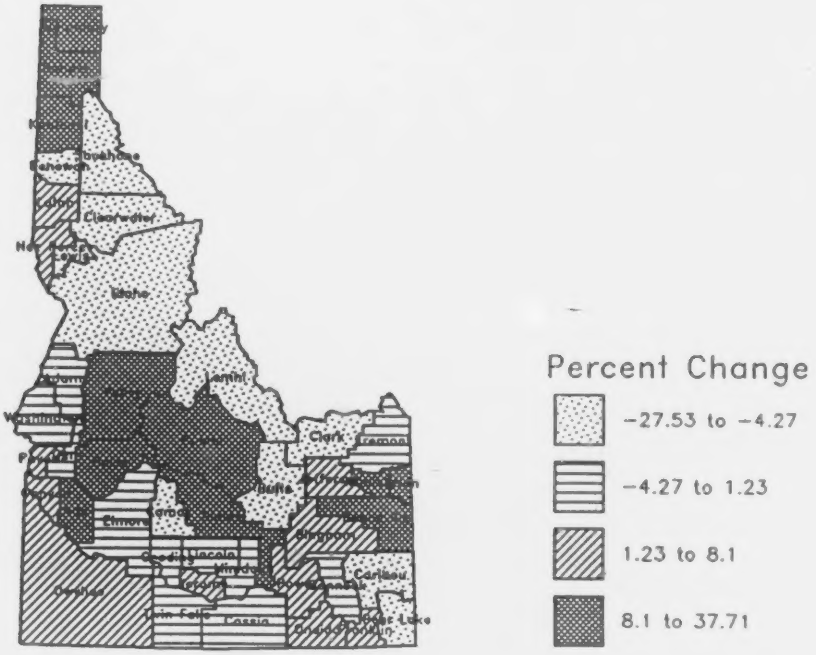
POPULATION

Idaho's population has been growing an average 6.23 percent each year (1980-1990).

The distribution of the population has also changed; rural Idaho counties are losing population to those counties which are more urbanized.

The differences in the population change can be visualized by looking at total population movement. The map below uses the percent change in population by county to show the pattern of population movement in the past decade.

PERCENT CHANGE
IDAHO POPULATION 1980–1990



As of this publication's release date, information as to age and gender breakouts of the population from the 1990 Census had not been released. The preliminary *total* county population data was used for the projections.

Data users on the mailing list for the Idaho Demographic Profile will be mailed updated population tables when the data is released by the Bureau of the Census.

The population projections in this report were developed by the Research and Analysis Bureau of the Idaho Department of Employment using the following:

Population data from the 1980 Census

1990 Census population data and estimates

Preliminary[3] county population and racial/ethnic estimates from the 1990 Census.

See the Appendix for further detail.

Note: Information from counties with colleges and universities reflects students residing in the area in which they are attending college. Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation are included in county totals as residents of the county in which the installation is located.

Table 1 enumerates the changes between the population in 1980 and the population in 1990.

Table 2 gives total population projections for 1992 for each county, service delivery area and the state with the male and female elements broken out.

Table 3 lists detailed age breakouts for the six service delivery areas and the state.

Table 4 presents data for the population by age groups 14 and older.

Table 5 shows county population by age groups 14 years and older.

Table 6 gives projected race/ethnic group totals for each county.

The concept of ***race*** reflects self-identification by Census respondents. It does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock.

Ethnic origin, by comparison, can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, linage, or country in which the person or person's ancestors were born before their arrival to the United States. A person of Spanish origin, therefore, may be of any race.

Table 7 data is the population density (square miles divided by population) of each county and service delivery area. Data for Asotin County, Washington is also included in this table.

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[3] Keep in mind that these numbers are estimates and may differ from the Census' final population estimates.

Table 1: Population Change: 1980-1990

Based on 1980 and 1990 Census Data

COUNTY	1980 CENSUS	1990 CENSUS	1980-1990 CHANGE	1980-1990 % CHANGE
ADA	173,036	205,775	32,739	18.92%
ADAMS	3,347	3,254	(93)	-2.78%
BANNOCK	65,421	66,026	605	0.92%
BEAR LAKE	6,931	6,084	(847)	-12.22%
BENEWAH	8,292	7,937	(355)	-4.28%
BINGHAM	36,489	37,583	1,094	3.00%
BLAINE	9,841	13,552	3,711	37.71%
BOISE	2,999	3,509	510	17.01%
BONNER	24,163	26,622	2,459	10.18%
BONNEVILLE	65,980	72,207	6,227	9.44%
BOUNDARY	7,289	8,332	1,043	14.31%
BUTTE	3,342	2,918	(424)	-12.69%
CAMAS	818	727	(91)	-11.12%
CANYON	83,756	90,076	6,320	7.55%
CARIBOU	8,695	6,963	(1,732)	-19.92%
CASSIA	19,427	19,532	105	0.54%
CLARK	798	762	(36)	-4.51%
CLEARWATER	10,390	8,505	(1,885)	-18.14%
CUSTER	3,385	4,133	748	22.10%
ELMORE	21,565	21,205	(360)	-1.67%
FRANKLIN	8,895	9,232	337	3.79%
FREMONT	10,813	10,937	124	1.15%
GEM	11,972	11,844	(128)	-1.07%
GOODING	11,874	11,633	(241)	-2.03%
IDAHO	14,769	13,783	(986)	-6.68%
JEFFERSON	15,304	16,543	1,239	8.10%
JEROME	14,840	15,138	298	2.01%
KOOTENAI	59,770	69,795	10,025	16.77%
LATAH	28,749	30,617	1,868	6.50%
LEMHI	7,460	6,899	(561)	-7.52%
LEWIS	4,118	3,516	(602)	-14.62%
LINCOLN	3,436	3,308	(128)	-3.73%
MADISON	19,480	23,674	4,194	21.53%
MINIDOKA	19,718	19,361	(357)	-1.81%
NEZ PERCE	33,220	33,754	534	1.61%
ONEIDA	3,258	3,492	234	7.18%
OWYHEE	8,272	8,392	120	1.45%
PAYETTE	15,722	16,434	712	4.53%
POWER	6,844	7,086	242	3.54%
SHOSHONE	19,226	13,931	(5,295)	-27.54%
TETON	2,897	3,439	542	18.71%
TWIN FALLS	52,927	53,580	653	1.23%
VALLEY	5,604	6,109	505	9.01%
WASHINGTON	8,803	8,550	(253)	-2.87%
IDAHO	943,935	1,006,749	62,814	6.65%
AREA I	118,740	126,617	7,877	6.63%
AREA II	91,246	90,175	(1,071)	-1.17%
AREA III	335,076	375,148	40,072	11.96%
AREA IV	132,881	136,831	3,950	2.97%
AREA V	136,533	136,466	(67)	-0.05%
AREA VI	129,459	141,512	12,053	9.31%

Source: U.S Bureau of the Census

Table 2: Projected County and Area Population by Sex

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on Preliminary 1990 Census Data

COUNTY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ADA	207,870	102,139	105,731
ADAMS	3,287	1,663	1,624
BANNOCK	66,698	33,317	33,381
BEAR LAKE	6,146	3,053	3,093
BENEWAH	8,018	4,079	3,939
BINGHAM	37,966	19,039	18,926
BLAINE	13,690	6,981	6,709
BOISE	3,545	1,839	1,706
BONNER	26,893	13,385	13,508
BONNEVILLE	72,942	36,874	36,068
BOUNDARY	8,417	4,184	4,233
BUTTE	2,948	1,521	1,427
CAMAS	734	386	348
CANYON	90,993	44,537	46,457
CARIBOU	7,034	3,562	3,472
CASSIA	19,731	9,904	9,827
CLARK	770	411	359
CLEARWATER	8,592	4,426	4,166
CUSTER	4,175	2,134	2,041
ELMORE	21,421	11,555	9,866
FRANKLIN	9,326	4,717	4,609
FREMONT	11,048	5,624	5,425
GEM	11,965	5,931	6,033
GOODING	11,751	5,947	5,805
IDAHO	13,923	7,110	6,813
JEFFERSON	16,711	8,488	8,224
JEROME	15,292	7,683	7,609
KOOTENAI	70,506	34,742	35,763
LATAH	30,929	16,030	14,899
LEMHI	6,969	3,498	3,472
LEWIS	3,552	1,817	1,734
LINCOLN	3,342	1,682	1,660
MADISON	23,915	10,886	13,029
MINIDOKA	19,558	9,765	9,793
NEZ PERCE	34,098	16,927	17,171
ONEIDA	3,528	1,767	1,761
OWYHEE	8,477	4,578	3,900
PAYETTE	16,601	8,137	8,464
POWER	7,158	3,545	3,614
SHOSHONE	14,073	7,170	6,902
TETON	3,474	1,783	1,691
TWIN FALLS	54,126	26,632	27,494
VALLEY	6,171	3,180	2,991
WASHINGTON	8,637	4,247	4,390
IDAHO	1,017,000	506,873	510,127
AREA I	127,906	63,560	64,347
AREA II	91,093	46,310	44,784
AREA III	378,968	187,807	191,161
AREA IV	138,224	68,979	69,245
AREA V	137,856	69,000	68,856
AREA VI	142,953	71,218	71,735

*MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING

Table 3: Projected Statewide Population by Sex

Fiscal Year 1992

AGE	STATEWIDE	AREA I	AREA II	AREA III	AREA IV	AREA V	AREA VI
LT 11	190,771	20,796	14,682	68,295	25,851	28,752	32,395
11	18,732	2,073	1,447	6,329	2,655	3,012	3,216
12	17,932	2,049	1,419	6,143	2,426	2,895	3,000
13	17,747	2,006	1,288	6,052	2,490	2,920	2,990
14	16,733	1,919	1,224	5,724	2,388	2,620	2,859
15	16,475	1,927	1,315	5,833	2,229	2,534	2,638
16	15,693	1,832	1,241	5,602	2,121	2,274	2,621
17	15,712	1,874	1,277	5,632	2,109	2,353	2,468
18	15,628	1,967	1,275	5,662	2,167	2,210	2,347
19	16,947	2,190	1,428	6,212	2,240	2,389	2,489
20	16,101	2,036	1,428	5,952	2,088	2,253	2,344
21	15,473	1,971	1,407	5,705	2,045	2,148	2,198
22	14,930	2,012	1,326	5,459	1,981	1,993	2,160
23	15,078	1,993	1,364	5,419	2,044	2,071	2,185
24	15,218	2,053	1,388	5,579	2,062	1,959	2,178
25-29	80,554	10,298	7,572	30,364	10,671	10,669	10,980
30-34	77,554	8,337	6,862	31,242	10,097	11,166	9,851
35-39	78,791	10,071	6,999	30,966	10,313	10,498	9,943
40-44	70,958	9,780	6,706	28,002	9,192	8,763	8,515
45-49	55,505	7,561	5,276	21,845	7,214	6,610	6,999
50-54	44,257	6,201	4,387	16,839	5,780	5,319	5,732
55-59	37,974	5,225	3,867	14,116	5,237	4,664	4,865
60-64	36,425	5,228	3,749	13,152	5,162	4,348	4,786
65-69	35,373	4,891	3,637	13,142	5,236	4,118	4,350
70-74	30,668	4,425	3,096	11,303	4,770	3,581	3,492
75-79	24,157	3,581	2,489	8,984	3,738	2,764	2,601
80-84	15,981	2,304	1,809	5,833	2,432	1,877	1,727
85+	9,634	1,309	1,136	3,583	1,485	1,097	1,025

Table 4: Projected Area Population by Sex and Age (16 Years & Older)

Fiscal Year 1992

	AGE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
AREA I	16-21 YRS	11,870	5,900	5,969
	22-54 YRS	58,304	38,273	20,031
	55+ YRS	26,963	13,400	13,562
	TOTAL 16+	97,136	48,271	48,865
AREA II	16-21 YRS	8,057	4,094	3,962
	22-54 YRS	41,880	35,087	6,793
	55+ YRS	19,783	10,043	9,740
	TOTAL 16+	69,719	35,428	34,291
AREA III	16-21 YRS	34,764	17,232	17,532
	22-54 YRS	175,715	87,057	88,658
	55+ YRS	70,113	34,694	35,419
	TOTAL 16+	280,592	138,984	141,608
AREA IV	16-21 YRS	12,770	6,371	6,399
	22-54 YRS	59,355	12,136	47,219
	55+ YRS	28,061	13,993	14,068
	TOTAL 16+	100,186	49,995	50,190
AREA V	16-21 YRS	13,627	6,821	6,805
	22-54 YRS	59,047	29,549	29,499
	55+ YRS	22,449	11,236	11,212
	TOTAL 16+	95,123	47,606	47,516
AREA VI	16-21 YRS	14,466	7,202	7,264
	22-54 YRS	58,543	29,228	29,315
	55+ YRS	22,845	11,427	11,418
	TOTAL 16+	95,854	47,858	47,997
STATEWIDE	16-21 YRS	95,554	47,621	47,932
	22-54 YRS	452,844	231,330	221,514
	55+ YRS	190,213	94,794	95,419
	TOTAL 16+	738,610	368,143	370,468

Table 5: Projected Statewide and Area Population by Age (16 Years & Older)

Fiscal Year 1992

COUNTY	16-21 YEARS	22-54 YEARS	55 YEARS & OLDER	TOTAL 16 & OLDER
ADA	18,385	101,121	35,960	155,465
ADAMS	325	1,472	718	2,515
BANNOCK	6,041	30,760	10,337	47,137
BEAR LAKE	633	2,338	1,165	4,135
BENEWAH	765	3,584	1,633	5,982
BINGHAM	4,087	15,208	6,079	25,374
BLAINE	956	7,392	1,986	10,334
BOISE	330	1,655	731	2,716
BONNER	2,345	11,945	5,906	20,197
BONNEVILLE	7,381	31,402	11,406	50,190
BOUNDARY	811	3,602	1,740	6,153
BUTTE	304	1,177	620	2,100
CAMAS	85	330	155	569
CANYON	8,675	39,945	18,212	66,831
CARIBOU	680	2,949	1,099	4,728
CASSIA	2,030	7,804	3,504	13,338
CLARK	66	338	150	554
CLEARWATER	842	4,082	1,787	6,711
CUSTER	379	1,677	933	2,989
ELMORE	1,985	9,769	2,620	14,373
FRANKLIN	1,022	3,406	1,703	6,131
FREMONT	1,116	4,495	1,977	7,588
GEM	1,152	5,004	2,820	8,976
GOODING	1,097	4,783	2,933	8,813
IDAHO	1,265	6,219	3,196	10,680
JEFFERSON	1,728	6,569	2,622	10,920
JEROME	1,458	6,308	3,228	10,994
KOOTENAI	6,502	32,660	14,612	53,774
LATAH	2,570	14,320	5,960	22,850
LEMHI	663	3,005	1,543	5,211
LEWIS	311	1,513	868	2,691
LINCOLN	303	1,366	767	2,436
MADISON	2,507	8,520	2,972	13,999
MINIDOKA	1,892	8,079	3,708	13,679
NEZ PERCE	3,069	15,746	7,973	26,787
ONEIDA	373	1,293	822	2,488
OWYHEE	855	3,578	1,741	6,174
PAYETTE	1,671	6,921	3,840	12,432
POWER	791	3,094	1,245	5,130
SHOSHONE	1,446	6,513	3,072	11,031
TETON	321	1,360	623	2,305
TWIN FALLS	4,949	23,294	11,778	40,022
VALLEY	546	2,878	1,197	4,621
WASHINGTON	841	3,373	2,274	6,488
IDAHO	95,554	452,844	190,213	738,610

Table 6: Projected Population by Race/Ethnic Group

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on Preliminary 1990 Census Data[+]

		-----------RACE---------				
COUNTY	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER RACES	HISPANIC ORIGIN	Percent Minority
ADA	207,870	200,913	968	5,989	5,613	3.35%
ADAMS	3,287	3,235	2	50	38	1.29%
BANNOCK	66,698	62,371	435	3,892	2,768	6.49%
BEAR LAKE	6,146	6,060	0	86	137	1.40%
BENEWAH	8,018	7,352	6	660	125	8.30%
BINGHAM	37,966	32,769	39	5,157	3,651	13.69%
BLAINE	13,690	13,376	10	304	401	2.29%
BOISE	3,545	3,466	2	77	85	2.22%
BONNER	26,893	26,477	37	379	356	1.55%
BONNEVILLE	72,942	69,951	300	2,691	3,041	4.10%
BOUNDARY	8,417	8,031	3	383	313	4.58%
BUTTE	2,948	2,858	0	90	102	3.05%
CAMAS	734	719	2	13	*	2.06%
CANYON	90,993	81,264	177	9,552	11,959	10.69%
CARIBOU	7,034	6,893	7	133	194	2.00%
CASSIA	19,731	17,759	3	1,969	2,650	9.99%
CLARK	770	695	0	75	80	9.71%
CLEARWATER	8,592	8,346	10	235	113	2.86%
CUSTER	4,175	4,085	2	88	91	2.15%
ELMORE	21,421	19,090	785	1,546	1,613	10.88%
FRANKLIN	9,326	9,144	5	177	239	1.95%
FREMONT	11,048	10,378	9	662	770	6.07%
GEM	11,965	11,437	13	514	621	4.41%
GOODING	11,751	10,997	7	748	1,031	6.42%
IDAHO	13,923	13,514	3	406	125	2.94%
JEFFERSON	16,711	15,786	7	918	1,167	5.54%
JEROME	15,292	14,450	9	833	1,028	5.51%
KOOTENAI	70,506	69,158	95	1,253	1,063	1.91%
LATAH	30,929	29,687	176	1,066	454	4.01%
LEMHI	6,969	6,842	2	125	141	1.83%
LEWIS	3,552	3,356	4	192	42	5.52%
LINCOLN	3,342	3,264	3	75	197	2.33%
MADISON	23,915	22,973	43	899	761	3.94%
MINIDOKA	19,558	16,708	43	2,806	3,773	14.57%
NEZ PERCE	34,098	32,004	48	2,046	423	6.14%
ONEIDA	3,528	3,466	4	58	57	1.75%
OWYHEE	8,477	7,006	22	1,450	1,422	17.36%
PAYETTE	16,601	15,365	14	1,222	1,212	7.45%
POWER	7,158	6,220	7	931	947	13.11%
SHOSHONE	14,073	13,759	16	298	250	2.23%
TETON	3,474	3,394	2	78	239	2.30%
TWIN FALLS	54,126	51,723	66	2,337	3,138	4.44%
VALLEY	6,171	6,049	8	114	108	1.98%
WASHINGTON	8,637	7,738	7	892	924	10.41%
IDAHO	1,017,000	960,128	3,404	53,467	53,466	5.59%
Percent of Population	100.00%	94.41%	0.33%	5.26%	5.26%	

[+] Racial/Ethnic data are expected to be released in 1991.
*DATA SUPPRESSED BY CENSUS BUREAU
**MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS DUE TO ROUNDING

Table 7: Projected Population Density by County and Area

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1990 Census Data

COUNTY	SQUARE MILES	1992 PROJECTED POPULATION	POP. PER SQUARE MILES
ADA	1,052	207,870	197.6
ADAMS	1,362	3,287	2.4
BANNOCK	1,112	66,698	60.0
BEAR LAKE	990	6,146	6.2
BENEWAH	784	8,018	10.2
BINGHAM	2,096	37,966	18.1
BLAINE	2,635	13,690	5.2
BOISE	1,901	3,545	1.9
BONNER	1,727	26,893	15.6
BONNEVILLE	1,840	72,942	39.6
BOUNDARY	1,268	8,417	6.6
BUTTE	2,236	2,948	1.3
CAMAS	1,071	734	0.7
CANYON	584	90,993	155.8
CARIBOU	1,763	7,034	4.0
CASSIA	2,560	19,731	7.7
CLARK	1,763	770	0.4
CLEARWATER	2,236	8,592	3.8
CUSTER	4,927	4,175	0.8
ELMORE	3,071	21,421	7.0
FRANKLIN	664	9,326	14.0
FREMONT	1,852	11,048	6.0
GEM	558	11,965	21.4
GOODING	728	11,751	16.1
IDAHO	8,497	13,923	1.6
JEFFERSON	1,093	16,711	15.3
JEROME	601	15,292	25.4
KOOTENAI	1,240	70,506	56.9
LATAH	1,077	30,929	28.7
LEMHI	4,564	6,969	1.5
LEWIS	478	3,552	7.4
LINCOLN	1,205	3,342	2.8
MADISON	468	23,915	51.1
MINIDOKA	758	19,558	25.8
NEZ PERCE	845	34,098	40.4
ONEIDA	1,200	3,528	2.9
OWYHEE	7,643	8,477	1.1
PAYETTE	405	16,601	41.0
POWER	1,403	7,158	5.1
SHOSHONE	2,641	14,073	5.3
TETON	448	3,474	7.8
TWIN FALLS	1,944	54,126	27.8
VALLEY	3,670	6,171	1.7
WASHINGTON	1,454	8,637	5.9
IDAHO	82,413	1,017,000	12.3
AREA I	7,660	127,906	16.7
AREA II	13,133	91,093	6.9
AREA III	21,700	378,968	17.5
AREA IV	11,502	138,224	12.0
AREA V	9,228	137,856	14.9
AREA VI	19,191	142,953	7.4

* Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Labor Force

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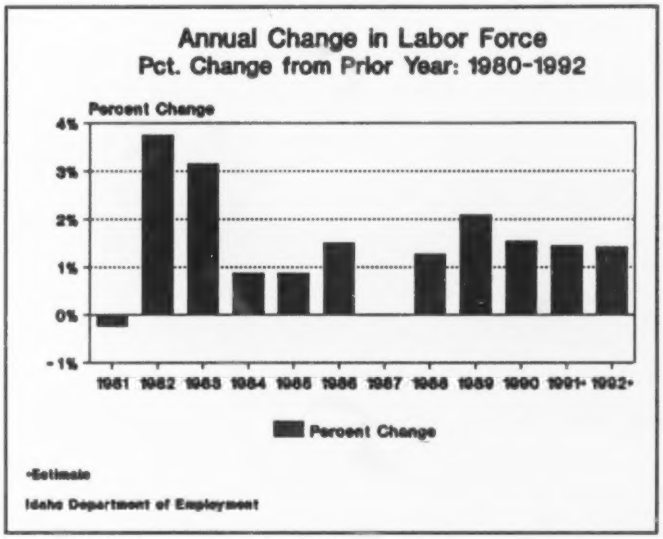
LABOR FORCE

A member of the labor force is an individual 16 years of age or older who is employed, unemployed and looking for work, or involved in a labor dispute. The term Civilian Labor Force refers to the entire labor force **excluding** members of the armed forces. Data released by the Department of Employment generally will relate to the Civilian Labor Force.

Idaho's labor force is projected to be 510,800 in 1992, an 19.1 percent increase from the 1980 labor force of 429,000.



Annual Change in Labor Force
Pct. Change from Prior Year: 1980-1992

*Estimate

Idaho Department of Employment

The projected county labor force data was estimated using preliminary 1990 annual average labor force numbers. A ratio between the county annual average labor force and the statewide labor force for 1990 was developed and applied to the projected 1992 statewide labor force. The labor force sex, age and racial breakouts were derived by applying 1980 census ratios to the 1992 projected labor force numbers. The area data are sums of their county components.

Table 8 presents the projected 1992 labor force, employment, unemployment and unemployment rates by county.

Table 9 lists data for the 1992 projected labor force by sex for counties, service delivery areas and the state.

Table 10 breaks out county data of the labor force by age group (16 years and older), and by totals within the service delivery areas.

Table 11 gives a county breakdown of labor force by race/ethnic classification for the counties, service delivery areas and the state. **The definition of race/ethnic classification is not the same for this table as it was for county population by race/ethnic classification. The Hispanic category is treated as another race rather than an ethnic group which could overlap with other races. Therefore, the categories White, Black, Native American, Asian/Pacific Islander and Other exclude people who designate themselves Hispanic.** Because of Census suppression of county data for some races, the data in this table are presented for only the white and total minority classifications.

Table 8: Projected County Labor Force

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1990 Data

COUNTY	LABOR FORCE	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	EMPLOYMENT
ADA	119,979	4,803	4.0%	115,176
ADAMS	1,718	234	13.6%	1,484
BANNOCK	31,403	2,089	6.7%	29,313
BEAR LAKE	2,351	145	6.2%	2,206
BENEWAH	3,640	408	11.2%	3,232
BINGHAM	17,058	1,214	7.1%	15,844
BLAINE	9,068	349	3.9%	8,719
BOISE	1,456	103	7.1%	1,353
BONNER	12,669	1,155	9.1%	11,514
BONNEVILLE	38,068	1,843	4.8%	36,224
BOUNDARY	4,625	371	8.0%	4,254
BUTTE	1,694	88	5.2%	1,606
CAMAS	408	43	10.5%	365
CANYON	44,764	3,488	7.8%	41,276
CARIBOU	3,107	164	5.3%	2,943
CASSIA	8,170	741	9.1%	7,428
CLARK	752	20	2.7%	731
CLEARWATER	4,302	564	13.1%	3,738
CUSTER	3,024	120	4.0%	2,903
ELMORE	8,791	555	6.3%	8,235
FRANKLIN	3,578	164	4.6%	3,413
FREMONT	4,819	424	8.8%	4,394
GEM	5,142	414	8.0%	4,728
GOODING	5,444	244	4.5%	5,200
IDAHO	6,635	546	8.2%	6,089
JEFFERSON	7,150	491	6.9%	6,659
JEROME	6,828	423	6.2%	6,405
KOOTENAI	35,866	2,643	7.4%	33,223
LATAH	15,263	627	4.1%	14,636
LEMHI	3,318	306	9.2%	3,012
LEWIS	2,076	142	6.8%	1,934
LINCOLN	1,879	100	5.3%	1,780
MADISON	8,748	495	5.7%	8,253
MINIDOKA	10,392	828	8.0%	9,564
NEZ PERCE	17,170	871	5.1%	16,299
ONEIDA	1,250	55	4.4%	1,195
OWYHEE	3,617	203	5.6%	3,414
PAYETTE	8,754	627	7.2%	8,126
POWER	2,762	304	11.0%	2,458
SHOSHONE	5,340	565	10.6%	4,775
TETON	1,684	100	5.9%	1,584
TWIN FALLS	27,548	1,386	5.0%	26,162
VALLEY	4,153	348	8.4%	3,805
WASHINGTON	4,341	353	8.1%	3,987
IDAHO	510,800	31,159	6.1%	479,641

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding

Table 9: Projected County and Area Labor Force by Sex

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1980 Census Data

COUNTY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ADA	118,360	67,240	51,121
ADAMS	1,758	1,172	586
BANNOCK	32,763	19,300	13,463
BEAR LAKE	2,594	1,684	910
BENEWAH	3,612	2,435	1,177
BINGHAM	17,248	10,614	6,634
BLAINE	8,078	4,735	3,343
BOISE	1,467	932	534
BONNER	12,576	7,569	5,006
BONNEVILLE	37,694	22,881	14,813
BOUNDARY	4,274	2,712	1,563
BUTTE	1,783	1,210	573
CAMAS	456	327	130
CANYON	45,683	26,981	18,702
CARIBOU	3,437	2,358	1,078
CASSIA	8,359	5,256	3,103
CLARK	601	413	188
CLEARWATER	4,403	2,812	1,591
CUSTER	3,141	2,037	1,104
ELMORE	8,526	4,509	4,017
FRANKLIN	3,860	2,685	1,174
FREMONT	5,025	3,146	1,879
GEM	5,273	3,240	2,033
GOODING	5,572	3,500	2,072
IDAHO	6,789	4,479	2,310
JEFFERSON	7,267	4,725	2,542
JEROME	6,517	4,149	2,368
KOOTENAI	34,995	21,239	13,757
LATAH	15,049	8,736	6,314
LEMHI	3,319	2,137	1,181
LEWIS	2,045	1,326	720
LINCOLN	1,927	1,260	667
MADISON	8,814	4,888	3,926
MINIDOKA	10,692	6,648	4,045
NEZ PERCE	17,380	10,335	7,045
ONEIDA	1,396	907	489
OWYHEE	3,939	2,761	1,178
PAYETTE	8,499	5,018	3,480
POWER	2,843	1,747	1,096
SHOSHONE	5,155	3,412	1,743
TETON	1,709	1,120	588
TWIN FALLS	27,634	16,738	10,896
VALLEY	3,869	2,302	1,567
WASHINGTON	4,420	2,701	1,718
IDAHO	510,800	306,379	204,421
AREA I	60,613	37,367	23,246
AREA II	45,666	27,687	17,978
AREA III	201,793	116,857	84,936
AREA IV	69,236	42,613	26,623
AREA V	64,140	39,297	24,844
AREA VI	69,353	42,558	26,795

Table 10: Projected County and Area Labor Force by Age

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1980 Census Data

COUNTY	TOTAL	16-21 YRS	22-55 YRS	55+ YRS
ADA	118,360	16,677	88,419	13,264
ADAMS	1,758	184	1,296	277
BANNOCK	32,763	4,601	24,621	3,541
BEAR LAKE	2,594	395	1,750	449
BENEWAH	3,612	511	2,700	401
BINGHAM	17,248	2,462	12,149	2,638
BLAINE	8,078	773	6,639	665
BOISE	1,467	171	1,109	187
BONNER	12,576	1,536	9,494	1,546
BONNEVILLE	37,694	5,571	27,572	4,550
BOUNDARY	4,274	544	3,145	585
BUTTE	1,783	236	1,255	292
CAMAS	456	43	318	95
CANYON	45,683	6,464	32,157	7,062
CARIBOU	3,437	490	2,530	416
CASSIA	8,359	1,338	5,828	1,193
CLARK	601	86	424	91
CLEARWATER	4,403	520	3,319	564
CUSTER	3,141	388	2,131	622
ELMORE	8,526	1,284	6,191	1,051
FRANKLIN	3,860	543	2,626	690
FREMONT	5,025	658	3,461	906
GEM	5,273	645	3,754	874
GOODING	5,572	717	3,810	1,045
IDAHO	6,789	771	4,949	1,068
JEFFERSON	7,267	1,127	4,974	1,166
JEROME	6,517	966	4,534	1,016
KOOTENAI	34,995	4,681	26,334	3,980
LATAH	15,049	1,789	11,703	1,558
LEMHI	3,319	393	2,372	553
LEWIS	2,045	253	1,486	307
LINCOLN	1,927	183	1,397	347
MADISON	8,814	2,311	5,794	709
MINIDOKA	10,692	1,652	7,051	1,989
NEZ PERCE	17,380	2,482	12,666	2,232
ONEIDA	1,396	188	869	339
OWYHEE	3,939	863	2,485	591
PAYETTE	8,499	1,132	5,952	1,415
POWER	2,843	305	2,133	405
SHOSHONE	5,155	655	3,733	767
TETON	1,709	183	1,202	325
TWIN FALLS	27,634	3,895	18,969	4,770
VALLEY	3,869	493	2,955	422
WASHINGTON	4,420	553	2,968	898
IDAHO	510,800	71,709	371,227	67,864
AREA I	60,613	7,927	45,406	7,279
AREA II	45,666	5,814	34,124	5,728
AREA III	201,793	28,465	147,287	26,040
AREA IV	69,236	9,566	48,548	11,122
AREA V	64,140	8,984	46,677	8,480
AREA VI	69,353	10,952	49,186	9,215

Table 11: Projected Labor Force by Race/Ethnic Group by County and Area

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1980 Census Data

COUNTY	TOTAL	WHITE	HISPANIC	BLACK	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN/ PAC ISLE	OTHER
ADA	118,360	113,764	2,350	401	632	1,162	51
ADAMS	1,758	1,740	15	*	*	*	*
BANNOCK	32,763	30,778	992	303	453	225	12
BEAR LAKE	2,594	2,575	*	*	13	*	*
BENEWAH	3,612	3,401	30	0	181	0	0
BINGHAM	17,248	15,312	1,092	7	682	130	26
BLAINE	8,078	7,889	143	*	*	*	*
BOISE	1,467	1,436	27	*	*	*	*
BONNER	12,576	12,305	122	0	120	28	0
BONNEVILLE	37,694	35,897	1,004	93	138	542	19
BOUNDARY	4,274	4,203	28	*	31	*	*
BUTTE	1,783	1,713	50	*	*	*	*
CAMAS	456	438	*	*	*	*	*
CANYON	45,683	40,777	4,007	164	193	480	61
CARIBOU	3,437	3,365	21	*	27	*	*
CASSIA	8,359	7,488	784	0	39	35	13
CLARK	601	581	16	*	*	*	*
CLEARWATER	4,403	4,347	18	*	18	12	*
CUSTER	3,141	3,108	16	*	*	*	*
ELMORE	8,526	7,252	893	188	56	136	0
FRANKLIN	3,860	3,767	73	*	*	*	*
FREMONT	5,025	4,851	115	0	44	15	0
GEM	5,273	4,991	193	0	63	27	0
GOODING	5,572	5,080	443	*	16	*	29
IDAHO	6,789	6,740	24	*	17	*	0
JEFFERSON	7,267	6,761	424	*	64	*	*
JEROME	6,517	6,174	247	0	45	51	0
KOOTENAI	34,995	34,162	415	18	300	90	10
LATAH	15,049	14,708	132	36	63	104	6
LEMHI	3,319	3,278	25	*	10	*	*
LEWIS	2,045	2,031	*	*	*	*	*
LINCOLN	1,927	1,776	124	0	13	14	0
MADISON	8,814	8,470	244	10	39	36	16
MINIDOKA	10,692	8,869	1,643	4	73	103	1
NEZ PERCE	17,380	16,396	155	65	691	67	7
ONEIDA	1,396	1,376	*	*	*	*	*
OWYHEE	3,939	3,172	621	61	49	33	2
PAYETTE	8,499	7,892	395	1	14	197	0
POWER	2,843	2,580	219	*	40	*	*
SHOSHONE	5,155	5,027	86	*	40	*	*
TETON	1,709	1,689	*	*	*	*	*
TWIN FALLS	27,634	26,137	1,216	7	156	99	20
VALLEY	3,869	3,774	49	0	31	15	0
WASHINGTON	4,420	3,954	291	0	35	140	0
IDAHO	510,800	481,774	18,743	1,358	4,338	3,740	272

	TOTAL	WHITE	NON-WHITE**
AREA I	60,613	59,099	1,514
AREA II	45,666	44,221	1,445
AREA III	201,793	188,751	13,041
AREA IV	69,236	63,851	5,384
AREA V	64,140	59,754	4,387
AREA VI	69,353	66,348	3,005

*DATA SUPRESSED BY CENSUS BUREAU
**DETAILED RACE DATA IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR ALL AREAS - TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING

Unemployment and Unemployment Rates

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UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

Projections for county unemployment were made using preliminary 1990 annual average unemployment data for each county. Ratios of the annual average county unemployment to statewide unemployment for 1990 were developed and applied to the projected 1992 statewide unemployment total. The sex and age breakouts of unemployment were projected by applying 1980 Census of the Population ratios to the 1992 projected number of unemployed. Preliminary racial/ethnic data from the 1990 Census was used in the same fashion for their corresponding tables. The area data are sums of the data for the counties which make up each area.

The total number of unemployed in Idaho for 1980 was 34,000. The calendar year 1992 projection is 31,159.

Table 12 shows monthly unadjusted and adjusted unemployment rates calculated by the Idaho Department of Employment for the years 1980 thorough 1990. Unadjusted figures are actual employment rates, and therefore it is possible to produce an annual average. Adjusted data takes into account seasonal variations in employment patterns which are known to occur through historical review (extra hiring for retail Christmas help, school teachers not teaching during the summer, food processing plant closures for annual maintenance, etc.).

Table 13 lists unemployment and unemployment rates by sex for 1992 for each county, service delivery area and the state.

Table 14 shows unemployment and unemployment rates for the counties, service delivery areas and the state broken into age groups: 16 to 21 years, 22 to 54 years, and 55 years and over.

Table 15 presents unemployment by race/ethnic group by county and service delivery areas, and a state total. **The definition of race/ethnic classification is not the same for this table as it was for county population by race/ethnic classification. The Hispanic category is treated as another race rather than an ethnic group which could overlap with other races. Therefore, the categories White, Black, Native American, Asian/Pacific Islander and Other exclude people who designate themselves Hispanic.**

Note: A new regression model was implemented beginning with 1978 labor force data. Data from editions of Idaho Demographic Profile printed prior to 1989 should not be compared with data presented in this document.

Table 12a: Idaho Seasonally Adjusted Unemployment Rates

1980-1990

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1980	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.5
1981	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.6
1982	8.9	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.8	10.8	11.6
1983	11.2	10.8	10.9	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.4	9.6	9.0	8.5	7.9	7.8
1984	7.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.4
1985	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5
1986	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.6	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7
1987	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.3
1988	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.0
1989	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
1990	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1

Table 12b: Idaho Unadjusted Unemployment Rates

1980-1990

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
1979	7.5	7.8	6.9	6.4	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.6
1980	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.0	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.9
1981	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.4	6.7	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.6	7.5
1982	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.3	9.5	9.2	8.6	9.1	8.3	9.1	9.9	11.7	9.9
1983	13.9	13.1	12.9	11.3	9.8	9.2	9.2	8.8	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.9	9.8
1984	9.2	8.3	8.5	7.8	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.1
1985	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.6	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.5	7.9
1986	10.8	10.0	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.0	7.8	8.5	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.7	8.7
1987	10.9	10.4	10.5	9.4	8.0	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.2	8.0
1988	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.8
1989	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.1
1990	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.0	5.8

Source: Idaho Department of Employment

Table 13: Projected County and Area Unemployment and Unemployment Rates by Sex

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1980 Census Data

	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
COUNTY	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE	UNEMPLOYMENT	RATE
ADA	4,803	2995	4.3%	1,808	3.4%
ADAMS	234	194	16.7%	40	7.0%
BANNOCK	2,089	1148	6.1%	942	7.2%
BEAR LAKE	145	74	4.8%	71	8.5%
BENEWAH	408	338	13.6%	70	5.8%
BINGHAM	1,214	641	6.0%	573	8.6%
BLAINE	349	236	4.4%	113	3.0%
BOISE	103	78	8.3%	26	4.7%
BONNER	1,155	825	10.7%	330	6.4%
BONNEVILLE	1,843	1169	5.0%	675	4.4%
BOUNDARY	371	253	8.5%	117	6.8%
BUTTE	88	54	4.6%	34	6.2%
CAMAS	43	30	10.3%	13	10.7%
CANYON	3,488	1962	7.3%	1,526	8.2%
CARIBOU	164	81	3.7%	84	8.5%
CASSIA	741	373	7.2%	368	12.0%
CLARK	20	12	2.2%	9	3.7%
CLEARWATER	564	452	16.2%	112	7.1%
CUSTER	120	54	2.7%	66	6.1%
ELMORE	555	255	5.4%	300	7.1%
FRANKLIN	164	105	4.2%	59	5.4%
FREMONT	424	229	7.5%	195	10.7%
GEM	414	209	6.5%	205	10.2%
GOODING	244	131	3.8%	112	5.5%
IDAHO	546	372	8.4%	173	7.6%
JEFFERSON	491	367	7.8%	124	4.9%
JEROME	423	184	4.2%	240	9.5%
KOOTENAI	2,643	1728	7.8%	914	6.4%
LATAH	627	461	5.1%	167	2.6%
LEMHI	306	199	9.2%	107	8.9%
LEWIS	142	97	7.1%	45	6.1%
LINCOLN	100	45	3.6%	55	8.3%
MADISON	495	238	4.8%	257	6.5%
MINIDOKA	828	517	7.9%	311	7.8%
NEZ PERCE	871	593	5.7%	278	3.9%
ONEIDA	55	37	4.5%	18	4.0%
OWYHEE	203	111	4.3%	92	8.4%
PAYETTE	627	344	6.6%	283	7.8%
POWER	304	159	9.2%	145	13.5%
SHOSHONE	565	376	10.5%	189	10.3%
TETON	100	81	7.2%	19	3.2%
TWIN FALLS	1,386	782	4.6%	604	5.5%
VALLEY	348	246	9.8%	102	6.0%
WASHINGTON	353	199	7.4%	155	9.0%
IDAHO	31,159	19,036	6.1%	12,123	5.8%
AREA I	5,141	3,521	9.1%	1,620	6.7%
AREA II	2,750	1,975	7.1%	775	4.3%
AREA III	11,129	6,593	5.5%	4,536	5.2%
AREA IV	4,114	2,299	5.3%	1,815	6.7%
AREA V	4,136	2,244	5.9%	1,892	7.8%
AREA VI	3,889	2,403	5.6%	1,486	5.5%

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 14: Projected County and Area Unemployment and Unemployment Rates by Age

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1980 Census Data

COUNTY	TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT	16-21 YRS UNEMPLOYMENT	22-55 YRS UNEMPLOYMENT	55+ YRS UNEMPLOYMENT
ADA	4,803	1,398	3,099	305
ADAMS	234	47	171	16
BANNOCK	2,089	627	1,334	128
BEAR LAKE	145	38	86	21
BENEWAH	408	88	296	24
BINGHAM	1,214	380	737	97
BLAINE	349	58	275	15
BOISE	103	19	78	6
BONNER	1,155	189	871	94
BONNEVILLE	1,843	639	1,065	139
BOUNDARY	371	91	249	30
BUTTE	88	33	51	5
CAMAS	43	13	30	0
CANYON	3,488	1,032	2,119	337
CARIBOU	164	83	70	12
CASSIA	741	240	424	78
CLARK	20	6	15	0
CLEARWATER	564	77	433	54
CUSTER	120	30	75	15
ELMORE	555	141	378	36
FRANKLIN	164	35	119	11
FREMONT	424	115	249	61
GEM	414	89	293	32
GOODING	244	54	171	19
IDAHO	546	89	428	29
JEFFERSON	491	185	278	28
JEROME	423	138	232	53
KOOTENAI	2,643	633	1,823	186
LATAH	627	151	447	29
LEMHI	306	76	218	12
LEWIS	142	41	89	12
LINCOLN	100	9	74	17
MADISON	495	231	248	16
MINIDOKA	828	267	397	164
NEZ PERCE	871	240	584	47
ONEIDA	55	16	31	8
OWYHEE	203	55	127	21
PAYETTE	627	154	381	92
POWER	304	75	206	23
SHOSHONE	565	140	383	43
TETON	100	12	76	12
TWIN FALLS	1,386	294	817	274
VALLEY	348	76	250	21
WASHINGTON	353	75	236	42
IDAHO	31,159	8,480	20,012	2,667
AREA I	5,141	1,141	3,622	378
AREA II	2,750	599	1,981	170
AREA III	11,129	3,087	7,132	910
AREA IV	4,114	1,073	2,420	621
AREA V	4,136	1,254	2,583	299
AREA VI	3,889	1,327	2,274	288

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding

Table 15: Projected County and Area Unemployment by Race/Ethnic Group

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1980 Census Data

COUNTY	TOTAL	WHITE	HISPANIC	BLACK	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN/ PAC ISLE	OTHER
ADA	4,803	4,559	99	21	68	51	5
ADAMS	234	228	6	0	0	0	0
BANNOCK	2,089	1,880	44	20	131	14	0
BEAR LAKE	145	145	0	0	0	0	0
BENEWAH	408	392	0	0	16	0	0
BINGHAM	1,214	939	108	0	161	0	6
BLAINE	349	342	3	*	*	*	*
BOISE	103	100	3	0	0	0	0
BONNER	1,155	1,127	19	0	8	1	0
BONNEVILLE	1,843	1,719	99	0	13	13	0
BOUNDARY	371	361	8	0	2	0	0
BUTTE	88	88	0	0	0	0	0
CAMAS	43	43	0	0	0	0	0
CANYON	3,488	2,847	547	49	17	15	13
CARIBOU	164	151	0	0	14	0	0
CASSIA	741	548	178	0	0	8	7
CLARK	20	20	0	0	0	0	0
CLEARWATER	564	554	0	0	6	4	0
CUSTER	120	118	2	0	0	0	0
ELMORE	555	423	92	22	4	14	0
FRANKLIN	164	148	16	0	0	0	0
FREMONT	424	405	3	0	16	0	0
GEM	414	393	0	0	14	7	0
GOODING	244	194	43	*	5	*	0
IDAHO	546	538	3	0	4	0	0
JEFFERSON	491	488	3	0	0	0	0
JEROME	423	392	23	0	8	0	0
KOOTENAI	2,643	2,576	39	0	28	0	0
LATAH	627	620	3	4	0	0	0
LEMHI	306	306	0	0	0	0	0
LEWIS	142	142	0	0	0	0	0
LINCOLN	100	94	6	0	0	0	0
MADISON	495	464	11	0	10	9	0
MINIDOKA	828	562	256	4	7	0	0
NEZ PERCE	871	791	15	0	61	4	0
ONEIDA	55	55	0	0	0	0	0
OWYHEE	203	149	45	0	8	0	1
PAYETTE	627	528	92	0	0	7	0
POWER	304	221	83	0	0	0	0
SHOSHONE	565	541	17	*	6	*	*
TETON	100	100	0	0	0	0	0
TWIN FALLS	1,386	1,219	142	0	10	15	0
VALLEY	348	340	1	0	5	1	0
WASHINGTON	353	273	73	0	0	8	0
IDAHO	31,159	28,121	2,087	119	619	172	33

	TOTAL	WHITE	TOTAL MINORITY*
AREA I	5,141	4,997	144
AREA II	2,750	2,645	105
AREA III	11,129	9,838	1,291
AREA IV	4,114	3,393	721
AREA V	4,136	3,538	597
AREA VI	3,889	3,709	180

*DATA SUPPRESSED BY CENSUS BUREAU
**DETAILED RACE DATA IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR ALL AREAS

Characteristics of UI Claimants and Claimants Resulting from Mass Layoff Events

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CHARACTERISTICS OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMANTS AND STATISTICS OF MASS LAYOFF EVENTS

This section presents data on the characteristics of people who filed for Unemployment Insurance (UI) benefits with the Department of Employment during calendar year 1990. The data in this section is based on a sample of 20 percent of claimants who were surveyed after filing their claims. Survey response was then inflated by a factor of five to estimate total claimants reported in these tables. Keep this limitation in mind when using this data.

Table 16 presents area totals of UI claimants by race.

Table 17 shows the highest level of schooling completed by the survey respondents.

Table 18 contains area-specific data on UI claimants by sex and duration of their unemployment. Many of the 0 weeks claimed shown in this table represent people who were found to be ineligible for Unemployment Insurance benefit payments. Many of these claimants were people who filed for extended benefits but were required to file for regular benefits to determine their eligibility before filing for extended benefits.

Table 19 lists claimants by the industry of the principal employer prior to filing for UI benefits.

Table 20 breaks unemployment claimants out by sex and age for each area.

Table 21 presents area data on the percentage of claimants by duration within the industry of the claimant's principal employer. From this table it is possible to see which industries tend to produce long- and short-term unemployment throughout the year. The category of 0 weeks claimed includes many people who were found to be ineligible for UI benefits as well as those required to file for regular benefits before filing for extended benefits.

Table 22 lists, by area, claimant's occupation and the industry of their principal employer. The data is expressed as a percentage of all people in an occupational category. In other words, all the people, by industry sector, in an occupational category who claimed benefits.

Table 23, statewide annual averages (1979-1989) of unemployed people by reason of their unemployment, is derived from data compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in its Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment.

Beginning in 1988 data from the layoff of at least 20 initial claims filed against any one employer during a consecutive 3-week period constitutes a "mass layoff." Identified employers meeting the required number of initial claimants are contacted to determine the total number of persons separated (laid off), the reason for the layoff, the duration of the layoff and if the business will close permanently.

The term *continued claims* used in the Mass Layoff Statistics (MLS) program differs from the same term used for UI purposes (see Definitions). MLS continued claims are only those claims filed during the week of the month that includes the 12th. UI may record four or five continued claims for one claimant during a month while MLS will record only a single claim.

Table 24 enumerates the number of mass layoffs by industry sector, separating them into new layoffs and layoff events related to prior layoffs. An example of a layoff event related to a prior layoff is often seen in the food processing industry where there are seasonal shutdowns for maintenance.

Table 25 lists, by industrial sector, then number of separations, UI claims, and UI exhaustees involved in these layoffs.

Table 26 gives separations, initial UI claims, continued UI claims and UI exhaustions by the reason for the layoff events.

Table 16: UI Claimants by Race

1990 Totals

	Area I	Area II	Area III	Area IV	Area V	Area VI
White, Not Hispanic	8,285	4,255	15,065	5,880	4,890	4,995
Black, Not Hispanic	15	10	80	5	10	40
Hispanic	25	30	2,660	1,280	560	650
American Indian	45	135	25	35	35	220
Asian/Pac. Islander	20	0	95	80	5	30
Information Not Available	0	10	45	0	0	0
Total	8,390	4,440	17,970	7,280	5,500	5,935

Source: Idaho Department of Employment CWBH Data Base

Table 17: UI Claimants by Highest Level of Schooling Completed

1990 Totals

	Area I	Area II	Area III	Area IV	Area V	Area VI
Grade School (1-8)	165	125	1,850	810	545	495
Some High School	1,095	560	2,865	1,505	1,035	1,080
High School Graduate	4,765	2,405	8,120	3,295	2,675	3,155
Some College	1,850	980	3,600	1,230	960	900
College Graduate	320	185	850	295	175	165
Graduate School	170	175	365	70	65	60
Information Not Available	25	10	320	75	45	80
Total	8,390	4,440	17,970	7,280	5,500	5,935

Source: Idaho Department of Employment CWBH Data Base

Table 18: UI Claimants by Sex and Duration

1990 Totals

	Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)						
	0*	1-4	5-13	14-26	27-39**	40+**	Total
Area I							8,390
Male	415	1400	2650	1405	210	0	6,080
Female	240	540	855	590	80	5	2,310
Area II							4,440
Male	170	940	1250	1005	65	0	3,430
Female	80	270	320	295	40	5	1,010
Area III							17,970
Male	1050	3215	4585	2650	285	15	11,800
Female	525	1740	2105	1520	265	15	6,170
Area IV							7,280
Male	370	1470	1665	530	35	0	4,070
Female	145	1285	950	745	85	0	3,210
Area V							5,500
Male	300	910	1595	705	35	0	3,545
Female	165	550	815	390	25	10	1,955
Area VI							5,935
Male	280	980	1420	750	120	5	3,555
Female	270	635	815	570	90	0	2,380

* Most 0 weeks claimed represent claimants who were found to be ineligible. See narrative at beginning of section.

Source: Idaho Department of Employment CWBH Data Base

** A new claimant is eligible for a maximum of 26 weeks of benefits based on their former employer's contribution to unemployment insurance in the previous quarter. The claimant can earn up to 1/2 their weekly benefit amount and still collect full benefits. If he/she earns over 1/2 of their weekly benefit amount his/her unemployment insurance compensation will be reduced dollar-for-dollar by the amount earned over 1/2 the weekly benefit amount. A person who takes part-time, spot work and has earnings over 1-1/2 times his/her weekly benefit amount is not eligible for unemployment insurance for that week.

Contrary to popular thinking, the money reduced from weekly benefits is not "lost." It stays in the claimants' UI account for future use during his/her eligibility period. This makes it possible for a claimant to draw unemployment insurance for more than the maximum entitlement period relating to earnings from the prior quarter.[4]

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[4] Unemployment Insurance Handbook for Claimants, Idaho Department of Employment, 1989.

Table 19: UI Claimants by Industry of Principle Employer

1990 Totals

Industry	Area I	Area II	Area III	Area IV	Area V	Area VI
Agriculture	185	45	1,465	650	415	295
Mining	365	75	205	60	65	110
Construction	950	375	2,390	735	820	710
Food Processing	15	50	2,295	2,570	755	1,540
Lumber and Wood Products	2,255	1,305	1,445	50	380	30
All Other Manufacturing	720	590	1,775	300	300	335
Trans., Comm., & Util.	280	225	740	275	180	250
Trade	1,130	530	2,995	1,375	1,265	1,170
Fin., Ins., and R.E.	75	45	345	110	50	90
Services	1,025	465	1,990	580	575	625
Government	340	165	670	195	95	315
Total*	7,340	3,870	16,315	6,900	4,900	5,470

*Totals from this table may not equal the total number of respondents if it was not possible to classify former employer by industry.

	Area I	Area II	Area III	Area IV	Area V	Area VI
Info. Not Available	1,050	570	1,655	380	600	465

Source: Idaho Department of Employment CWBH Data Base

Table 20: UI Claimants by Age and Sex

1990 Totals

	Area I	Area II	Area III	Area IV	Area V	Area VI
MALE						
Under 22 Years	525	195	925	295	285	335
22-24 Years	705	305	1,140	335	380	420
25-34 Years	2,060	1,110	4,255	1,425	1,200	1,230
35-44 Years	1,615	935	2,900	975	870	810
45-54 Years	815	575	1,710	665	520	455
55-64 Years	335	295	730	330	265	260
65 Years and Older	20	15	115	45	20	40
Total	6,075	3,430	11,775	4,070	3,540	3,550
FEMALE						
Under 22 Years	215	70	445	130	150	200
22-24 Years	230	85	470	190	185	165
25-34 Years	710	305	1,890	965	605	725
35-44 Years	645	305	1,830	870	475	700
45-54 Years	325	150	980	635	340	330
55-64 Years	160	90	460	335	170	215
65 Years and Older	10	5	85	70	20	25
Total*	2,295	1,010	6,160	3,195	1,945	2,360

*Totals from this table may not equal the total number of respondents if respondents did not provide appropriate information.

	Area I	Area II	Area III	Area IV	Area V	Area VI
Info. Not Available	20	0	35	15	15	25

Source: Idaho Department of Employment CWBH Data Base

Table 21: Percent of UI Claimants by Duration Within Industry

Area I - North Idaho: 1990

Industry	0 Weeks	1-4 Weeks	5-13 Weeks	14-26 Weeks	27-39 Weeks	40+ Weeks	Total*
Agriculture	13.5	10.8	48.6	27.0	0.0	0.0	99.9
Mining	5.5	15.1	52.1	20.5	6.8	0.0	100.0
Construction	5.3	17.4	52.6	23.2	1.6	0.0	100.1
Food Processing	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
Lumber and Wood Prod.	4.9	30.2	34.6	26.8	3.5	0.0	100.0
All Other Manufact.	4.2	17.4	47.9	25.7	4.9	0.0	100.1
Tran., Comm., & Util.	7.1	10.7	46.4	32.1	3.6	0.0	99.9
Trade	10.2	24.8	35.4	24.3	5.3	0.0	100.0
Fin., Ins., & R.E.	13.3	46.7	33.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	100.0
Services	11.7	25.4	41.0	19.5	2.4	0.0	100.0
Government	2.9	19.1	38.2	32.4	5.9	1.5	100.0

Area II - Northcentral Idaho: 1990

Industry	0 Weeks	1-4 Weeks	5-13 Weeks	14-26 Weeks	27-39 Weeks	40+ Weeks	Total*
Agriculture	0.0	11.1	33.3	55.6	0.0	0.0	100.0
Mining	0.0	26.7	53.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Construction	5.3	14.7	46.7	32.0	1.3	0.0	100.0
Food Processing	10.0	10.0	50.0	10.0	20.0	0.0	100.0
Lumber and Wood Prod.	3.1	31.0	29.1	35.6	1.1	0.0	99.9
All Other Manufact.	4.2	37.3	34.7	21.2	2.5	0.0	99.9
Tran., Comm., & Util.	2.2	28.9	22.2	42.2	4.4	0.0	99.9
Trade	9.4	26.4	35.8	22.6	5.7	0.0	99.9
Fin., Ins., & R.E.	0.0	22.2	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Services	7.5	28.0	38.7	23.7	2.2	0.0	100.1
Government	15.2	12.1	33.3	33.3	3.0	3.0	99.9

Area III - Southwest Idaho: 1990

Industry	0 Weeks	1-4 Weeks	5-13 Weeks	14-26 Weeks	27-39 Weeks	40+ Weeks	Total*
Agriculture	8.5	22.9	44.4	22.9	1.0	0.3	100.0
Mining	4.9	7.3	58.5	26.8	2.4	0.0	99.9
Construction	5.0	25.7	44.1	22.4	2.7	0.0	99.9
Food Processing	3.3	40.5	36.2	17.2	2.6	0.0	99.8
Lumber and Wood Prod.	9.0	30.1	35.3	23.5	2.1	0.0	100.0
All Other Manufact.	8.5	26.5	32.7	27.9	4.5	0.0	100.1
Tran., Comm., & Util.	6.8	24.3	37.2	29.1	2.0	0.7	100.1
Trade	13.9	26.2	31.9	23.7	4.2	0.2	100.1
Fin., Ins., & R.E.	7.2	23.2	40.6	23.2	5.8	0.0	100.0
Services	10.3	29.6	35.2	19.8	4.8	0.3	100.0
Government	6.0	23.9	33.6	31.3	4.5	0.7	100.0

* Rows may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Idaho Department of Employment CWBH Data Base

Table 21: Percent of UI Claimants by Duration Within Industry (con't.)

Area IV: Southcentral Idaho - 1990

Industry	0 Weeks	1-4 Weeks	5-13 Weeks	14-26 Weeks	27-39 Weeks	40+ Weeks	Total*
Agriculture	8.5	33.1	35.4	22.3	0.8	0.0	100.1
Mining	8.3	25.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	99.9
Construction	4.8	28.6	51.7	15.0	0.0	0.0	100.1
Food Processing	3.7	44.4	34.4	15.8	1.8	0.0	100.1
Lumber and Wood Prod.	10.0	20.0	60.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
All Other Manufact.	5.0	31.7	50.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
Tran., Comm., & Util.	0.0	41.8	40.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	100.0
Trade	10.5	37.8	29.5	19.6	2.5	0.0	99.9
Fin., Ins., & R.E.	13.6	45.5	27.3	13.6	0.0	0.0	100.0
Services	11.2	33.6	32.8	19.8	2.6	0.0	100.0
Government	7.7	35.9	35.9	17.9	2.6	0.0	100.0

Area V - Northeast Idaho: 1990

Industry	0 Weeks	1-4 Weeks	5-13 Weeks	14-26 Weeks	27-39 Weeks	40+ Weeks	Total*
Agriculture	9.6	27.7	48.2	14.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
Mining	15.4	23.1	30.8	30.8	0.0	0.0	100.1
Construction	6.7	24.4	48.8	19.5	0.6	0.0	100.0
Food Processing	1.3	29.8	50.3	17.9	0.7	0.0	100.0
Lumber and Wood Prod.	7.9	31.6	44.7	14.5	1.3	0.0	100.0
All Other Manufact.	5.0	25.0	36.7	31.7	0.0	1.7	100.1
Tran., Comm., & Util.	5.6	22.2	36.1	33.3	2.8	0.0	100.0
Trade	11.9	22.1	45.1	19.8	0.8	0.4	100.1
Fin., Ins., & R.E.	0.0	40.0	10.0	30.0	20.0	0.0	100.0
Services	7.0	33.0	40.0	17.4	2.6	0.0	100.0
Government	10.5	15.8	47.4	26.3	0.0	0.0	100.0

Area VI - Southeast Idaho: 1990

Industry	0 Weeks	1-4 Weeks	5-13 Weeks	14-26 Weeks	27-39 Weeks	40+ Weeks	Total*
Agriculture	8.5	16.9	50.8	22.0	1.7	0.0	99.9
Mining	4.5	50.0	31.8	9.1	4.5	0.0	99.9
Construction	4.9	20.4	44.4	26.1	4.2	0.0	100.0
Food Processing	5.8	35.1	34.4	19.5	4.9	0.3	100.0
Lumber and Wood Prod.	16.7	33.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	100.1
All Other Manufact.	7.5	19.4	44.8	26.9	1.5	0.0	100.1
Tran., Comm., & Util.	2.0	22.0	44.0	30.0	2.0	0.0	100.0
Trade	11.1	29.1	36.8	19.7	3.4	0.0	100.1
Fin., Ins., & R.E.	16.7	33.3	27.8	16.7	5.6	0.0	100.1
Services	11.2	26.4	31.2	26.4	4.8	0.0	100.0
Government	12.7	20.6	44.4	22.2	0.0	0.0	99.9

*Rows may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Idaho Department of Employment CWBH Data Base

Table 22: Industry of UI Claimants' Principle Employer by Occupation
(Percent of All Claimants Statewide)

1990 UI Claimants

AREA I	AGRICULTURE	MINING	CONSTRUCTION	FOOD PROCESSING	LUMBER & WOOD PROC.	ALL OTHER MANUFACTURING	TRAN., COMM., & UTILITIES	TRADE	F.I.R.E	SERVICES	GOVERNMENT	TOTAL
Prof., Tech., & Managerial	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.2	1.2	6.6
Clerical	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	0.8	0.5	3.8	0.5	2.5	0.7	10.0
Sales	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.3
Services	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.5	0.1	3.7	0.7	9.3
Farming, Fishing & Forestry	1.4	-	0.3	-	7.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	-	0.7	0.5	11.8
Processing	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	1.3
Machine Trades	-	0.5	0.9	0.1	13.7	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	-	18.3
Benchwork	-	-	0.1	-	0.2	3.0	-	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	4.2
Structural Work	0.3	0.9	9.0	-	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.0	-	1.0	0.8	17.0
Miscellaneous	0.5	2.6	1.5	-	5.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	-	2.1	0.5	18.1

AREA II	AGRICULTURE	MINING	CONSTRUCTION	FOOD PROCESSING	LUMBER & WOOD PROC.	ALL OTHER MANUFACTURING	TRAN., COMM., & UTILITIES	TRADE	F.I.R.E	SERVICES	GOVERNMENT	TOTAL
Prof., Tech., & Managerial	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.9	4.1
Clerical	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.6	0.8	2.2	0.9	7.7
Sales	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	2.1	-	0.4	-	3.1
Services	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	-	2.7	-	4.2	0.9	8.4
Farming, Fishing & Forestry	0.3	-	0.4	-	10.9	2.6	0.3	1.2	-	0.8	0.5	17.0
Processing	-	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	1.1
Machine Trades	0.1	-	0.5	-	13.5	6.9	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.6	-	23.0
Benchwork	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	0.5	-	-	-	1.7
Structural Work	0.1	1.0	6.8	-	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	-	0.8	0.4	13.8
Miscellaneous	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	6.4	2.5	4.3	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.6	20.0

AREA III	AGRICULTURE	MINING	CONSTRUCTION	FOOD PROCESSING	LUMBER & WOOD PROC.	ALL OTHER MANUFACTURING	TRAN., COMM., & UTILITIES	TRADE	F.I.R.E	SERVICES	GOVERNMENT	TOTAL
Prof., Tech., & Managerial	0.1	-	0.6	-	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.6	2.5	0.9	7.8
Clerical	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	3.1	0.9	2.1	1.1	9.9
Sales	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	5.0
Services	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	2.4	0.4	6.6
Farming, Fishing & Forestry	4.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	8.9
Processing	1.8	0.2	0.5	10.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.3	16.7
Machine Trades	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	4.4
Benchwork	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.5	-	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	5.5
Structural Work	0.5	0.6	9.5	0.8	2.1	3.8	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	20.1
Miscellaneous	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.9	0.1	1.4	0.6	14.9

Table 22: Industry of UI Claimants' Principle Employer by Occupation (continued)

AREA IV	AGRICULTURE	MINING	CONSTRUCTION	FOOD PROCESSING	LUMBER & WOOD PROC.	ALL OTHER MANUFACTURING	TRAN., COMM., & UTILITIES	TRADE	F.I.R.E	SERVICES	GOVERNMENT	TOTAL
Prof., Tech., & Managerial	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	4.4
Clerical	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.7	1.8	0.3	6.6
Sales	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	-	3.1
Services	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	3.7	0.1	2.1	0.1	6.4
Farming, Fishing & Forestry	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	4.5
Processing	3.3	-	0.2	32.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	5.4	-	0.9	0.8	43.8
Machine Trades	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.1	0.3	1.5
Benchwork	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.8
Structural Work	0.4	0.6	8.4	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	14.3
Miscellaneous	2.1	0.2	1.4	2.6	-	1.9	2.7	2.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	14.3

AREA V	AGRICULTURE	MINING	CONSTRUCTION	FOOD PROCESSING	LUMBER & WOOD PROC.	ALL OTHER MANUFACTURING	TRAN., COMM., & UTILITIES	TRADE	F.I.R.E	SERVICES	GOVERNMENT	TOTAL
Prof., Tech., & Managerial	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.9	0.6	4.8
Clerical	0.1	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.3	0.3	3.1	0.6	2.3	0.2	7.5
Sales	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	-	2.3
Services	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	-	3.7	0.1	8.3
Farming, Fishing & Forestry	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	-	0.3	-	5.3
Processing	4.8	0.1	0.2	11.6	0.1	0.2	-	9.2	-	0.2	0.2	26.6
Machine Trades	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	6.3
Benchwork	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	2.3
Structural Work	0.7	0.3	14.0	0.5	0.6	2.0	0.2	2.5	-	1.8	0.7	23.3
Miscellaneous	0.8	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	3.2	-	0.1	0.1	12.7

AREA VI	AGRICULTURE	MINING	CONSTRUCTION	FOOD PROCESSING	LUMBER & WOOD PROC.	ALL OTHER MANUFACTURING	TRAN., COMM., & UTILITIES	TRADE	F.I.R.E	SERVICES	GOVERNMENT	TOTAL
Prof., Tech., & Managerial	0.1	-	-	0.4	-	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.2	1.8	1.5	6.9
Clerical	-	-	-	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	9.3
Sales	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	3.1	-	0.3	0.1	3.8
Services	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	-	4.4	-	2.3	0.6	7.9
Farming, Fishing & Forestry	1.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.1	0.6	2.5
Processing	2.4	0.1	0.4	19.2	-	0.6	0.9	3.9	-	0.7	0.5	28.7
Machine Trades	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	4.5
Benchwork	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.7
Structural Work	0.4	1.3	10.1	1.2	0.4	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	2.5	0.5	20.2
Miscellaneous	1.0	0.3	1.5	6.0	-	0.8	2.6	2.6	-	0.6	0.4	15.8

Source: Idaho Department of Employment CWBH Data Base

Table 23: Unemployed Persons by Reason for Unemployment

1979 Through 1989 Annual Averages

Year	Total Unemployed (thousand)	Percent of Total Unemployed				
		Total	Job Losers	Job Leavers	Reentrants	New Entrants
1979	24	100.0	52.2	17.4	26.1	8.7
1980	33	100.0	57.6	11.8	27.0	3.6
1981	32	100.0	51.1	9.5	32.5	6.6
1982	43	100.0	63.1	9.0	22.5	5.5
1983	45	100.0	55.0	9.8	26.9	8.3
1984	33	100.0	45.4	11.3	34.8	8.5
1985	37	100.0	47.6	10.7	34.7	7.
1986	41	100.0	56.2	8.8	28.2	6.
1987	38	100.0	55.1	10.5	28.7	5.7
1988	28	100.0	51.1	11.9	25.9	10.7
1989	25	100.0	47.1	15.1	31.0	6.9

Note: Items may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Current Population Survey. Published in Geographic Profile
of Employment and Unemployment, 1978 thorough 1989
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 24: Mass Layoff Events by Industry

Calendar Year 1990

Industry	Number of Establishments	Layoff Events: Total	Layoff Events: New	Layoff Events: Related to Prior Layoffs
Agriculture	9	10	10	0
Nonagriculture	96	125	112	13
Manufacturing	45	58	54	4
Food and Kindred Products	14	21	20	1
Lumber and Wood Products	20	24	24	0
Other Manufacturing	11	13	10	3
Nonmanufacturing	51	67	58	9
Construction	12	19	14	5
Transportation, Comm. & Utilities	8	9	8	1
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14	18	17	1
Services	7	7	7	0
Public Administration	5	8	7	1
Other Nonmanufacturing	5	6	5	1
Total, All Industries	105	135	122	13

Source: Idaho Department of Employment, Mass Layoff Statistics 1989-1990 Annual Report

Table 25: Mass Layoff Events, Separations, Claims & Exhaustees by Industry

Calendar Year 1990

Industry	Layoff Events	Separations	Initial Claims	Continued Claims	Exhaustees
Agriculture	10	858	382	434	18
Nonagriculture	125	13,615	11,333	18,133	1,114
Manufacturing	58	8,604	8,070	11,699	524
Food and Kindred Products	21	6,526	6,341	9,081	409
Lumber and Wood Products	24	1,393	1,194	1,731	84
Other Manufacturing	13	685	535	887	31
Nonmanufacturing	67	5,011	3,263	6,434	590
Construction	19	720	615	1,175	113
Transportation, Comm. & Utilities	9	441	302	629	30
Wholesale and Retail Trade	18	1,379	779	1,241	48
Services	7	470	263	615	53
Public Administration	8	1,690	1,054	2,335	327
Other Nonmanufacturing	6	31	250	439	19
Total, All Industries	135	14,473	11,715	18,576	1,132

Source: Idaho Department of Employment, Mass Layoff Statistics 1989-1990 Annual Report

Table 26: Mass Layoff Events, Separations, Claims & Exhaustees by Reason for Separation

Calendar Year 1990

Reason for Separation	Layoff Events	Separations	Initial Claims	Continued Claims	Exhaustions
Automation	1	30	25	77	2
Bankruptcy	0	0	0	0	0
Business Ownership Change	0	0	0	0	0
Contract Cancellation	0	0	0	0	0
Contract Completed	2	64	46	43	0
Domestic Relocation	1	253	205	711	79
Labor Dispute	1	120	96	94	1
Material Shortage	1	68	39	47	4
Plant of Machine Repair	3	1,858	1,586	2,830	60
Seasonal	89	8,626	7,185	10,587	606
Slack Work	18	1,182	848	1,133	54
Weather-Related	2	102	59	0	1
Diverse Reasons	10	1,109	565	1,103	47
Data Not Provided	7	1,061	1,061	1,951	278
Total	135	14,473	11,715	18,576	1,132

Source: Idaho Department of Employment, Mass Layoff Statistics 1989-1990 Annual Report

Occupational Characteristics

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OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Idaho is and has been a natural resource-based state although there is some movement towards diversification. Growth in electronics manufacturing, retail trade and the services industries has been significant.

In spite of the reliance on the volatile agricultural, metals and timber products markets, Idaho's economy has fared reasonably well through the 1980s when compared to the nation as a whole.

The timber products industry went through some very hard times in the early '80s but those firms which survived were streamlined and modernized. The industry is in as good of shape as it could be should the nation face hard times in the early 1990s.

Mining had some serious setbacks in the mid-80s. Mines were closed and, being the life-blood of surrounding communities, unemployment was rampant. The industry followed the same pattern as did the timber industry and modernized. Although these modifications helped reduce operating expenses they were not able to economize enough to keep mines open when metals prices took a dive in 1991, forcing many mines to close. Where mines were allowed to fill with groundwater there is the possibility that the mines will not be reopened when the metals markets recover.

The result of the hard times in the early part of the decade is the reduced dependence on hired labor in both the mining and timber industries. For some communities this means finding alternative careers for those employees rather than their leaving the area altogether.

Occupations and Employment

Table 27, Covered Employment in Idaho, includes only employees covered by the Idaho Employment Security Law. The data is taken directly from quarterly tax filings by businesses with operations in Idaho.

Table 28 lists 1980 Census information on occupational class of worker by county.

Tables 29 and 30 are 1980 Census tables detailing classification of employees 16 years of age and older by "ownership" - private or public business - of their employer, by the professional category into which they fall, and the number of employees in each major occupational grouping.

> Note: Tables 29 and 30 include only people who were employed at the time the census was taken.

Table 31 lists occupational data for the state broken out by race and sex. The totals in this table are higher than those for the two previous tables because the numbers include people who were unemployed at the time of the census, but who listed their most recent occupation if they had worked in the previous five years. County data is available but space limitations prevent publication in the Demographic Profile.

Wages and Salaries

Table 32 is an excerpt from the 1990 Idaho Occupational Wage Survey and presents mean, median, and first and third quartile wage rates for 194 occupations. A total of 126,303 public and private sector wage rates were used to compile this table.

Table 33 is a product of the Idaho Department of Employment which shows total wages paid, by county and by industry, to employees covered by Idaho's Employment Security Law for calendar year 1989.

Table 34, Total Wage and Salary Disbursements and Employment, presents the total dollar amount of wages and salaries paid by all businesses and the corresponding employment, both part-time and full-time. Total employment represents the total number of positions filled by people receiving these dollars. It should not be confused with the total number of people employed since one person could hold a combination of full-time and part-time positions.

Occupational Employment Projections

Data for these tables are taken from *Occupational Employment Statistics 1987-2000*, a publication of the Idaho Department of Employment. The Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) program collects data across industries in a three-year cycle through solicitation of firms throughout Idaho. Data is also available on a county basis but not published here due to space limitations.

Idaho's labor force needs are expected to increase from 473,000 in 1987 to 568,000 in the year 2000. This 20.1 percent increase represents an annual average growth rate of 1.5 percent based on the following assumptions:

> The Idaho economy and population will continue to grow, reflecting past trends, without the impact of major external factors (i.e. natural disaster, war, energy crisis, etc.)
>
> The national staffing patterns, change factors and separation rates applied to the data are valid for Idaho
>
> No dramatic increase or decrease in any specific industry will occur over the projected timeframe.

The sum of occupational employment projections is not directly comparable with projections of total labor force. However the sum of occupational employment makes up about 81 percent of the labor force in both the base and projected years. Occupational employment represents only the *employed* component of the labor force.

Tables 35 through 38 reflect projected demand. The employment projections should be viewed as indicators of direction and relative amounts of projected change, not exact employment and/or openings.

Table 27: Covered Employment in Idaho

Fiscal 1989

Annual Employment by Industry and County Covered by the Idaho Employment Security Law

	Total Exc. Federal	Agriculture	Mining	Construction	Food Processing	Lumber	Other Mfg.	Transportation, Communication & Utilities	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Service and Miscellaneous	Government State	Local	Federal Workers
STATE TOTALS	352,584	9,155	3,677	16,119	16,991	14,749	26,846	17,236	22,311	70,818	16,256	75,733	18,192	42,496	12,706
COUNTY															
Ada	93,517	326	78	5,355	1,742	2,203	10,786	5,501	6,166	19,711	6,621	21,424	7,034	6,349	4,121
Adams	760	*	15	*	-	327	*	24	5	106	15	105	15	131	144
Bannock	20,778	82	*	761	466	30	1,644	973	1,380	5,170	1,411	3,813	2,020	3,026	556
Bear Lake	1,061	*	*	13	-	*	70	32	50	311	64	78	26	388	39
Benewah	2,530	-	35	*	-	974	*	150	65	296	78	312	87	435	105
Bingham	10,541	355	183	*	1,997	13	233	313	1,037	1,360	217	2,120	416	1,843	329
Blaine	6,627	41	26	901	46	67	125	232	151	1,796	355	2,125	38	725	96
Boise	733	*	*	*	-	159	4	13	1	104	10	247	20	151	99
Bonner	7,635	*	23	252	103	1,456	567	324	137	1,695	230	1,526	177	1,135	256
Bonneville	26,480	190	*	1,946	393	65	1,197	855	2,538	6,539	1,161	8,330	534	2,732	720
Boundary	2,283	159	*	85	-	463	*	74	119	388	53	351	50	487	154
Butte	5,599	*	*	*	-	*	1,325	8	33	143	15	3,847	12	154	40
Camas	167	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	36	*	*	7	66	22
Canyon	30,733	2,846	29	957	4,029	831	3,030	1,506	1,977	5,250	910	5,361	1,026	2,960	236
Caribou	2,555	22	466	110	-	-	666	58	173	339	72	143	33	479	55
Cassia	6,165	424	16	220	1,101	5	335	146	419	1,266	190	975	184	885	168
Clark	163	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	20	6	6	11	66	49
Clearwater	2,780	-	-	101	-	949	43	74	60	444	60	271	274	505	338
Custer	1,399	22	478	6	-	*	9	63	50	159	33	325	37	213	160
Elmore	3,664	297	*	122	155	*	111	173	111	1,045	176	706	66	666	983
Franklin	1,682	120	15	25	97	9	151	63	124	373	43	150	24	489	41
Fremont	1,950	49	*	34	-	245	*	94	229	343	43	261	196	446	235
Gem	2,442	166	14	43	-	597	45	101	101	459	52	348	30	467	84
Gooding	3,128	519	*	117	232	10	18	301	177	440	80	575	172	486	37
Idaho	3,095	8	84	123	*	706	82	123	175	556	95	430	120	589	623
Jefferson	3,423	437	*	144	425	30	24	97	411	379	44	553	132	732	66
Jerome	3,611	601	-	92	67	-	361	312	296	678	70	527	58	548	51
Kootenai	22,307	66	158	1053	57	1,923	1,522	1,167	1,059	5,039	874	5,196	652	3,521	543
Latah	10,193	33	10	181	*	655	227	312	332	2,524	257	1,774	2,855	1,030	296
Lemhi	1,640	*	18	26	*	197	16	91	43	449	50	269	73	348	271
Lewis	1,025	*	*	13	-	304	15	27	100	176	33	58	38	250	50
Lincoln	727	36	*	*	90	*	24	62	~~35~~	57	15	45	111	245	102
Madison	6,590	239	-	141	241	91	837	199	578	1,320	266	1,626	65	985	51
Minidoka	6,099	357	-	129	1,754	6	201	229	649	843	130	706	46	1,048	65
Nez Perce	15,665	*	53	527	208	1,011	2,568	753	752	3,406	726	3,586	841	1,162	257
Oneida	610	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	13	127	59	69	15	248	37
Owyhee	1,615	*	173	22	*	33	21	221	74	195	32	210	20	376	86
Payette	4,131	255	-	76	412	535	160	496	281	426	162	595	69	642	39
Power	3,436	233	*	30	584	48	1,207	191	174	274	45	164	61	417	29
Shoshone	4,542	-	1,451	80	*	216	135	164	100	667	132	639	90	859	206
Teton	561	26	-	32	-	9	12	*	19	158	20	90	9	196	45
Twin Falls	20,405	678	35	748	2,540	109	687	1,365	1,406	4,646	660	3,947	362	2,821	380
Valley	2,221	*	97	165	*	153	30	81	24	600	76	424	66	489	309
Washington	2,178	143	*	40	*	232	25	97	187	371	90	371	17	466	63
Multi-County	2,900	2	32	896	17	61	23	119	482	140	103	1,025	-	-	3
# of Employers	27,512	597	167	2,743	174	726	970	1,427	2,526	5,931	1,950	6,432	565	777	504

SOURCE: Idaho Department of Employment, Research & Analysis

*In order to comply with the section of the law with regard to nondisclosure of industries with two or fewer employers, columns and rows may not add to total.

TABLE 28: 1980 Census Class of Worker, Employed Persons 16 and Over

COUNTY	Private Wage & Salary Worker	Percent	Federal Government Worker	Percent	State Government Worker	Percent	Local Government Worker	Percent	Self-Employed Worker	Percent	Unpaid Family Worker	Percent	Total	Percent
01 Ada	58,763	71.9	4,360	5.3	6,770	8.3	4,607	5.6	6,825	8.3	469	0.6	81,794	100.0
02 Adams	504	47.0	106	10.0	39	3.6	130	12.1	285	26.5	9	0.8	1,073	100.0
03 Bannock	21,136	74.6	865	3.1	2,564	9.1	2,046	7.2	1,580	5.6	122	0.4	28,313	100.0
04 Bear Lake	1,878	75.7	78	3.1	74	3.0	161	6.5	274	11.1	16	0.6	2,481	100.0
05 Benewah	1,748	66.1	188	7.1	227	8.6	154	5.8	303	11.5	25	0.9	2,645	100.0
06 Bingham	8,871	64.3	801	5.8	1,062	7.7	1,218	8.8	1,734	12.6	104	0.8	13,790	100.0
07 Blaine	3,611	69.9	146	2.8	88	1.7	364	7.0	916	17.8	43	0.8	5,168	100.0
08 Boise	559	54.1	109	10.6	55	5.3	123	11.9	168	16.3	19	1.8	1,033	100.0
09 Bonner	5,623	68.4	362	4.4	313	3.8	744	9.1	1,100	13.4	72	0.9	8,214	100.0
10 Bonneville	20,942	75.6	1,988	7.2	717	2.6	1,684	6.1	2,247	8.1	108	0.4	27,686	100.0
11 Boundary	1,296	53.6	175	7.2	86	3.6	293	12.1	546	22.6	21	0.9	2,417	100.0
12 Butte	779	61.3	85	6.7	21	1.7	190	15.0	172	13.5	23	1.8	1,270	100.0
13 Camas	166	50.7	27	8.2	9	2.7	42	12.8	77	23.5	7	2.1	328	100.0
14 Canyon	24,659	74.6	628	1.9	1,447	4.4	2,079	6.3	3,894	11.8	318	1.0	33,025	100.0
15 Caribou	2,317	68.7	198	5.9	171	5.1	290	8.6	365	10.8	29	0.9	3,370	100.0
16 Cassia	5,144	72.7	186	2.6	181	2.6	554	7.8	950	13.4	65	0.9	7,080	100.0
17 Clark	143	45.4	41	13.0	36	11.4	54	17.1	38	12.1	3	1.0	315	100.0
18 Clearwater	2,327	63.4	474	12.9	258	7.0	317	8.6	282	7.7	15	0.4	3,673	100.0
19 Custer	671	47.1	141	9.9	52	3.6	157	11.0	316	22.2	89	6.2	1,426	100.0
20 Elmore	3,315	54.9	967	16.0	310	5.1	624	10.3	757	12.5	72	1.2	6,045	100.0
21 Franklin	1,982	63.4	56	1.8	81	2.6	219	7.0	726	23.2	63	2.0	3,127	100.0
22 Fremont	2,523	62.0	270	6.6	272	6.7	317	7.8	647	15.9	39	1.0	4,068	100.0
23 Gem	2,747	65.6	90	2.1	199	4.7	256	6.1	767	18.3	134	3.2	4,193	100.0
24 Gooding	3,023	60.2	186	3.7	244	4.9	327	6.5	1,156	23.0	85	1.7	5,021	100.0
25 Idaho	2,887	56.6	536	10.5	282	5.5	441	8.6	892	17.5	64	1.3	5,102	100.0
26 Jefferson	3,954	67.0	297	5.0	253	4.3	391	6.6	937	15.9	68	1.2	5,900	100.0
27 Jerome	4,162	68.4	133	2.2	169	2.8	374	6.2	1,172	19.2	71	1.2	6,081	100.0
28 Kootenai	15,856	72.8	1,044	4.8	1,230	5.6	1,510	6.9	2,054	9.4	100	0.5	21,794	100.0
29 Latah	6,496	52.6	360	2.9	3,356	27.2	996	8.1	1,080	8.7	62	0.5	12,350	100.0
30 Lemhi	1,487	53.5	278	10.0	133	4.8	196	7.0	632	22.8	52	1.9	2,778	100.0
31 Lewis	880	59.6	80	5.4	123	8.3	93	6.3	293	19.9	7	0.5	1,476	100.0
32 Lincoln	604	42.4	79	5.5	102	7.2	155	10.9	427	30.0	57	4.0	1,424	100.0
33 Madison	5,330	77.6	198	2.9	209	3.0	412	6.0	666	9.7	58	0.8	6,873	100.0
34 Minidoka	5,636	68.9	136	1.7	195	2.4	722	8.8	1,346	16.5	138	1.7	8,173	100.0
35 Nez Perce	10,323	73.9	370	2.6	870	6.2	914	6.5	1,414	10.1	96	0.7	13,987	100.0
36 Oneida	590	48.8	87	7.2	46	3.8	172	14.2	292	24.2	22	1.8	1,209	100.0
37 Owyhee	1,857	59.2	227	7.2	105	3.3	245	7.8	639	20.3	70	2.2	3,143	100.0
38 Payette	4,227	68.6	112	1.8	252	4.1	459	7.4	994	16.1	123	2.0	6,167	100.0
39 Power	1,874	63.9	99	3.4	59	2.0	331	11.3	518	17.4	54	1.8	2,935	100.0
40 Shoshone	5,794	80.2	247	3.4	228	3.2	556	7.7	363	5.0	39	0.5	7,227	100.0
41 Teton	581	52.6	46	4.2	23	2.1	103	9.3	332	30.0	20	1.8	1,105	100.0
42 Twin Falls	16,383	71.9	496	2.2	904	4.0	1,343	5.9	3,298	14.5	335	1.5	22,759	100.0
43 Valley	1,246	54.3	243	10.6	114	5.0	258	11.3	405	17.7	26	1.1	2,292	100.0
44 Washington	1,937	57.4	92	2.8	131	3.9	432	13.0	697	21.0	53	1.9	3,322	100.0
Idaho Total	266,801	69.5	17,687	4.6	24,060	6.3	27,053	7.1	44,575	11.6	3,475	0.9	383,652	100.0

Table 29: 1980 Census Major Occupation by Area

	STATEWIDE	AREA I	AREA II	AREA III	AREA IV	AREA V	AREA VI
TOTAL, ALL OCCUPATIONS	383,652	42,297	36,588	142,087	56,034	55,225	51,421
EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE	39,973	4,031	3,271	17,112	5,148	4,890	5,521
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	43,586	4,294	4,807	16,157	5,015	6,031	7,282
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT PERSONNEL	10,631	1,076	1,157	3,866	982	1,689	1,861
SALES	38,980	4,219	3,280	15,813	5,760	4,883	5,025
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT INCLUDING CLERICAL	57,031	5,591	5,301	24,149	6,875	7,921	7,194
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	49,005	6,217	5,823	17,785	6,444	6,723	6,013
FARMING, FORESTRY AND FISHERY OCCUPATONS	34,110	1,987	3,043	9,534	9,325	4,923	5,298
PRESICION PRODUCTION, CRAFTSMEN AND REPAIRERS	48,934	7,126	4,167	17,558	6,591	7,698	5,794
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS AND INSPECTORS	23,364	3,004	2,223	7,470	3,816	4,077	2,774
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIALS MOVING OCCUPATIONS	20,338	2,645	2,050	6,642	3,155	3,532	2,314
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, LABORERS AND HELPERS	17,667	2,107	1,433	6,001	2,923	2,858	2,345

Source: 1980 Census of the Population

TABLE 30: 1980 Census Major Occupation by County

County	TOTAL, ALL OCCUPATIONS	EXEC., ADMIN. & MANAGERIAL	PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	TECHNICIANS & REL. SUPPORT	SALES	ADMIN. SUPPORT INCL. CLERICAL	SERVICE	FARM, FOREST & FISHING	PREC., PROD., CRAFT & REPAIR	MACHINE OPER., ASSEMBLERS & INSPECTORS	TRANSPORT & MAT'L MOVING	HANDLERS, EQUIP. CLEANERS, LABOR & HELPERS
Ada	81,794	11,992	10,476	2,736	10,315	16,270	9,801	1,713	9,732	3,079	3,112	2,568
Adams	1,073	82	103	20	97	114	166	197	125	68	55	46
Bannock	28,313	2,910	3,563	873	2,944	4,963	3,727	690	3,874	1,792	1,810	1,167
Bear Lake	2,481	155	150	60	255	278	276	313	511	191	198	94
Benewah	2,645	150	247	58	278	295	367	239	370	283	196	162
Bingham	13,790	1,189	1,395	566	887	1,609	1,634	1,914	1,660	1,245	839	852
Blaine	5,168	672	677	109	658	630	961	321	769	125	103	143
Boise	1,033	95	120	21	51	123	130	157	149	78	71	38
Bonner	8,214	822	796	236	864	1,073	1,345	412	1,259	559	483	365
Bonneville	27,686	3,611	4,403	1,335	3,152	4,282	3,225	1,086	3,189	1,415	1,083	905
Boundary	2,417	233	196	22	220	268	354	434	301	169	124	96
Butte	1,270	90	139	39	60	115	148	312	158	65	84	60
Camas	328	15	32	6	15	31	47	118	29	3	19	13
Canyon	33,025	2,911	3,020	744	3,191	4,383	4,290	3,172	4,556	2,669	2,169	1,920
Caribou	3,370	227	307	47	233	329	380	460	611	280	320	176
Cassia	7,080	606	622	95	708	785	738	1,338	791	535	516	346
Clark	315	21	39	12	23	45	29	99	13	2	13	19
Clearwater	3,673	284	341	116	229	495	621	380	432	335	263	177
Custer	1,426	106	135	38	111	127	173	403	172	31	61	69
Elmore	6,045	546	765	74	679	912	976	795	622	157	210	309
Franklin	3,127	168	211	45	236	265	259	699	572	267	151	254
Fremont	4,068	385	409	64	332	485	434	731	483	286	207	252
Gem	4,193	359	305	80	296	479	515	569	606	398	262	324
Gooding	5,021	343	507	55	336	505	540	1,334	595	288	246	272
Idaho	5,102	358	577	53	393	518	714	835	626	320	376	332
Jefferson	5,900	451	588	172	442	609	460	1,104	680	498	306	590
Jerome	6,081	428	444	93	598	666	581	1,258	810	492	355	356
Kootenai	21,794	2,210	2,357	623	2,413	3,164	3,170	808	3,098	1,595	1,348	1,008
Latah	12,350	1,179	2,253	614	1,123	1,994	2,096	856	1,016	499	445	275
Lemhi	2,778	205	383	20	154	304	413	541	412	47	196	103
Lewis	1,476	146	157	24	148	158	190	235	150	73	97	98
Lincoln	1,424	94	133	34	58	133	132	545	113	34	86	62
Madison	6,873	578	1,083	174	668	1,142	915	741	567	395	305	305
Minidoka	8,173	609	517	53	669	1,025	922	1,521	993	785	593	486
Nez Perce	13,987	1,304	1,479	350	1,387	2,136	2,202	737	1,943	996	869	584
Oneida	1,209	80	116	22	90	159	156	321	97	41	61	66
Owyhee	3,143	171	202	27	100	235	344	1,072	357	257	184	194
Payette	6,167	486	496	85	561	854	762	963	720	530	389	321
Power	2,935	161	289	76	238	318	291	526	373	261	153	249
Shoshone	7,227	616	698	137	444	791	981	94	2,098	398	494	476
Teton	1,105	74	103	7	83	85	216	281	120	35	59	42
Twin Falls	22,759	2,381	2,083	537	2,718	3,100	2,523	2,890	2,491	1,554	1,237	1,245
Valley	2,292	260	298	64	260	314	404	107	345	78	84	78
Washington	3,322	210	372	15	263	465	397	789	346	156	106	203
Statewide	383,652	39,973	43,586	10,631	38,980	57,031	49,005	34,110	48,934	23,364	20,338	17,700

Table 31: 1980 Census Occupational Distribution by Race and Sex

	ALL RACES			WHITE		BLACK		INDIAN		ASIAN		OTHER RACES		HISPANIC*	
OCCUPATION	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Executive, Administrative & Managerial Occupations....	41,114	29,307	11,807	28,807	11,519	86	17	125	142	169	57	120	72	354	190
Engineers, Surveyors, & Architects................	5,606	5,311	295	5,144	286	14	-	47	-	100	5	6	4	46	4
Natural Scientists & Mathematicians............	3,105	2,613	492	2,575	482	6	-	3	-	19	-	10	10	35	10
Social Scientists, Social & Religious Workers & Lawyers.	4,973	3,619	1,354	3,553	1,283	6	11	8	22	17	12	35	26	84	45
Teachers, Librarians & Counselors.....	19,024	6,986	12,038	6,818	11,805	13	23	48	51	75	103	32	56	78	114
Health Diagnosing & Treating Practitioners......	2,345	2,176	169	2,151	169	-	-	6	-	7	-	12	-	19	-
RN's, Pharmacists, Dieticians Therapists & Physician Asst.	5,645	913	4,732	879	4,625	12	-	-	38	6	47	16	22	12	59
Writers, Artists, Entertainers & Athletes.....	3,892	2,171	1,721	2,107	1,689	19	12	16	1	12	9	17	10	39	44
Health Technologists & Technicians...............	3,580	578	3,002	567	2,958	-	-	-	15	8	2	3	27	14	88
Technologists & Technicians, Except Health..............	7,548	5,514	2,034	5,385	1,934	11	-	28	12	36	40	54	48	106	68
Marketing & Sales Occupations...........	40,877	21,870	19,007	21,554	18,598	29	20	82	77	89	113	116	199	264	395
Administrative Support, Including Clerical..........	60,009	11,035	48,974	10,586	47,671	102	87	78	407	69	399	200	410	395	1,033
Service Occupations.........	53,687	19,194	34,493	18,193	32,944	127	108	221	479	201	434	452	528	739	1,122
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery..........	37,142	32,585	4,557	29,588	4,292	8	5	401	25	381	15	2,207	220	3,013	338
Mechanics & Repairers.......	17,812	17,496	316	17,045	307	54	-	103	2	76	6	218	1	412	7
Construction & Extractive Occupations......	24,187	23,437	750	22,787	708	80	-	341	29	34	-	195	13	553	27
Precision Production Occupations......	12,071	9,712	2,359	9,325	2,273	5	4	94	10	57	34	231	38	388	62
Production Working Occupations.........	32,445	21,067	11,378	19,522	10,089	79	0	247	222	150	178	1,069	881	1,571	1,223
Transportation & Material Moving Occupations..........	23,689	21,755	1,934	20,817	1,888	43	7	259	7	84	16	552	16	889	65
Handlers, Equip. Cleaners, Helpers & Laborers..........	28,157	21,230	6,927	19,342	6,236	130	37	338	126	112	102	1,308	426	1,989	670
TOTAL ALL OCCUPATIONS.......	426,908	258,569	168,339	246,745	161,756	824	339	2,445	1,665	1,702	1,572	6,853	3,007	11,000	5,564

*Because Hispanic is not a racial category, it will not add into the total.

Table 32: Average Wages - All Industries, Statewide

OCCUPATION	OWS CODE	VALID RESPONSES	MEAN	MEDIAN	EFFECTIVE WAGE RANGE	
					FIRST QUARTILE	THIRD QUARTILE
MANAGERIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE OCCUPATIONS						
Construction Superintendents	15017	306	15.98	15.00	12.05	19.19
Educational Administrators	15005	1093	19.71	18.97	16.30	22.22
Managers, Administrative Services	13014	456	16.57	15.02	11.39	20.12
Managers, Financial	13002	854	17.89	16.81	12.02	22.02
Managers, Food Service & Lodging	15026	724	8.94	7.81	6.68	9.78
Managers, General & Top Executive	19005	4146	22.48	18.74	13.96	26.47
Managers; Marketing, Advertising & Public Relations	13011	551	17.92	16.35	11.55	21.00
Managers, Medicine & Health Services	15008	468	18.22	16.40	13.65	19.98
Managers; Personnel, Training & Labor Relations	13005	237	16.53	15.77	12.07	19.32
Managers, Purchasing	13008	251	14.93	13.61	10.38	17.52
PROFESSIONAL, PARAPROFESSIONAL, AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS						
Accountants, Senior	21103	242	14.53	13.77	11.03	16.84
Accountants & Auditors	21114	647	13.31	12.66	11.20	15.29
Announcers, Radio & Television	34017	117	8.63	8.00	6.00	11.00
Architects, Landscape	22308	11	15.81	17.55	12.65	21.00
Buyers, Wholesale & Retail - Excl. Farm Products	21302	136	10.54	9.75	8.31	12.31
Chemists, Senior	24105	50	16.31	15.49	11.92	18.06
Coaches & Instructors; Sports & Physical Training	31321	233	10.80	10.41	6.00	13.92
Computer Programmers	25105	323	13.84	12.98	10.94	16.70
Credit Analysts	21105	67	12.39	11.78	8.65	15.14
Dental Hygenists	32908	47	16.29	16.55	14.00	18.50
Drafters	22514	427	10.43	10.00	7.50	13.07
Economists	27102	90	12.88	12.97	10.59	15.12
Electrical & Electronic Technicians	22505	395	10.94	10.41	8.37	12.81
Engineers, Civil	22121	356	19.31	18.26	15.68	22.20
Engineers, Electrical & Electronic	22126	399	22.44	22.07	19.38	25.96
Engineers, Project/Design	22199	811	17.64	15.77	12.35	22.41
Engineers, Mechanical	22135	222	20.71	19.43	16.36	25.24
Engineers, Nuclear	22117	77	23.60	19.93	18.12	29.42
Engineers-In-Training	22190	208	15.20	15.70	13.38	17.31
Geologists & Geophysicists	24111	19	19.33	18.32	15.40	23.08
Laboratory Assistants	32905	215	8.13	7.36	6.18	9.39
Lab. Technicians; Biological, Agricultural & Food	24502	191	10.65	9.45	8.36	12.05
Lab. Technicians, Medical & Clinical	32902	279	12.94	13.06	11.85	14.14
Law Clerks	28302	36	10.54	10.32	9.67	11.49
Lawyers	28108	369	22.79	17.54	14.42	26.20
Librarians, Professional	31502	319	10.44	11.18	6.65	13.45
Loan Officers & Credit Counselors	21108	357	13.54	12.93	10.04	17.15
Medical Records Technicians & Technologists	32911	211	7.35	6.95	5.91	8.41
Nurses, Licensed Practical	32505	1255	8.59	8.50	7.75	9.28
Nurses, Registered	32502	2653	13.01	13.22	11.90	13.80
Nurses, Registered - Supervising	32503	264	14.26	14.06	12.45	15.76
Nurse Practitioners	32504	73	15.26	15.77	14.00	17.02
Paralegal Personnel	28305	72	12.06	11.74	10.12	14.32
Personnel, Training & Labor Relations Specialists	21511	505	12.61	12.35	10.47	14.57
Pharmacists	32517	261	18.92	19.00	18.00	20.25

Table 32: Average Wages - All Industries, Statewide (con't.)

OCCUPATION	OWS CODE	VALID RESPONSES	MEAN	MEDIAN	EFFECTIVE WAGE RANGE	
					FIRST QUARTILE	THIRD QUARTILE
PROFESSIONAL, PARAPROFESSIONAL, AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS (con't.)						
Physical Therapists	32308	96	17.70	15.78	14.14	18.60
Physicians' Assistants	32511	67	11.32	9.00	6.00	18.51
Psychologists	27108	257	13.97	13.96	11.76	16.97
Purchasing Agents	21308	224	13.09	12.65	9.91	16.75
Purchasing Agents & Buyers, Farm Products	21305	57	14.42	13.46	11.53	16.52
Radiologic Technicians	32921	232	10.77	10.63	9.52	11.82
Recreation Supervisors	27311	148	7.53	6.57	4.99	8.99
Scientists, Biological & Medical	24303	112	14.79	14.30	12.43	16.16
Scientists, Forestry, Conservation, Agric. & Food	24301	134	13.14	13.27	10.67	15.77
Social Workers - excl. Medical & Psychiatric	27305	825	12.38	12.41	10.40	14.50
Social Workers - Medical & Psychiatric	27302	169	12.76	12.95	11.06	14.30
Systems, Program, EDP and Software Analysts	25102	479	15.77	15.77	12.97	18.27
Teachers, Elementary	31305	5297	11.38	11.45	9.34	13.16
Teachers, Preschool & Kindergarten	31302	142	4.86	4.33	4.00	5.08
Teachers, Secondary	31308	4627	11.72	11.85	9.66	13.72
Teachers, Special Education	31311	169	9.96	10.09	5.97	12.60
Teachers, Vocational Education & Training	31314	369	12.04	12.59	8.13	15.28
Teachers' Aides, Paraprofessional	31521	245	6.11	5.65	5.00	7.00
Writers & Editors	34002	220	11.50	10.98	8.09	14.27
MARKETING, SALES, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS						
Cashiers	49023	2718	5.44	4.65	4.00	6.14
Clerks, Sales - Retail	49011	3841	5.90	4.90	4.06	6.50
Clerks, Stock - Sales Floor	49021	1792	5.44	4.75	4.00	6.00
First Line Supervisors, Marketing & Sales	41002	885	11.85	10.67	7.50	14.42
Sales Agents, Insurance	43002	104	14.05	11.54	9.52	16.83
Sales Representatives, Nonretail-excl. Scientific	49008	1247	11.54	10.38	7.25	13.85
Sales Representatives, Nonretail-Scientif. & Related	49005	113	12.68	14.42	7.50	17.31
Salespersons, Parts	49014	533	7.84	7.15	5.50	9.38
CLERICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS						
Accounting Technicians	55339	290	9.26	8.65	7.41	10.54
Billing, Posting & Calculating Machine Operators	56002	66	7.11	6.92	5.99	8.80
Clerks; Billing, Cost & Rate	55344	333	7.21	7.00	5.77	8.13
Clerks; Bookkeeping, Accounting & Auditing	55338	2231	7.53	7.21	6.17	8.75
Clerks, Court	53702	260	7.01	6.80	6.09	7.85
Clerks, File	55321	329	5.44	5.07	4.50	6.08
Clerks, General Office	55347	3285	7.08	6.74	5.50	8.18
Clerks, Loan & Credit	53121	326	7.45	7.00	6.06	7.98
Clerks, Order - Material & Merchandise	55323	310	7.63	6.98	5.50	9.23
Clerks, Payroll & Timekeeping	55341	348	7.92	7.90	6.86	8.78
Clerks, Personnel	55314	96	8.02	7.92	6.26	9.42
Clerks, Records	55333	737	6.81	6.24	5.66	7.91
Clerks; Shipping, Receiving & Traffic	58028	405	6.54	5.77	4.75	7.88
Clerks, Stock - Stockroom & Warehouse	58023	671	6.94	6.25	5.00	8.16
Computer Operators	56011	373	8.38	8.13	6.75	9.77

Table 32: Average Wages - All Industries, Statewide (con't.)

OCCUPATION	OWS CODE	VALID RESPONSES	MEAN	MEDIAN	EFFECTIVE WAGE RANGE	
					FIRST QUARTILE	THIRD QUARTILE
CLERICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS (con't.)						
Data Entry Keyers	56017	422	6.61	6.47	5.50	7.38
Dispatchers; excl. Police, Ambulance & Fire	58005	176	10.14	10.48	8.00	11.54
Dispatchers; Police, Ambulance & Fire	58002	428	6.91	6.67	5.08	8.47
First Line Supervisors, Clerical & Admin. Support	51002	1873	10.27	9.25	8.36	11.48
Order Fillers, Wholesale & Retail	58026	275	6.46	5.75	5.00	7.80
Receptionists & Information Clerks	55305	1333	6.05	6.00	5.00	6.84
Secretaries, Administrative	55109	1089	9.23	9.92	8.32	11.26
Secretaries, General Office	55101	1920	7.34	7.05	6.31	8.03
Secretaries, Legal	55102	316	8.68	8.31	7.03	10.10
Secretaries, Medical	55105	280	7.54	7.50	6.41	8.44
Switchboard Operators	57102	303	5.72	5.50	4.73	6.50
Teachers' Aides/Educational Assistants, Clerical	53905	2507	5.71	5.60	4.89	6.30
Tellers	53102	958	5.94	5.77	5.25	6.49
Typists	55308	421	6.74	6.55	5.70	7.34
Typists, Word Processing	55311	406	7.21	6.99	5.62	8.37
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS						
Amusement & Recreation Workers	68014	241	4.65	4.25	4.00	5.00
Bakers, Bread & Pastry	65021	276	6.58	6.00	4.45	8.50
Baliffs	63023	31	8.32	7.93	6.70	9.38
Bartenders	65005	482	4.63	4.50	4.00	5.00
Butchers & Meatcutters	65023	299	8.62	8.81	5.75	11.34
Child Care Workers	68038	181	4.43	4.05	4.00	4.51
Cooks, Institutional & Cafeteria	65028	1308	5.92	5.88	5.10	6.61
Cooks, Restaurant	65026	1866	5.32	5.00	4.50	6.00
Cooks, Short Order	65035	219	4.88	4.80	4.00	5.50
Cooks, Specialty Fast Food Restaurant	65032	1340	4.28	3.95	3.80	4.35
Cooks, Specialty Foreign Food Restaurant	65027	84	5.53	5.00	4.50	6.23
Corrections Officers & Jailers	63017	553	9.06	9.22	8.78	9.45
Counter Attendants, Food Service	65017	340	4.31	4.00	3.80	4.50
Dental Assistants	66002	96	6.94	6.88	6.14	8.00
Dining Room Attendants & Bartenders' Helpers	65014	692	3.85	3.80	3.80	4.00
Fire Fighters	63008	525	10.92	10.20	8.00	13.59
First Line Supervisors, Service	61002	1005	9.66	9.22	6.24	12.00
Food Preparation Workers	65038	2325	4.62	4.20	3.80	5.19
Food Preparation/Service Workers	65041	2568	4.35	4.00	3.80	4.75
Guards & Watchguards	63047	787	8.61	7.77	5.35	12.54
Hairdressers, Stylists & Cosmetologists	68005	174	4.84	4.25	4.00	4.99
Hosts & Hostesses	65002	433	4.40	4.00	3.85	4.68
Housekeepers & Custodial Foremen	61008	323	6.19	5.50	4.84	7.00
Janitors, Porters & Cleaners	67005	3476	5.73	5.51	4.25	6.73
Maids & Housekeeping Cleaners - Commercial	67002	1426	4.61	4.25	3.85	5.00
Nursing Aides, Orderlies & Attendants	66008	2085	4.99	4.75	4.24	5.46
Parking Enforcement Officers	63021	13	6.74	7.21	5.68	7.53
Police Detectives	63011	297	12.90	13.46	11.49	14.47
Police Patrol Officers	63014	645	11.17	10.61	9.23	12.97
Sheriffs & Deputy Sheriffs	63032	565	10.54	10.04	8.75	12.24
Waiters & Waitresses	65008	3103	3.31	3.16	2.85	3.80

Table 32: Average Wages - All Industries, Statewide (con't.)

OCCUPATION	OWS CODE	VALID RESPONSES	MEAN	MEDIAN	EFFECTIVE WAGE RANGE FIRST QUARTILE	EFFECTIVE WAGE RANGE THIRD QUARTILE
AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHING AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS						
Choke Setters	73005	107	11.01	10.82	9.00	12.50
Fallers & Buckers	73002	190	13.54	13.75	9.00	17.31
Gardeners & Groundskeepers	79014	514	6.46	6.00	4.75	7.49
Graders & Sorters, Agricultural Products	79011	729	4.74	4.50	4.13	5.25
Log Handling Equipment Operators	73008	121	11.62	11.12	10.00	12.00
Log Scalers & Graders	79008	113	9.49	9.40	6.63	11.97
Logging Tractor Operators	73011	156	12.65	12.28	10.50	14.25
PROD., CONST., OPER., MAIN., & MATER. HANDLING OCCUPATIONS						
Assemblers, Electrical & Electronic	93114	135	6.16	5.10	4.55	6.96
Assemblers, Electric & Electronic Equip. - Precision	93914	202	6.88	5.75	4.65	8.00
Assemblers & Fabricators	93956	2361	6.97	6.75	5.50	8.42
Auto Body Repairers	85305	161	8.95	9.00	8.00	10.49
Bus Drivers	97108	155	6.43	6.15	5.00	7.05
Bus Drivers, School	97111	1410	7.54	7.42	6.00	8.59
Cannery Workers (Food Processing Workers)	93935	554	4.71	4.30	4.00	4.80
Cabinetmakers & Bench Carpenters	89311	212	7.20	6.50	5.26	8.50
Carpenters	87102	1155	11.67	12.00	9.00	13.55
Driver/Sales Workers	97117	715	6.97	5.00	4.05	9.83
Electric Powerline Installers & Repairers	85723	499	15.51	15.54	15.54	17.93
Electricians	87202	549	13.78	13.63	11.04	17.00
Electronic Semiconductor Processors	92902	435	7.11	6.36	5.00	8.55
Equipment Operators, Construction/Operating Engineer	97956	1245	12.51	12.25	9.59	15.00
Equipment Operators, Paving, Surfacing & Related	87708	152	12.28	10.91	9.00	16.45
Equipment Operators & Setters, Dairy Processing	92932	260	8.34	8.75	8.00	9.28
First Line Supervisors, Construction & Extraction	81005	405	15.89	15.47	12.75	19.52
First Line Supervisors, Mechanics & Repairers, Etc.	81002	612	12.35	11.82	9.01	14.88
First Line Supervisors, Production	81008	1010	12.07	11.54	7.67	15.67
Freight; Stock & Materials Movers, Hand	98700	635	7.34	7.40	5.50	8.85
Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier & Kettle Operators	92923	89	10.47	10.00	8.80	13.31
General Labor - Construction Trades	98300	906	8.37	7.50	6.00	10.00
General Labor - Mechanics & Repairers	98102	263	7.51	6.91	5.00	9.63
Highway Maintenance Workers	87711	491	9.64	9.39	8.11	11.25
Industrial Truck & Tractor Operators	97947	383	8.33	8.65	6.06	9.90
Inspectors, Graders & Testers; Production - Non-Agri	83005	538	8.03	7.25	5.75	9.92
Machine Feeders & Offbearers	98502	665	7.53	7.55	6.20	8.85
Machine Operators, Crushing/Grinding/Mixing/Blending	92965	471	9.54	10.00	6.50	12.41
Machine Operators, Laundry & Drycleaning	92726	299	4.89	4.50	4.00	5.50
Machine Operators, Packaging & Filling	92974	447	7.54	7.38	5.25	9.42
Machine Operators, Roasting/Baking/Drying - Food	92921	153	8.84	8.42	6.20	11.98
Machine Operators, Sawing	92308	532	8.12	7.55	6.00	10.19
Machine Operators, Sewing; Non-garment	92721	232	5.37	5.10	4.31	6.00
Machinists	89108	504	9.49	8.75	7.00	11.48
Maintenance Repairers, General Utility	85132	1474	9.70	9.45	7.50	11.55
Mechanics, Automotive	85302	702	10.33	10.44	8.00	12.15
Mechanics; Bus, Truck & Diesel Engine	85311	356	10.38	10.50	[illegible].84	12.08
Mechanics, Farm Equipment	85321	179	8.18	8.25	6.75	10.00
Mechanics, Machinery Maintenance	85110	829	11.83	11.75	9.50	14.10
Mechanics, Mobile Heavy Equipment	85314	201	11.52	11.50	9.34	14.00

Table 32: Average Wages - All Industries, Statewide (con't.)

OCCUPATION	OWS CODE	VALID RESPONSES	MEAN	MEDIAN	EFFECTIVE WAGE RANGE FIRST QUARTILE	EFFECTIVE WAGE RANGE THIRD QUARTILE
PROD., CONST., OPER., MAIN., & MATER. HANDLING OCCUPATIONS						
Millwrights	85123	202	11.47	11.02	10.00	13.82
Packers & Packager, Hand	98902	202	5.27	5.20	4.25	6.31
Painters & Paperhangers	87402	111	9.52	9.25	7.00	11.00
Plumbers, Pipefitters & Steamfitters	87502	408	12.48	12.82	9.50	14.79
Printing Technicians	89709	478	8.57	7.96	6.25	11.61
Refuse Collectors	98705	156	8.32	8.40	7.37	9.54
Service Station Attendants	97805	202	5.01	4.75	4.00	5.50
Shop Superintendents	81102	222	12.61	12.00	9.63	14.91
Telephone & Cable TV Line Installers & Repairers	85702	173	11.17	10.91	7.50	14.48
Tire Repairers & Installers	85953	198	6.43	5.75	5.00	7.25
Truck Drivers, Heavy or Tractor Trailer	97102	1646	9.84	9.00	7.85	11.54
Truck Drivers; Light, Delivery & Route	97105	831	7.01	6.50	5.15	8.05
Vehicle Washers & Equipment Cleaners	98905	408	4.63	4.20	4.00	5.00
Welders & Flamecutters	93905	710	9.34	9.00	7.25	10.70

Table 33: Annual Wages in Idaho for Covered Workers, by Industry

Annual Wages by Industry and County Covered by the Idaho Employment Security Law

	Total Exc. Federal	Agriculture	Mining	Construction	Food Processing	Lumber	Other Mfg.	Transportation, Communication & Utilities	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Service and Miscellaneous	Government State	Local	Federal Workers
STATE TOTALS	6,308,969	110,665	108,944	357,045	340,347	365,922	729,544	401,330	440,098	766,705	325,695	1,304,428	376,565	661,684	319,707
COUNTY															
Ada	1,902,074	5,371	2,401	134,293	47,374	79,441	302,493	145,827	150,805	245,524	151,227	363,428	154,428	119,464	121,274
Adams	13,282	*	362	*	-	8,270	29	415	39	706	248	848	320	1,915	2,569
Bannock	358,087	960	*	15,686	10,859	389	42,978	24,767	29,383	50,916	28,743	60,049	41,174	52,123	14,651
Bear Lake	12,398	*	*	152	-	*	692	778	851	2,549	669	662	466	4,917	1,078
Benewah	47,533	-	1,027	*	-	23,692	*	4,567	917	2,565	1,218	4,120	1,657	6,183	2,446
Bingham	187,402	5,020	3,656	*	40,771	98	4,264	6,464	15,726	12,802	4,925	47,862	7,850	26,500	9,217
Blaine	110,020	568	550	17,665	1,204	1,165	2,642	4,167	3,499	21,720	7,462	35,912	716	12,711	2,072
Boise	10,085	*	*	*	-	4,214	52	131	52	532	132	2,434	366	1,825	1,712
Bonner	116,402	*	573	3,781	1,325	33,460	6,651	8,974	2,339	16,715	4,210	15,398	3,442	17,422	5,328
Bonneville	495,020	2,802	*	51,071	5,794	707	27,785	16,821	46,535	68,523	22,340	191,968	10,517	48,131	23,417
Boundary	34,478	2,232	*	1,607	-	10,964	*	1,207	1,976	3,680	754	4,300	785	6,264	3,144
Butte	203,592	*	*	*	-	*	53,156	182	469	1,120	219	144,961	216	1,859	697
Camas	2,229	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	210	*	*	153	791	475
Canyon	483,200	23,826	626	19,692	80,254	14,406	55,881	29,505	35,824	61,156	16,482	77,650	18,817	49,061	5,926
Caribou	57,620	288	13,731	2,109	-	-	25,198	1,197	2,709	2,495	1,051	1,600	620	6,622	1,123
Cassia	94,560	6,109	191	4,170	21,222	45	6,274	3,035	6,475	14,260	3,742	13,047	2,959	13,031	4,466
Clark	1,852	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	95	65	11	232	674	1,088
Clearwater	48,061	-	-	2,299	-	23,106	536	1,623	765	3,868	692	2,573	5,181	7,199	7,657
Custer	32,729	347	15,724	80	-	*	83	1,544	761	1,254	471	9,031	627	2,757	2,870
Elmore	50,056	4,589	*	1,794	1,627	*	1,350	3,596	1,940	9,803	2,563	7,765	1,275	13,241	1,772
Franklin	21,242	1,261	310	265	1,284	87	1,600	1,910	2,321	3,043	816	1,362	513	6,269	926
Fremont	28,474	659	*	460	-	5,406	*	2,267	3,269	2,966	701	2,514	3,925	6,185	5,200
Gem	36,577	1,611	334	632	-	14,605	696	2,307	1,116	4,714	830	3,207	569	5,935	2,124
Gooding	42,313	6,916	*	1,782	4,166	70	141	6,392	2,530	4,207	1,255	5,036	3,206	6,602	1,672
Idaho	46,041	105	2,003	2,269	*	15,695	913	2,534	3,166	5,055	1,570	4,249	2,426	7,603	11,886
Jefferson	44,746	6,732	*	1,784	5,360	278	286	1,946	5,315	3,298	830	6,127	2,917	9,833	1,380
Jerome	51,375	6,753	-	1,288	1,007	-	6,105	5,047	4,565	6,781	1,201	6,010	1,215	7,405	1,140
Kootenai	364,294	745	4,657	21,849	655	46,458	27,061	27,878	21,502	53,352	17,395	67,075	14,065	61,384	13,059
Latah	157,974	548	124	3,009	*	15,683	3,364	6,760	6,538	21,664	4,124	20,999	58,340	16,566	6,917
Lemhi	21,160	*	596	417	*	3,725	160	1,515	599	3,804	748	2,500	1,401	4,977	5,240
Lewis	15,736	*	*	197	-	6,552	140	477	1,878	1,328	515	671	702	3,056	1,034
Lincoln	10,450	428	*	*	2,548	*	354	830	110	295	209	436	2,505	2,660	2,391
Madison	99,136	4,211	-	2,787	4,415	1,770	9,996	4,471	8,326	11,566	4,993	30,856	1,220	14,524	1,213
Minidoka	95,232	4,609	-	2,148	35,451	71	3,963	5,090	10,906	7,099	2,299	7,476	965	15,137	2,210
Nez Perce	305,588	*	1,249	12,421	4,097	28,485	79,790	17,096	14,114	37,885	14,605	57,317	16,462	21,385	7,077
Oneida	7,123	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	127	834	802	728	303	2,981	836
Owyhee	26,395	*	5,683	301	*	537	411	5,846	967	1,678	595	2,475	370	5,416	1,914
Payette	63,136	2,883	-	1,137	6,487	9,590	2,940	10,127	4,738	4,450	3,160	5,978	1,430	6,219	996
Power	70,856	3,199	*	443	10,667	603	36,452	3,145	3,318	1,856	664	1,486	1,104	6,824	623
Shoshone	93,058	-	45,802	1,127	*	4,203	2,071	4,666	1,278	6,393	2,059	9,430	1,823	14,125	3,547
Teton	6,406	312	-	435	-	99	139	*	243	1,221	252	860	149	2,574	828
Twin Falls	328,766	10,026	726	13,134	48,445	1,486	16,467	28,792	26,170	51,798	16,601	62,561	7,544	44,814	10,187
Valley	33,153	*	3,666	3,120	*	3,562	347	2,100	334	5,110	1,139	5,929	1,236	6,328	6,979
Washington	26,301	1,058	*	457	*	4,316	276	2,001	2,167	3,433	1,172	3,557	337	6,174	1,279
Multi-County	52,735	49	680	20,323	663	1,449	393	2,544	11,247	2,340	1,108	11,743	-	*	87
# of Employers	27,512	587	167	2,743	174	726	969	1,427	2,528	5,930	1,950	8,432	584	777	504

SOURCE: Idaho Department of Employment, Research & Analysis

*In order to comply with the section of the law with regard to nondisclosure of industries with two or fewer employers, columns and rows may not add to total.

Table 34: Total Wage and Salary Disbursements and Employment

Fiscal Year 1989

	Wage & Salary Disbursements (1000 Dollars)	Wage & Salary Employment	Average Wage Per Job (Dollars)
	Full- and Part-Time by Place of Work		
United States	$2,562,301,000	115,850,000	$22,120
Metropolitan	2,215,362,502	95,456,545	23,208
Non-Metropolitan	347,258,498	20,393,455	17,027
Idaho	7,207,514	407,655	17,680
Metropolitan	2,125,272	104,971	20,246
Non-Metropolitan	5,082,242	302,684	16,791
Metropolitan Areas:			
Boise City	2,125,272	104,971	20,246
Counties:			
Ada	2,125,272	104,971	20,246
Adams	16,660	965	17,264
Bannock	456,877	25,064	18,228
Bear Lake	16,494	1,388	11,883
Benewah	52,658	2,830	18,607
Bingham	215,327	12,371	17,406
Blaine	124,708	7,588	16,435
Boise	12,502	911	13,723
Bonner	130,727	8,553	15,284
Bonneville	556,427	30,073	18,503
Boundary	37,075	2,514	14,747
Butte	239,759	7,366	32,549
Camas	3,748	317	11,823
Canyon	529,469	33,263	15,918
Caribou	62,533	2,980	20,984
Cassia	110,595	7,439	14,867
Clark	4,890	440	11,114
Clearwater	59,627	3,417	17,450
Custer	38,307	1,727	22,181
Elmore	159,316	9,456	16,848
Franklin	25,863	2,219	11,655
Fremont	39,204	2,704	14,499
Gem	42,724	2,833	15,081
Gooding	46,059	3,534	13,033
Idaho	65,142	4,209	15,477
Jefferson	48,969	3,933	12,451
Jerome	56,678	4,308	13,156
Kootenai	399,891	24,479	16,336
Latah	181,042	12,670	14,289
Lemhi	29,175	2,205	13,231
Lewis	18,292	1,199	15,256
Lincoln	17,309	1,256	13,781
Madison	113,840	8,554	13,308
Minidoka	104,927	7,120	14,737
Nez Perce	334,710	17,471	19,158
Oneida	9,612	792	12,136
Owyhee	34,462	2,289	15,055
Payette	70,191	4,882	14,378
Power	74,194	3,704	20,031
Shoshone	99,984	5,030	19,878
Teton	9,244	825	11,205
Twin Falls	359,012	22,474	15,975
Valley	42,704	2,753	15,512
Washington	31,315	2,579	12,142

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, December 1990

Employment Outlook by Broad Industry Grouping

The industrial classification system is taken from the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1972*[5]. Table 35 presents employment by major industrial group for the year 1987 and the year 2000. The change between them and the underlying cause for the change (i.e. industry growth and separation or turnover). The table shows that Idaho will experience a 20.52 percent change in occupational employment between the years 1987 and 2000, with two out of three openings a result of separation or workers leaving their positions. None of the major industry groups shows declining employment through the year 2000.

Service providing businesses will continue to employ the largest number of people with 40.3 percent of Idaho's workers in the year 2000. Manufacturers of durable goods in 2000 will also utilize a larger percent of total employment than in 1987 as will Mining; Transportation; and Finance, Insurance & Real Estate. However, Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing; Construction; Nondurable Goods Manufacturing; Communications and Utilities; the trade industries and Government will contribute relatively fewer employment opportunities when compared to the total labor force.

Table 35: Employment Projections by Major Industry Group, Idaho, 1987-2000

INDUSTRY	1987 EMP	1987 PERCENT	2000 EMP	2000 PERCENT	CHANGE EMP	CHANGE PERCENT	AVERAGE ANNUAL OPENINGS RESULTING FROM: GROWTH	SEPARATION	TOTAL
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES	383146	100.00	461785	100.00	78639	20.52	6036	12524	18560
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, & FISHING	10961	2.86	13021	2.82	2060	18.79	151	459	610
MINING	2552	0.67	3908	0.85	1356	53.13	97	82	179
CONSTRUCTION	13685	3.57	16384	3.55	2699	19.72	203	387	590
DURABLE GOODS MFG.	26834	7.00	34444	7.46	7610	28.36	577	755	1332
NONDURABLE GOODS MFG.	27249	7.11	30372	6.58	31[illegible]	11.46	226	784	1010
TRANSPORTATION	13026	3.40	16301	3.53	3275	25.14	241	441	682
COMMUNICATIONS AND UTILITIES	7234	1.89	8058	1.74	824	11.39	56	183	239
WHOLESALE TRADE	20656	5.39	22400	4.85	1744	8.44	131	664	795
RETAIL TRADE	64239	16.77	77256	16.73	13017	20.26	993	1956	2949
FINANCE, INSURANCE,& REAL ESTATE	16074	4.20	19769	4.28	3695	22.99	275	501	776
SERVICES	148884	38.86	186027	40.28	37143	24.95	2848	5364	8212
GOVERNMENT	31752	8.29	33845	7.33	2093	6.59	143	857	1000

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[5] Office of Management and Budget, Statistical Policy Division, Executive Office of the President, Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1972, (as amended in Supplement 1977), pp. 649.

Major Occupational Divisions

Occupational divisions, in contrast to industry divisions, relate to occupations across all industries. For example, Services is an industry comprised of managers, clerical staff, and all other employees, where the occupational division *Managerial, Management & Related Occupations* is concerned with those people employed in any industry who perform upper level management work.

The Professional, Paraprofessional and Technical occupations show the largest growth in their share of employment between 1987 and the year 2000. The Service and Sales occupations are also projected to increase their share of occupational employment in the year 2000. A large portion of the service occupational growth can be attributed to the areas of food service and health services occupations.

Table 36: Employment by Occupational Division, Idaho, 1987-2000

DIVISION	1987 EMP	 PERCENT	2000 EMP	 PERCENT	CHANGE EMP	 PERCENT	AVERAGE ANNUAL OPENINGS RESULTING FROM: GROWTH	 SEPARATION	 TOTAL
TOTAL, ALL OCCUPATIONS	383146	100.00	461785	100.00	78639	20.52	6036	12524	18560
MANAGERIAL AND MGT, RELATED OCC.	27261	7.12	33068	7.16	5807	21.30	446	1085	1531
PROFESSIONAL, PARAPROFESS.,TECH.	72266	18.86	93047	20.15	20781	28.76	1602	2192	3794
SALES AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	40924	10.68	50685	10.98	9761	23.85	751	1572	2323
CLERICAL & ADMIN. SUPPORT OCC.	56639	14.78	63885	13.83	7246	12.79	552	1536	2088
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	60608	15.82	75325	16.31	14717	24.28	1129	2161	3290
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING	24701	6.45	27244	5.90	2543	10.30	195	1072	1267
PRODUCTION, OPER., MAINTENANCE	100747	26.29	118531	25.67	17784	17.65	1361	2906	4267

Three industry divisions are projected to lose ground in terms of total share of occupational employment: Clerical & Administrative Support occupations; Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing occupations; and Production, Operations & Maintenance occupations.

High Demand/Fast Growing Occupations

High demand occupations, those with more that 150 openings across all industries, are listed in Table 37. The 25 occupations listed account for 41.9 percent of the total average annual openings for the state.

The OES codes which appear in the left-most column refer to the OES Dictionary of Occupations. The *Occupational Wage Survey* also uses these occupational descriptions which are based on Dictionary of Occupational Titles[6] (DOT) descriptions for consistency between Department of Employment publications.

Table 37: High Demand Occupations, Idaho, 1987-2000

OES	OCCUPATIONAL	1987		2000		CHANGE		AVERAGE ANNUAL OPENINGS RESULTING FROM:		
CODE	TITLE	EMP	PERCENT	EMP	PERCENT	EMP	PERCENT	GROWTH	SEPARATION	TOTAL
49011	SALESPERSONS, RETAIL	13603	3.55	17229	3.73	3626	26.66	279	557	836
97101	TRUCK DRIVERS	11908	3.11	15031	3.25	3123	26.23	240	387	627
19005	GENERAL MANAGERS AND TOP EXEC.	11032	2.88	13382	2.90	2350	21.30	181	393	574
67005	JANITORS AND CLEANERS, EXC.MAIDS	5612	1.46	7194	1.56	1582	28.19	122	369	491
79014	GARDENERS AND GROUNDSKEEPERS	3839	1.00	5438	1.18	1599	41.65	123	351	474
49023	CASHIERS	8617	2.25	10702	2.32	2085	24.20	160	211	371
55347	GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS	7083	1.85	8239	1.78	1156	16.32	89	260	349
32502	REGISTERED NURSES	4595	1.20	7156	1.55	2561	55.73	197	143	340
55199	GENERAL SECRETARIES	8333	2.17	10109	2.19	1776	21.31	137	184	321
68038	CHILD CARE WORKERS	5308	1.39	6623	1.43	1315	24.77	101	219	320
55338	BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTING CLERKS	9250	2.41	8872	1.92	-378	-4.09	-29	328	299
31305	TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY	5203	1.36	6680	1.45	1477	28.39	114	167	281
21114	ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	3380	0.88	4523	0.98	1143	33.82	88	142	230
74002	FARM WORKERS	9543	2.49	8528	1.85	-1015	-10.64	-78	301	223
66008	NURSING AIDES AND ORDERLIES	3697	0.96	4586	0.99	889	24.05	68	151	219
65008	WAITERS AND WAITRESSES	6727	1.76	8520	1.85	1793	26.65	138	76	214
15011	PROPERTY, REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT	1590	0.41	2215	0.48	625	39.31	48	163	211
49021	STOCK CLERKS, SALES FLOOR	3921	1.02	4526	0.98	605	15.43	47	161	208
31308	TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL	4687	1.22	6146	1.33	1459	31.13	112	94	206
85132	MAINTENANCE REPAIRERS, GEN.UTIL.	3884	1.01	4823	1.04	939	24.18	72	98	170
65041	COMB. FOOD PREPARATION, SERVICE	3686	0.96	4583	0.99	897	24.34	69	98	167
68005	HAIRDRESSERS AND COSMETOLOGISTS	4206	1.10	4778	1.03	572	13.60	44	119	163
43002	INSURANCE SALES WORKERS	1949	0.51	2572	0.56	623	31.97	48	115	163
32505	LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	2352	0.61	3003	0.65	651	27.68	50	109	159
93935	CANNERY WORKERS	4173	1.09	4312	0.93	139	3.33	11	142	153
	Total	148178	38.65	179770	38.92	31592	21.32	2431	5338	7769

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[6] U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, Dictionary of Occupational Titles, Fourth edition, 1977, pp. 1371.

Fast growing occupations, on the other hand, are defined as occupations with projected employment above 1000 and a change in employment of 25 percent or more between 1987 and 2000. Forty-three occupations are identified as fast growing. These occupations account for 42.7 percent of the change in employment over the projection period. They also represent 29.9 percent of total employment in the year 2000.

Table 38: Fast Growing Occupations, Idaho, 1987-2000

OES CODE	OCCUPATIONAL TITLE	1987		2000		CHANGE		AVERAGE ANNUAL OPENINGS RESULTING FROM:		
		EMP	PERCENT	EMP	PERCENT	EMP	PERCENT	GROWTH	SEPARATION	TOTAL
22126	ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC ENGINEER	1114	0.29	2127	0.46	1013	90.93	78	26	104
22505	ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC TECHNS.	1026	0.27	1838	0.40	812	79.14	62	7	69
71005	FARM MANAGERS	610	0.16	1078	0.23	468	76.72	36	43	79
22135	MECHANICAL ENGINEERS	850	0.22	1385	0.30	535	62.94	41	23	64
32502	REGISTERED NURSES	4595	1.20	7156	1.55	2561	55.73	197	143	340
25102	COMPUTER SYSTEMS ANALYSTS, EDP	667	0.17	1028	0.22	361	54.12	28	4	32
66002	DENTAL ASSISTANTS	729	0.19	1058	0.23	329	45.13	25	5	30
79014	GARDENERS AND GROUNDSKEEPERS	3839	1.00	5438	1.18	1599	41.65	123	351	474
22199	ALL OTHER ENGINEERS	740	0.19	1045	0.23	305	41.22	23	23	46
15011	PROPERTY, REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT	1590	0.41	2215	0.48	625	39.31	48	163	211
83005	PRODUCTION INSPECTORS, GRADERS	950	0.25	1305	0.28	355	37.37	27	39	66
43008	SALES AGENTS, REAL ESTATE	1754	0.46	2378	0.51	624	35.58	48	96	144
21114	ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS	3380	0.88	4523	0.98	1143	33.82	88	142	230
65014	DINING ROOM & BARTENDER HELPERS	1436	0.37	1898	0.41	462	32.17	36	13	49
43002	INSURANCE SALES WORKERS	1949	0.51	2572	0.56	623	31.97	48	115	163
22514	DRAFTERS	865	0.23	1140	0.25	275	31.79	21	16	37
31308	TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOL	4687	1.22	6146	1.33	1459	31.13	112	94	206
31302	TEACHERS,PRESCHOOL & KINDERGARTN	795	0.21	1037	0.22	242	30.44	19	14	33
13011	MARKETING, ADV., PUBLIC REL.MGRS	1164	0.30	1517	0.33	353	30.33	27	34	61
87402	PAINTERS AND PAPERHANGERS	1449	0.38	1888	0.41	439	30.30	34	53	87
87502	PLUMBER, PIPEFITTER, STEAMFITTER	1424	0.37	1855	0.40	431	30.27	33	41	74
65026	COOKS, RESTAURANT	2389	0.62	3111	0.67	722	30.22	56	92	148
15005	EDUCATION ADMINISTRATORS	1073	0.28	1385	0.30	312	29.08	24	55	79
31305	TEACHERS, ELEMENTARY	5203	1.36	6680	1.45	1477	28.39	114	167	281
31299	ALL OTHER POST SECONDARY TEACHER	825	0.22	1059	0.23	234	28.36	18	29	47
31399	ALL OTHER TEACHERS, INSTRUCTORS	906	0.24	1162	0.25	256	28.26	20	48	68
67005	JANITORS AND CLEANERS, EXC.MAIDS	5612	1.46	7194	1.56	1582	28.19	122	369	491
31521	TEACHERS AIDES, PARAPROFESSIONAL	1637	0.43	2098	0.45	461	28.16	35	87	122
32505	LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSES	2352	0.61	3003	0.65	651	27.68	50	109	159
21511	PERSONNEL,TRAIN.,LABOR REL. SPEC	935	0.24	1193	0.26	258	27.59	20	25	45
63047	GUARDS AND WATCH GUARDS	935	0.24	1190	0.26	255	27.27	20	65	85
87202	ELECTRICIANS	1645	0.43	2092	0.45	447	27.17	34	33	67
25105	COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS	814	0.21	1032	0.22	218	26.78	17	3	20
73002	FALLERS AND BUCKERS	2059	0.54	2608	0.56	549	26.66	42	54	96
49011	SALESPERSONS, RETAIL	13603	3.55	17229	3.73	3626	26.66	279	557	836
65008	WAITERS AND WAITRESSES	6727	1.76	8520	1.85	1793	26.65	138	76	214
97956	OPERATING ENGINEERS	1100	0.29	1391	0.30	291	26.45	22	47	69
97101	TRUCK DRIVERS	11908	3.11	15031	3.25	3123	26.23	240	387	627
93956	ALL OTHER ASSEMBLERS, FABRICATOR	2890	0.75	3644	0.79	754	26.09	58	62	120
65099	ALL OTHER FOOD SERVICE WORKERS	990	0.26	1245	0.27	255	25.76	20	40	60
65005	BARTENDERS	1867	0.49	2336	0.51	469	25.12	36	74	110
85311	BUS, TRUCK, DIESEL ENG. MECHANIC	1593	0.42	1993	0.43	400	25.11	31	36	67
87102	CARPENTERS	1730	0.45	2163	0.47	433	25.03	33	57	90
	Total	104406	27.24	137986	29.87	33580	32.16	2583	3917	6500

Declining Occupations

Declining occupations are defined as occupations with an employment change of less than zero. There are two reasons for an occupation to decline. The first is that an occupation is becoming obsolete and is just no longer needed. The second is that the occupation is evolving into something else, and is being reclassified. Thirty separate occupations show a projected decline between 1987 and the year 2000. However, one occupation, "Farm Workers," accounts for 35.2 percent of all declining occupational employment.

Table 39: Declining Occupations, Idaho, 1987-2000

OES	OCCUPATIONAL	1987		2000		CHANGE		AVERAGE ANNUAL OPENINGS RESULTING FROM		
CODE	TITLE	EMP	PERCENT	EMP	PERCENT	EMP	PERCENT	GROWTH	SEPARATION	TOTAL
74002	FARM WORKERS	9543	2.49	8528	1.85	-1015	-10.64	-78	301	223
97947	INDUSTRIAL TRUCK & TRACTOR OPER.	1989	0.52	1515	0.33	-474	-23.83	-36	24	-12
55338	BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTING CLERKS	9250	2.41	8872	1.92	-378	-4.09	-29	328	299
56017	DATA ENTRY KEYERS, EX. COMPOSING	740	0.19	548	0.12	-192	-25.95	-15	4	-11
92902	ELECTRONIC SEMICONDUCTOR	819	0.21	635	0.14	-184	-22.47	-14	11	-3
93905	ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONIC ASSEMBLER	556	0.15	403	0.09	-153	-27.52	-12	9	-3
55302	STENOGRAPHERS	218	0.06	131	0.03	-87	-39.91	-7	6	-1
55341	PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS	402	0.10	332	0.07	-70	-17.41	-5	6	1
55328	STATISTICAL CLERKS	140	0.04	94	0.02	-46	-32.86	-4	6	2
58023	STOCK CLERKS:STOCKROOM OR WAREHOUSE	1711	0.45	1676	0.36	-35	-2.05	-3	40	37
32108	OPTOMETRISTS	187	0.05	154	0.03	-33	-17.65	-3	7	4
89702	PRECISION COMPOSITOR, TYPESETTER	168	0.04	136	0.03	-32	-19.05	-2	2	0
53314	INSURANCE POLICY PROCESS. CLERKS	508	0.13	479	0.10	-29	-5.71	-2	10	8
32514	OPTICIANS, DISPENSING & MEASUR.	312	0.08	286	0.06	-26	-8.33	-2	5	3
58014	METER READERS, UTILITIES	174	0.05	150	0.03	-24	-13.79	-2	2	0
95008	CHEMICAL PLANT AND SYSTEM OPER.	164	0.04	143	0.03	-21	-12.80	-2	7	5
85702	TELEPHONE & CABLE TV INSTALL/REPAIR	558	0.15	538	0.12	-20	-3.58	-2	3	1
97117	DRIVER/SALES WORKERS	1016	0.27	999	0.22	-17	-1.67	-1	13	12
92515	LETTERPRESS SETTER/OPERATOR	225	0.06	215	0.05	-10	-4.44	-1	5	4
85726	TELEPH. STATION INSTALL.& REPAIR	129	0.03	121	0.03	-8	-6.20	-1	2	1
85321	FARM EQUIPMENT MECHANICS	884	0.23	877	0.19	-7	-0.79	-1	31	30
85308	MOTORCYCLE REPAIRERS	180	0.05	174	0.04	-6	-3.33	0	12	12
85921	MUSICAL INSTRUMENT REPAIR & TUNE	16	0.00	12	0.00	-4	-25.00	0	1	1
92541	TYPESETTING MACH. OPERATOR/TEND.	161	0.04	157	0.03	-4	-2.48	0	2	2
85917	WATCHMAKERS	28	0.01	25	0.01	-3	-10.71	0	2	2
85708	HOME ENTERTAINMENT EQ. REPAIRERS	287	0.07	285	0.06	-2	-0.70	0	7	7
24102	PHYSICISTS AND ASTRONOMERS	78	0.02	77	0.02	-1	-1.28	0	0	0
53114	CREDIT AUTHORIZERS	11	0.00	10	0.00	-1	-9.09	0	0	0
85511	SIGNAL OR TRACK SWITCH MAINT.	7	0.00	6	0.00	-1	-14.29	0	0	0
87714	RAIL-TRACK LAYING EQUIP. OPER.	53	0.01	52	0.01	-1	-1.89	0	2	2
	Total	30514	7.95	27630	5.99	-2884	-9.45	-222	848	626

Three occupational divisions do not contain any declining occupations: Management, Sales, and Service. The Farm Workers occupation constitutes the total decline for the Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing division. This division, in turn, accounts for 35.2 percent of the total employment decline in those occupations identified as declining.

The Clerical division accounts for 29.9 percent, the Production division 32.8 percent, and the Professional division 2.1 percent of the loss in employment for declining occupations.

Socioeconomic Characteristics of the Population

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SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

The 1980 Census of Population is the basis for much of the information detailed in this section. Data users who need more detailed information should consult Census publications. Statistics on income, poverty, wages and welfare recipients can also be found in this section.

Table 40 arrays 1990 median income by Metropolitan Statistical Area, state, county and includes the median income for the United States.

Table 41 presents Idaho personal income by major source of income for the years 1987 through 1989.

Table 42 lists personal and per capita income by county for the years 1987, 1988 and 1989.

Table 43 presents the 1992 projected number of economically disadvantaged people in Idaho within counties and areas by age group. This table is based on information provided by the United States Department of Labor from the 1980 Census.

Table 44 lists the fiscal year 1992 projection for people below poverty by race within counties. Data have been suppressed for some racial breakouts due to the small number of people representing these races.

Table 45 and Table 46 present fiscal year 1990 annual average totals for public assistance recipients and food stamp activity for the state. Data for these tables were provided by the Idaho Department of Health and Welfare.

The data lists information for:

OAA - Old Age Assistance
AB - Aid to the Blind
APTD - Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled
AABD - Same as APTD
Adult AFDC - Aid to Adults under Aid to Families with Dependent Children
Children AFDC - Aid to Children under Aid to Families with Dependent Children

Table 47 reports the number of students enrolled in both public and nonpublic schools for the 1990-1991 school year.

Table 48 is a tabulation of an Idaho Department of Education project which tracks students through secondary school (9-12) to identify drop-outs. The total drop-out column contains students who completed the 1988-89 school year but who did not return to school in the fall of 1989 and had not transferred to another school or state. Regular drop-outs, students who quit during the school year, comprise the remainder of the total number of drop-outs.

Note: This method of tracking drop-outs was begun in 1988 and data from publications of Idaho Demographic Profile prior to 1989 are not comparable. The method used previously did not represent true drop-outs but the difference between enrollment in the fall less the number of students who completed the school year. This method did not account for students transferring from one district to another or transferring out-of-state.

Table 49 gives statewide and area data on disadvantaged and displaced applicants by sex and age.

Table 50 presents disadvantaged and displaced applicant data by age and education. Data for Table 49 and Table 50 is collected at local Job Service offices. This data is based on those members of the labor force who choose to list themselves with Job Service and voluntarily provide this information. Therefore, this is not a representative sample of Idaho's labor pool. Keeping this limitation in mind, the data can be useful in trying to get a general idea of the dynamics of Idaho's labor force.

Median Family Income

If all the incomes were arrayed from highest to lowest, the exact middle would be the median income of the array. The median, as opposed to the average, is not influenced by the magnitude of any one income nor does the family size have any effect on the midpoint.

Table 40: MSA, County and State Median income

Fiscal Year 1990

COUNTY	TOTAL
BOISE CITY MSA	$32,700
ADAMS	24,800
BANNOCK	31,100
BEAR LAKE	26,200
BENEWAH	27,200
BINGHAM	25,500
BLAINE	28,300
BOISE	25,600
BONNER	20,500
BONNEVILLE	33,900
BOUNDARY	21,000
BUTTE	26,400
CAMAS	23,800
CANYON	23,700
CARIBOU	28,600
CASSIA	24,800
CLARK	20,500
CLEARWATER	27,600
CUSTER	23,100
ELMORE	21,300
FRANKLIN	24,000
FREMONT	25,300
GEM	23,400
GOODING	22,400
IDAHO	23,100
JEFFERSON	26,200
JEROME	24,700
KOOTENAI	25,000
LATAH	26,300
LEMHI	25,800
LEWIS	24,000
LINCOLN	22,800
MADISON	26,000
MINIDOKA	25,600
NEZ PERCE	27,000
ONEIDA	20,600
OWYHEE	17,600
PAYETTE	20,500
POWER	26,100
SHOSHONE	27,000
TETON	20,900
TWIN FALLS	27,200
VALLEY	26,800
WASHINGTON	19,700
IDAHO	$27,200
UNITED STATES	$35,700

Source: U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development

Personal Income

Personal Income is the total income for all people. It includes transfer payments, (i.e. dividends, retirement, welfare, etc.), rents, unearned income and wages and salaries.

Table 41: Idaho Personal Income by Major Sources, 1987-1989

(Millions of Dollars)

	1987	1988	1989
INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE			
Total Personal Income	11,836	12,686	13,898
Nonfarm Personal Income	11,121	11,935	13,005
Farm Income	715	751	893
Population (Thousands)	1,000	1,003	1,014
Per Capita Income	11,838	12,652	13,707
DERIVATION OF PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE			
Earnings by Place of Work	8,574	9,317	10,162
Less: Personal Contributions for Social Insurance	537	593	669
Plus: Adjustment for Residence	73	70	73
Equals: Net Earnings by Place of Residence	8,111	8,794	9,566
Plus: Dividends, Interest and Rent	1,849	1,881	2,177
Plus: Transfer Payments	1,877	2,012	2,155
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	8,574	9,317	101,062
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS			
Wages and Salaries	6,174	6,680	7,210
Other Labor Income	555	601	665
Proprietors' Income	1,845	2,036	2,288
Farm	565	602	743
Nonfarm	1,279	1,434	1,545
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY			
Farm	715	751	893
Nonfarm	7,859	8,566	9,268
Private	6,384	6,987	7,589
Ag Services, Forestry, Fisheries	107	120	127
Mining	100	134	151
Construction	630	680	729
Manufacturing	1,471	1,634	1,782
Nondurable Goods	650	696	722
Food and Kindred Products	346	380	392
Durable Goods	820	937	1,060
Lumber and Wood Products	466	501	550
Transportation and Public Utilities	580	622	672
Wholesale Trade	449	479	534
Retail Trade	853	932	1,006
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	418	409	419
Services	1,777	1,977	2,170
Government	1,475	1,579	1,679
Federal, Civilian	320	351	363
Federal, Military	151	149	154
State and Local	1,004	1,079	1,163

Note: May not add to totals due to rounding
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, August 1990

Per Capita Income

Per Capita Income is the average income for every person, no matter their age or employment situation. Therefore children, retirees, instutionalized people, and the unemployed make up the population which is divided into total personal income to arrive at the Per Capita Income level.

Table 42: Personal and Per Capita Income

(Thousands of Dollars)

	1989		1988		1987		PERCENT CHANGE			
							TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME		PER CAPITA INCOME	
COUNTY	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME*	PER CAPITA INCOME	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME*	PER CAPITA INCOME	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME*	PER CAPITA INCOME	'89-'88	88-'87	'89-'88	'88-'87
ADA	3,538	17,194	3,218	16,035	2,932	14,840	7.23	9.75	9.75	8.05
ADAMS	46	14,906	42	13,364	39	12,389	11.55	7.69	7.69	7.87
BANNOCK	838	12,288	777	11,453	742	10,873	7.29	4.72	4.72	5.35
BEAR LAKE	67	11,669	65	10,993	61	9,985	6.15	6.56	6.56	10.10
BENEWAH	108	12,854	103	12,277	94	11,111	4.70	9.57	9.57	10.49
BINGHAM	444	11,462	403	10,523	374	9,780	8.92	7.75	7.75	7.60
BLAINE	264	18,055	232	16,428	210	14,996	9.90	10.48	10.48	9.55
BOISE	36	11,859	35	11,344	32	10,545	4.54	9.38	9.38	7.58
BONNER	318	12,658	292	11,653	273	10,954	8.[illegible]2	6.96	6.96	6.38
BONNEVILLE	1,068	14,212	970	13,235	916	12,584	7.38	5.90	5.90	5.17
BOUNDARY	89	11,372	81	10,434	74	9,637	8.99	9.46	9.46	8.27
BUTTE	38	12,929	35	11,820	33	10,967	9.38	6.06	6.06	7.78
CAMAS	12	19,349	12	18,990	10	16,745	1.89	20.00	20.00	13.41
CANYON	1,108	12,166	1,009	11,227	932	10,381	8.36	8.26	8.26	8.15
CARIBOU	108	15,204	102	13,878	94	12,690	9.55	8.51	8.51	9.36
CASSIA	257	12,801	232	11,562	220	10,856	10.72	5.45	5.45	6.50
CLARK	18	23,775	17	22,446	15	20,743	5.92	13.33	13.33	8.21
CLEARWATER	117	12,832	109	11,742	105	11,104	9.28	3.81	3.81	5.75
CUSTER	62	15,060	55	12,613	46	9,954	19.40	19.57	19.57	26.71
ELMORE	264	11,859	245	11,072	230	10,401	7.11	6.52	6.52	6.45
FRANKLIN	88	9,516	83	8,956	80	8,699	6.25	3.75	3.75	2.95
FREMONT	131	12,563	119	11,505	112	10,819	9.20	6.25	6.25	6.34
GEM	140	12,692	132	11,897	125	11,216	6.68	5.60	5.60	6.07
GOODING	147	12,820	138	11,951	131	11,252	7.27	5.34	5.34	6.21
IDAHO	174	12,843	161	11,820	152	11,078	8.65	5.92	5.92	6.70
JEFFERSON	176	10,344	163	9,786	151	9,149	6.03	7.95	7.95	6.63
JEROME	170	11,760	157	10,784	156	10,664	9.05	0.64	0.64	1.13
KOOTENAI	950	14,032	865	12,927	808	12,208	8.55	7.05	7.05	5.89
LATAH	393	12,743	357	11,674	335	10,902	9.16	6.57	6.57	7.08
LEMHI	87	12,859	81	11,777	74	10,836	9.19	9.46	9.46	8.68
LEWIS	64	18,048	58	16,187	54	15,028	11.50	7.41	7.41	7.71
LINCOLN	51	15,989	44	13,645	40	12,701	17.18	10.00	10.00	7.43
MADISON	231	9,997	206	9,080	191	8,506	10.10	7.85	7.85	6.75
MINIDOKA	228	11,384	211	10,515	196	9,774	8.26	7.65	7.65	7.58
NEZ PERCE	509	15,052	471	14,0[illegible]	436	13,035	6.81	8.03	8.03	8.11
ONEIDA	40	11,198	40	11,244	38	11,003	-0.41	5.26	5.26	2.19
OWYHEE	90	10,352	81	9,385	74	8,667	10.30	9.46	9.46	8.28
PAYETTE	189	11,701	176	10,894	163	10,052	7.41	7.36	7.36	8.38
POWER	116	16,941	103	15,106	98	14,330	12.15	5.10	5.10	5.42
SHOSHONE	161	12,858	166	11,317	148	9,808	13.62	12.16	12.16	15.39
TETON	40	12,520	34	10,806	35	10,989	15.86	-2.86	-2.86	-1.67
TWIN FALLS	762	13,514	699	12,522	648	11,614	7.92	7.87	7.87	7.82
VALLEY	94	13,682	86	12,569	79	11,732	8.68	8.86	8.86	7.30
WASHINGTON	100	12,319	91	11,162	85	10,451	10.37	7.06	7.06	6.80
IDAHO	13,951	13,760	12,755	12,715	11,841	11,843	8.22	7.72	7.72	7.36
UNITED STATES	4,368,129	17,596	4,058,655	16,513	3,754,396	15,423	7.62	8.10	6.56	7.05

*MILLIONS OF DOLLARS
SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS - MAY 1991

Economically Disadvantaged Income Levels

An economically disadvantaged person is one who receives welfare, receives food stamps, or is a handicapped adult whose own income is below poverty, or one whose income is below the current poverty level.

A total family income which qualifies as "economically disadvantaged" is the higher of the total number of persons with a total family income at or below the Office of Management and Budget poverty level or 70% of the lower living standard income level (LLSIL), whichever is higher.

70% Lower Living Standard Income Level
(Effective April 13, 1990)

Size of Family Unit:		Family Income:
	1	$ 5,380 or less
	2	$ 8,810 or less
	3	$ 12,100 or less
	4	$ 14,930 or less
	5	$ 17,620 or less
	6	$ 20,610 or less

For family units larger than six members add $2,990 for each additional family member.

DISCLAIMER OF STATISTICAL USES OF LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)

Publication of these figures is only for the purpose of determining eligibility for applicable JTPA programs. The Bureau of Labor Statistics has not revised the lower living family budget and has no plans to do so. The Consumer Price Index (CPI) adjustments used to update the LLSIL for this publication are not directly comparable.

1990 Federal Poverty Income Guidelines
(Effective February 20, 1991)

For All States (Except Alaska and Hawaii)
and the District of Columbia

These guidelines are to be used to determine eligibility for economically disadvantaged under criteria set forth in the Job Training and Partnership Act (JTPA).

Size of Family Unit:		12-Month Maximum:
	1	$ 6,620
	2	$ 8,880
	3	$ 11,140
	4	$ 13,400
	5	$ 15,660
	6	$ 17,920
	7	$ 20,180
	8	$ 22,440

For family units with more than eight members add $2,260 for each additional member.

Table 43: Economically Disadvantaged by County by Age

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1980 Census Data

COUNTY	ALL AGES	16 - 21 YEARS	22+ YEARS	Percent ED/Total Pop.
ADA	29,119	4,228	15,418	14.45
ADAMS	727	66	420	23.36
BANNOCK	10,759	1,725	5,519	15.80
BEAR LAKE	1,114	91	597	18.50
BENEWAH	1,651	164	1,072	19.57
BINGHAM	9,220	800	4,136	23.97
BLAINE	3,139	377	1,944	22.17
BOISE	555	27	339	18.44
BONNER	7,396	677	4,605	29.34
BONNEVILLE	10,577	1,125	5,386	14.37
BOUNDARY	2,117	191	1,202	27.38
BUTTE	697	57	373	23.13
CAMAS	119	12	107	19.80
CANYON	22,194	2,511	11,294	24.58
CARIBOU	1,287	156	602	17.32
CASSIA	4,968	411	2,335	24.73
CLARK	218	21	120	27.19
CLEARWATER	1,662	217	959	17.80
CUSTER	1,275	102	760	28.86
ELMORE	5,999	922	2,760	27.03
FRANKLIN	1,959	185	859	21.20
FREMONT	2,845	302	1,361	27.50
GEM	2,878	235	1,641	25.82
GOODING	3,109	300	1,726	26.92
IDAHO	2,926	269	1,736	21.42
JEFFERSON	4,171	476	2,069	24.87
JEROME	3,375	278	1,788	23.02
KOOTENAI	14,356	1,671	8,226	21.37
LATAH	6,761	1,488	3,818	22.00
LEMHI	1,503	149	1,054	28.61
LEWIS	754	80	420	20.86
LINCOLN	798	69	524	31.05
MADISON	8,520	4,519	2,143	37.38
MINIDOKA	4,813	491	2,276	23.85
NEZ PERCE	6,703	952	3,854	19.99
ONEIDA	1,018	71	405	28.98
OWYHEE	3,566	661	1,756	41.30
PAYETTE	4,476	376	2,529	27.86
POWER	1,446	173	788	21.17
SHOSHONE	2,463	239	1,451	16.69
TETON	1,006	95	547	31.31
TWIN FALLS	11,613	1,448	6,317	20.73
VALLEY	1,173	99	709	17.18
WASHINGTON	2,562	175	1,510	31.50
IDAHO	209,790	28,681	109,454	20.83
AREA I	27,984	2,942	16,557	22.69
AREA II	18,806	3,006	10,786	20.69
AREA III	73,251	9,300	38,376	19.75
AREA IV	32,134	3,386	17,017	22.87
AREA V	26,804	3,201	12,906	19.20
AREA VI	30,812	6,846	13,812	21.73

* Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 44: Persons Below Poverty by Race Within County

Fiscal Year 1992

Based on 1980 Census Data

COUNTY	TOTAL	WHITE	HISPANIC	BLACK	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN/ PAC ISLE	OTHER
ADA	16,742	15,697	500	104	200	221	14
ADAMS	465	457	5	*	*	*	*
BANNOCK	6,268	5,269	309	60	432	196	0
BEAR LAKE	636	624	0	*	11	*	*
BENEWAH	874	813	16	0	44	0	0
BINGHAM	5,179	3,486	743	0	921	11	17
BLAINE	1,673	1,647	20	*	*	*	*
BOISE	318	305	10	*	*	*	*
BONNER	4,391	4,259	86	0	35	0	8
BONNEVILLE	6,190	5,474	558	39	74	31	12
BOUNDARY	1,336	1,284	24	*	15	*	*
BUTTE	406	378	21	*	*	*	*
CAMAS	76	69	0	*	*	*	*
CANYON	13,134	10,001	2,851	105	108	64	2
CARIBOU	922	875	32	*	8	*	*
CASSIA	2,918	2,252	637	0	24	0	5
CLARK	133	117	16	0	0	0	0
CLEARWATER	796	747	0	0	49	0	0
CUSTER	821	815	0	*	*	*	*
ELMORE	2,869	1,920	740	118	47	41	2
FRANKLIN	1,107	1,030	77	0	0	0	0
FREMONT	1,700	1,504	165	0	31	0	0
GEM	1,637	1,532	53	0	51	0	0
GOODING	2,022	1,830	160	0	25	0	6
IDAHO	1,931	1,868	19	0	43	0	0
JEFFERSON	2,835	2,557	239	0	38	0	0
JEROME	1,885	1,711	130	0	23	20	0
KOOTENAI	7,930	7,624	173	9	83	28	9
LATAH	4,010	3,815	88	11	40	42	14
LEMHI	1,154	1,130	5	0	18	0	0
LEWIS	420	413	*	*	*	*	*
LINCOLN	582	538	40	0	3	0	0
MADISON	6,067	5,706	254	12	61	23	9
MINIDOKA	2,887	1,933	924	0	27	0	2
NEZ PERCE	3,927	3,309	37	33	489	51	6
ONEIDA	663	643	*	*	*	*	*
OWYHEE	2,399	1,683	501	35	155	15	9
PAYETTE	2,869	2,559	273	*	6	29	0
POWER	936	715	137	0	84	0	0
SHOSHONE	1,393	1,364	10	0	18	0	0
TETON	570	557	*	*	*	*	*
TWIN FALLS	6,642	5,540	962	6	76	42	13
VALLEY	607	579	2	0	26	0	0
WASHINGTON	1,617	1,331	217	0	6	56	6
IDAHO	123,937	107,961	11,036	533	3,270	870	135

* Data suppressed by Census Bureau.
** Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 45: Persons Receiving Public Assistance by Age and Sex

June 1990

	O.A.A*		A.B.**		A.P.T.D.***		ADULT A.F.D.C*		CHILDREN A.F.D.C.			TOTAL FOOD STAMP	
AGE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	UNBORN	MALE	FEMALE
<1YR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	385	360	184	914	929
1 YR	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	459	399	0	1,013	939
2 YRS	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	402	379	0	917	880
3 YRS	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	362	414	0	860	893
4 YRS	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	377	374	0	889	822
5 YRS	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	377	362	0	829	842
6 YRS	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	347	335	0	812	781
7 YRS	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	320	380	0	806	802
8 YRS	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	300	302	0	755	676
9 YRS	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	318	265	0	776	707
10 YRS	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	253	236	0	686	622
11 YRS	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	228	237	0	579	617
12 YRS	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	227	211	0	556	549
13 YRS	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	196	215	0	538	503
14 YRS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	174	162	0	453	454
15 YRS	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	3	141	149	0	404	404
16 YRS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	125	118	0	377	402
17 YRS	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	32	102	97	0	310	364
18 YRS	0	0	1	0	12	11	2	141	10	17	0	225	369
19 YRS	0	0	0	0	20	11	0	187	0	0	0	169	392
20 YRS	0	0	0	0	24	15	2	202	0	0	0	162	424
21-24 YRS	0	0	1	0	91	83	15	864	0	1	0	663	1,835
25-34 YRS	0	0	3	2	315	276	96	2,194	2	1	0	2,342	5,200
35-44 YRS	0	0	2	1	230	256	80	813	4	5	0	1,675	2,763
45-54 YRS	0	0	1	0	155	285	28	134	0	1	0	752	1,164
55-64 YRS	0	0	2	3	123	331	6	29	0	0	0	607	1,060
65-74 YRS	97	244	0	1	65	126	0	0	0	0	0	382	1,025
75-84 YRS	102	249	1	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	235	705
85+ YRS	39	128	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	57	172
TOTAL	238	621	11	7	1,072	1,422	229	4,613	5,109	5,020	184	19,743	27,295

* OLD AGE ASSISTANCE
** AID TO THE BLIND
*** AID TO THE PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND WELFARE

Table 46: Statewide and Area AABD and AFCD Cases

Fiscal Year 1990

	STATEWIDE		AREA I		AREA II		AREA III		AREA IV		AREA V		AREA VI	
	AABD*	AFDC**	AABD	AFDC	AABD	AFDC	AABD	AFDC	AABD	AFDC	AABD	AFDC	AABD	AFDC
JULY 1989	3,232	5,841	503	1,055	348	450	1,410	2,411	228	578	345	832	3,232	5,841
AUGUST	3,260	5,914	516	1,060	352	460	1,403	2,442	223	574	356	864	3,260	5,914
SEPTEMBER	3,265	5,812	506	1,063	358	430	1,425	2,426	232	563	348	827	3,265	5,812
OCTOBER	3,278	5,806	517	1,073	356	441	1,411	2,376	238	555	352	843	3,278	5,806
NOVEMBER	3,287	5,800	505	1,104	357	454	1,430	2,337	243	530	349	843	3,287	5,800
DECEMBER	3,314	5,986	506	1,154	357	466	1,743	2,386	246	553	348	873	3,314	5,986
JANUARY 1990	3,324	6,063	512	1,169	355	481	1,460	2,377	244	576	347	884	3,324	6,063
FEBRUARY	3,335	6,047	511	1,173	360	473	1,467	2,378	245	593	348	868	3,335	6,047
MARCH	3,366	6,304	522	1,238	361	498	1,485	2,454	240	626	348	923	3,366	6,304
APRIL	3,405	6,310	528	1,234	374	511	1,497	2,474	237	617	357	895	3,405	6,310
MAY	3,424	6,269	531	1,204	376	521	1,501	2,469	242	600	360	901	3,424	6,269
JUNE	3,468	6,177	535	1,174	379	510	1,519	2,491	244	560	381	856	3,468	6,177
AVERAGE	3,330	6,027	516	1,142	361	475	1,479	2,418	239	577	353	867	3,330	6,027

* AID TO THE AGED, BLIND AND DISABLED

** AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND WELFARE

Table 47: Disadvantaged and Displaced Applicants by Age and Sex
Idaho Department of Employment

Calendar Year 1990

AREA I

	Total Applicants	Displaced	Disadvan.	Displaced & Disadvan.	Neither
Total Men	9,009	273	848	57	7,831
16-21 Years	2,008	11	212	7	1,778
22-54 Years	6,430	235	609	47	5,539
55+ Years	569	27	27	3	512
No Age Given	2	0	0	0	2
Total Women	7,894	138	1,166	54	6,536
16-21 Years	1,765	13	214	6	1,532
22-54 Years	5,703	109	930	44	4,620
55+ Years	423	16	22	4	381
No Age Given	3	0	0	0	3
Area Total	16,903	411	2,014	111	14,367

AREA II

	Total Applicants	Displaced	Disadvan.	Displaced & Disadvan.	Neither
Total Men	5,304	44	534	11	4,715
16-21 Years	1,207	4	153	2	1,048
22-54 Years	3,788	36	370	9	3,373
55+ Years	308	4	11	0	293
No Age Given	1	0	0	0	1
Total Women	4,236	26	680	11	3,519
16-21 Years	1,001	3	191	1	806
22-54 Years	3,016	21	475	8	2,512
55+ Years	217	2	14	2	199
No Age Given	2	0	0	0	2
Area Total	9,540	70	1,214	22	8,234

AREA III*

	Total Applicants	Displaced	Disadvan.	Displaced & Disadvan.	Neither
Total Men	23,255	457	1,944	50	20,804
16-21 Years	5,094	29	396	3	4,666
22-54 Years	16,868	385	1,493	47	14,943
55+ Years	1,286	43	55	0	1,188
No Age Given	7	0	0	0	7
Total Women	18,704	411	2,141	37	16,115
16-21 Years	3,904	32	399	5	3,468
22-54 Years	13,769	329	1,690	31	11,719
55+ Years	1,018	50	46	1	921
No Age Given	13	0	6	0	7
Area Total	41,959	868	4,085	87	36,919

*Includes Ada County

Table 47: Disadvantaged and Displaced Applicants by Age and Sex (con't.)
Idaho Department of Employment

Calendar Year 1990

AREA IV

	Total Applicants	Displaced	Disadvan.	Displaced & Disadvan.	Neither
Total Men	8,976	124	454	9	8,389
16-21 Years	2,015	9	170	1	1,835
22-54 Years	6,270	102	270	7	5,891
55+ Years	689	13	14	1	661
No Age Given	2	0	0	0	2
Total Women	7,308	157	580	13	6,558
16-21 Years	1,576	2	184	0	1,390
22-54 Years	5,204	124	375	11	4,694
55+ Years	521	31	21	2	467
No Age Given	7	0	0	0	7
Area Total	16,284	281	1,034	22	14,947

AREA V

	Total Applicants	Displaced	Disadvan.	Displaced & Disadvan.	Neither
Total Men	7,338	600	940	104	5,694
16-21 Years	1,749	39	255	12	1,443
22-54 Years	5,190	522	652	89	3,927
55+ Years	398	39	33	3	323
No Age Given	1	0	0	0	1
Total Women	6,568	569	1,033	64	4,902
16-21 Years	1,640	30	319	4	1,287
22-54 Years	4,547	485	691	60	3,311
55+ Years	381	54	23	0	304
No Age Given	0	0	0	0	0
Area Total	13,906	1,169	1,973	168	10,596

AREA VI

	Total Applicants	Displaced	Disadvan.	Displaced & Disadvan.	Neither
Total Men	6,880	215	546	92	6,027
16-21 Years	1,695	18	139	12	1,526
22-54 Years	4,810	174	391	77	4,168
55+ Years	373	23	16	3	331
No Age Given	2	0	0	0	2
Total Women	6,024	189	558	91	5,186
16-21 Years	1,960	16	174	12	1,758
22-54 Years	3,743	164	371	76	3,132
55+ Years	316	9	13	3	291
No Age Given	5	0	0	0	5
Area Total	12,904	404	1,104	183	11,213

Table 48: Disadvantaged and Displaced Applicants

By Age and Education

Calendar Year 1990

AREA I

	All Applicants	Years of Education: Less Than 12 Years	12 Years	12 Years+	Info. Not Available
All Applicants	16,903	3,872	8,600	4,424	7
16-21 Years	3,773	1,987	1,418	366	2
22-54 Years	12,133	1,718	6,677	3,734	4
55+ Years	992	166	501	324	1
No age given	5	1	4	0	0
Displaced	411	56	228	127	0
16-21 Years	24	7	15	2	0
22-54 Years	344	42	194	108	0
55+ Years	43	7	19	17	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Disadvantaged	2,014	711	977	326	0
16-21 Years	426	276	133	17	0
22-54 Years	1,539	426	825	288	0
55+ Years	49	9	19	21	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Displaced and Disadvantaged	111	30	58	23	0
16-21 Years	13	6	6	1	0
22-54 Years	91	22	48	21	0
55+ Years	7	2	4	1	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Neither	14,367	3,075	7,337	3,948	7
16-21 Years	3,310	1,698	1,264	346	2
22-54 Years	10,159	1,228	5,610	3,317	4
55+ Years	893	148	459	285	1
No age given	5	1	4	0	0

AREA II

	All Applicants	Years of Education: Less Than 12 Years	12 Years	12 Years+	Info. Not Available
All Applicants	9,540	1,629	4,741	3,163	7
16-21 Years	2,208	822	949	435	2
22-54 Years	6,804	702	3,526	2,572	4
55+ Years	525	105	265	154	1
No age given	3	0	1	2	0
Displaced	70	5	44	21	0
16-21 Years	7	2	5	0	0
22-54 Years	57	2	36	19	0
55+ Years	6	1	3	2	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Disadvantaged	1,214	290	545	378	1
16-21 Years	344	152	119	73	0
22-54 Years	845	133	412	299	1
55+ Years	25	5	14	6	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Displaced and Disadvantaged	22	0	13	9	0
16-21 Years	3	0	3	0	0
22-54 Years	17	0	8	9	0
55+ Years	2	0	2	0	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Neither	8,234	1,334	4,139	2,755	6
16-21 Years	1,854	668	822	362	2
22-54 Years	5,885	567	3,070	2,245	3
55+ Years	492	99	246	146	1
No age given	3	0	1	2	0

Table 48: Disadvantaged and Displaced Applicants (con't.)

By Age and Education

Calendar Year 1990

AREA III (Including Ada County)

	All Applicants	Years of Education: Less Than 12 Years	12 Years	12 Years+	Info. Not Available
All Applicants	41,959	9,852	20,520	11,543	44
16-21 Years	8,998	3,988	3,914	1,087	9
22-54 Years	30,637	5,369	15,500	9,738	30
55+ Years	2,304	490	1,096	714	4
No age given	20	5	10	4	1
Displaced	868	88	454	326	0
16-21 Years	61	17	32	12	0
22-54 Years	714	58	380	276	0
55+ Years	93	13	42	38	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Disadvantaged	4,085	1,648	1,761	674	2
16-21 Years	795	456	297	42	0
22-54 Years	3,183	1,147	1,424	610	2
55+ Years	101	44	35	22	0
No age given	6	1	5	0	0
Displaced and Disadvantaged	87	18	38	31	0
16-21 Years	8	3	2	3	0
22-54 Years	78	15	36	27	0
55+ Years	1	0	0	1	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Neither	36,919	8,098	18,267	10,512	42
16-21 Years	8,134	3,512	3,583	1,030	9
22-54 Years	26,662	4,149	13,660	8,825	28
55+ Years	2,109	433	1,019	653	4
No age given	14	4	5	4	1

AREA IV

	All Applicants	Years of Education: Less Than 12 Years	12 Years	12 Years+	Info. Not Available
All Applicants	16,284	5,524	7,186	3,562	12
16-21 Years	3,591	1,948	1,312	330	1
22-54 Years	11,474	3,184	5,338	2,942	10
55+ Years	1,210	387	533	289	1
No age given	9	5	3	1	0
Displaced	281	62	150	69	0
16-21 Years	11	4	4	3	0
22-54 Years	226	45	118	63	0
55+ Years	44	13	28	3	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Disadvantaged	1,034	513	392	129	0
16-21 Years	354	242	95	17	0
22-54 Years	645	255	284	106	0
55+ Years	35	16	13	6	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Displaced and Disadvantaged	22	12	8	2	0
16-21 Years	1	1	0	0	0
22-54 Years	18	10	6	2	0
55+ Years	3	1	2	0	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Neither	14,947	4,937	6,636	3,362	12
16-21 Years	3,225	1,701	1,213	310	1
22-54 Years	10,585	2,874	4,930	2,771	10
55+ Years	1,128	357	490	280	1
No age given	9	5	3	1	0

Table 48: Disadvantaged and Displaced Applicants (con't.)

By Age and Education

Calendar Year 1990

AREA V

		Years of Education			
	All Applicants	Less Than 12 Years	12 Years	12 Years+	Info. Not Available
All Applicants	13,906	3,376	6,408	4,120	2
16-21 Years	3,389	1,558	1,339	492	0
22-54 Years	9,737	1,657	4,639	3,439	2
55+ Years	779	161	429	189	0
No age given	1	0	1	0	0
Displaced	1,169	148	598	423	0
16-21 Years	69	12	41	16	0
22-54 Years	1,007	118	504	385	0
55+ Years	93	18	53	22	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Disadvantaged	1,973	720	828	425	0
16-21 Years	574	352	171	51	0
22-54 Years	1,343	349	633	361	0
55+ Years	56	19	24	13	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Displaced and Disadvantaged	168	37	76	55	0
16-21 Years	16	7	8	1	0
22-54 Years	149	30	66	53	0
55+ Years	3	0	2	1	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Neither	10,596	2,471	4,906	3,217	2
16-21 Years	2,730	1,187	1,119	424	0
22-54 Years	7,238	1,160	3,436	2,640	2
55+ Years	627	124	350	153	0
No age given	1	0	1	0	0

AREA VI

		Years of Education			
	All Applicants	Less Than 12 Years	12 Years	12 Years+	Info. Not Available
All Applicants	12,904	3,109	5,882	3,908	5
16-21 Years	3,655	1,479	1,545	630	1
22-54 Years	8,553	1,495	3,997	3,057	4
55+ Years	689	134	336	219	0
No age given	7	1	4	2	0
Displaced	404	61	209	134	0
16-21 Years	34	14	15	5	0
22-54 Years	338	45	180	113	0
55+ Years	32	2	14	16	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Disadvantaged	1,104	380	488	236	0
16-21 Years	313	185	106	22	0
22-54 Years	762	188	369	205	0
55+ Years	29	7	13	9	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Displaced and Disadvantaged	183	39	98	46	0
16-21 Years	24	7	15	2	0
22-54 Years	153	31	79	43	0
55+ Years	6	1	4	1	0
No age given	0	0	0	0	0
Neither	11,213	2,629	5,087	3,492	5
16-21 Years	3,284	1,273	1,409	601	1
22-54 Years	7,300	1,231	3,369	2,696	4
55+ Years	622	124	305	193	0
No age given	7	1	4	2	0

Table 49: Public and Nonpublic School Enrollment

1990-91 School Year

(as reported September 28, 1990)

		PRE-KINDER.		KINDER.		ELEMENTARY		SECONDARY		TOTAL	
COUNTY	DISTRICT(S)	PUB.	PRIVATE	PUB.	PRIVATE	PUB.	PRIVATE	PUB.	PRIVATE	PUB.	PRIVATE
ADA	1-3	37	23	3,022	187	23,245	1,397	17,066	903	40,311	2,300
ADAMS	11,13	7	0	41	0	354	0	244	0	598	0
BANNOCK	21,25	72	0	1,103	64	8,755	320	6,700	20	15,455	340
BEAR LAKE	33	17	0	112	0	1,016	0	712	0	1,728	0
BENEWAH	41,44	19	0	110	17	961	71	864	12	1,825	83
BINGHAM	52,55,58-60	62	0	784	0	6,439	0	4,872	93	11,311	93
BLAINE	61	4	0	173	20	1,418	107	932	138	2,350	245
BOISE	71-73	7	0	62	0	426	9	281	0	707	9
BONNER	82	36	0	326	16	2,947	142	2,375	55	5,322	197
BONNEVILLE	91-93	106	1	1,196	58	10,061	345	7,835	16	17,896	361
BOUNDARY	101	9	0	133	3	962	78	756	168	1,718	246
BUTTE	111	0	0	46	0	398	0	367	0	765	0
CAMAS	121	0	0	22	0	102	0	80	0	182	0
CANYON	131-139	60	0	1,323	67	10,447	521	8,242	471	18,689	992
CARIBOU	148-150	15	0	156	0	1,281	0	1,008	0	2,289	0
CASSIA	151	52	0	404	12	3,153	12	2,173	0	5,326	12
CLARK	161	0	0	7	0	98	0	68	0	166	0
CLEARWATER	171	9	0	129	1	939	22	771	15	1,710	37
CUSTER	181-182	16	0	92	0	545	0	489	0	1,034	0
ELMORE	192-193	29	0	388	0	2,674	24	1,688	0	4,362	24
FRANKLIN	201-202	10	0	188	0	1,493	0	1,222	0	2,715	0
FREMONT	215	11	0	198	0	1,581	0	1,212	0	2,793	0
GEM	221	20	0	192	7	1,456	16	963	22	2,419	38
GOODING	231-234	5	0	172	0	1,457	0	1,080	0	2,537	0
IDAHO	241-242	12	0	184	0	1,375	67	1,118	16	2,493	83
JEFFERSON	251-253	23	0	355	0	2,970	0	2,369	0	5,339	0
JEROME	261-262	0	0	226	14	1,969	14	1,429	0	3,398	14
KOOTENAI	271-274	31	1	854	64	7,282	316	5,872	182	13,154	498
LATAH	281-286	14	0	306	33	2,543	204	2,018	7	4,561	211
LEMHI	291-292	4	0	90	0	787	14	621	7	1,408	21
LEWIS	302,204-205	4	0	85	0	621	0	490	0	1,111	0
LINCOLN	312,314,316	6	0	43	0	418	0	345	0	763	0
MADISON	321-322	16	0	406	0	3,226	0	2,741	0	5,967	0
MINIDOKA	331	5	0	368	20	3,020	102	2,237	0	5,257	102
NEZ PERCE	340-343	16	1	424	39	3,130	307	2,499	76	5,629	383
ONEIDA	351	8	0	56	0	538	0	470	0	1,008	0
OWYHEE	363-365,370	11	0	180	0	1,282	31	978	33	2,260	64
PAYETTE	371-373	19	0	237	8	2,083	42	1,556	34	3,639	76
POWER	381-383	8	0	149	0	986	0	820	0	1,806	0
SHOSHONE	391-394	1	0	181	6	1,535	44	1,396	1	2,931	45
TETON	401	9	0	79	0	529	0	384	0	913	0
TWIN FALLS	411-418	98	0	830	55	6,619	392	5,003	151	11,622	543
VALLEY	421-422	12	0	117	0	796	12	577	8	1,373	20
WASHINGTON	431-433	19	0	127	0	1,120	0	880	0	2,000	0
IDAHO		919	26	15,676	691	125,037	4,609	95,803	2,428	220,840	7,037
SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND		26	6	6	0	63	0	73	0	136	0

Source: Idaho Department of Education

Table 50: Statewide Drop-Outs for Grades 9-12

1989 - 1990 School Year

Includes Summer of 1989 Dropouts and School Year 1989-1990 Dropouts

COUNTY	DISTRICT	SECONDARY ENROLLMENT	TOTAL DROP-OUTS	DROP-OUT RATE
ADA	1-3	11,428	1,043	9.13%
ADAMS	11,13	184	9	4.89%
BANNOCK	21,25	4,492	393	8.75%
BEAR LAKE	33	432	12	2.78%
BENEWAH	41-42	564	45	7.98%
BINGHAM	52,55,58-60	3,108	141	4.54%
BLAINE	61	583	24	4.12%
BOISE	71,73	139	12	8.63%
BONNER	82	4,409	120	2.72%
BONNEVILLE	91,93	5,242	518	9.88%
BOUNDARY	101	516	40	7.75%
BUTTE	111	234	14	5.98%
CAMAS	121	68	1	1.47%
CANYON	131-139	6,277	767	12.22%
CARIBOU	148-150	558	14	2.51%
CASSIA	151	1,352	82	6.07%
CLARK	161	38	2	5.26%
CLEARWATER	171	561	34	6.06%
CUSTER	181-182	317	13	4.10%
ELMORE	192-193	1,197	63	5.26%
FRANKLIN	201-202	771	14	1.82%
FREMONT	215	780	29	3.72%
GEM	221	725	73	10.07%
GOODING	231-234	726	42	5.79%
IDAHO	241-242	791	31	3.92%
JEFFERSON	251-253	1,499	62	4.14%
JEROME	261-262	983	93	9.46%
KOOTENAI	271-274	4,050	458	11.31%
LATAH	281-283,285	1,359	52	3.83%
LEMHI	291-292	466	32	6.87%
LEWIS	302-305	306	8	2.61%
LINCOLN	312,314,316	216	10	4.63%
MADISON	321-322	1,867	76	4.07%
MINIDOKA	331	1,495	101	6.76%
NEZ PERCE	340-342	1,691	146	8.63%
ONEIDA	351	282	11	3.90%
OWYHEE	363-365,370	658	36	5.47%
PAYETTE	371-373	1,147	104	9.07%
POWER	381-382	555	44	7.93%
SHOSHONE	391-393	1,002	51	5.09%
TETON	401	242	13	5.37%
TWIN FALLS	411-418	3,663	346	9.45%
VALLEY	421-422	404	19	4.70%
WASHINGTON	431-433	597	33	5.53%
IDAHO		67,974	5,231	7.70%
AREA I		10,541	714	6.77%
AREA II		4,708	271	5.76%
AREA III		22,756	2,159	9.49%
AREA IV		9,086	699	7.69%
AREA V		10,198	629	6.17%
AREA VI		10,685	759	7.10%

Source: Idaho Department of Education

Employment Service Automated Reporting System

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EMPLOYMENT SERVICE AUTOMATED REPORTING SYSTEM (ESARS)

This section contains copies of the 1990 Department of Employment ESARS report for the state. This report is a matrix of information concerning job applicants on file at local Job Service offices. Since the selection process is based simply on those members of the labor force who chose to register themselves with Job Service the system is not designed to be a representative sample of the Idaho labor force. If this limitation is kept in mind, the level of detail can be useful when trying to get a general idea of the characteristics of Idaho's labor pool. The user must understand that the data on the matrices are not accumulated, but a record on applicants on file as of June 30, 1990.

Table 51 represents accumulated totals for Program Year 1990 as taken from ESARS Table 91. The program year extends from July 1, 1989 to June 30, 1990.

Table 51: Characteristics of Applicants Active at any Time

Program Year 1990

Total Applicants	136,648
Female Applicants	61,656
Economically Disadvantaged Applicants	15,504
Minority Applicants	15,660
Handicapped Applicants	4,149
Veteran Applicants	16,317
Eligible UI Claimant Applicants	33,151

Table 52: ESARS Matrix A - Family Income, Handicapped, Migrant

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990

	FAMILY INCOME		HANDICAPPED				MIGRANT			
	NOT APPLICABLE	DISADVANTAGED	NOT APPLICABLE	HDCP NOT VETERAN	DISABLED VETERAN	SPECIAL DISABLED VET	NOT APPLICABLE	FARM WORKER	MIGRANT FARM WORKER	MIGRANT FOOD PROCESSOR
APPLICANTS	129,673	16,907	141,936	3,314	903	427	143,866	1,002	1,662	50
PERCENT	100.000	100.000	100,000	100.000	100.000	100,000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100,000
AGE GROUP										
15 YEARS AND UNDER	4,059	749	4,702	104	2	-	4,709	20	79	-
PERCENT	3.130	4.430	3.313	3.138	.221	-	3.273	1.996	4.753	-
16 TO 17 YEARS	7,621	1,035	8,516	140	-	-	8,552	24	77	3
PERCENT	5.877	6.122	6.000	4.225	-	-	5.944	2.395	4.633	6,000
18 YEARS	6,380	692	6,992	80	-	-	6,999	29	43	1
PERCENT	4.920	4.093	4.926	2.414	-	-	4.865	2.894	2.567	2.000
19 YEARS	6,848	850	7,612	83	3	-	7,596	26	74	-
PERCENT	5.281	5.028	5.363	2.505	.332	-	5.280	2.794	4.452	-
20 TO 21 YEARS	10,791	1,571	12,195	142	16	9	12,103	97	157	5
PERCENT	8.322	9.292	8.592	4.285	1.772	2.108	8.413	9.681	9.446	10.000
22 TO 34 YEARS	50,258	7,146	56,067	1,022	221	94	56,276	447	662	19
PERCENT	38,757	42.267	39,502	30.839	24.474	22,014	39.117	44.611	39.832	38,000
35 TO 44 YEARS	24,312	3,308	26,219	862	364	175	27,073	209	326	12
PERCENT	18.749	19.566	18.472	26.011	40.310	40.984	18.818	20.858	19.615	24.000
45 TO 54 YEARS	12,228	1,127	12,568	540	171	76	13,089	107	152	7
PERCENT	9.430	6.666	8.855	16.295	18.937	17.799	9.098	10.679	9.146	14.000
55 TO 64 YEARS	5,306	354	5,230	275	100	55	5,544	35	78	3
PERCENT	4.092	2.094	3.685	8.298	11.074	12.881	3.854	3.493	4.693	6,000
65 AND OVER	1,870	75	1,835	66	26	18	1,925	6	14	-
PERCENT	1.442	.444	1.293	1.992	2.879	4.215	1.338	.599	.842	-
SEX										
TOTAL	129,673	16,907	141,936	3,314	903	427	143,866	1,002	1,662	50
PERCENT	100.000	100.000	100,000	100.000	100.000	100,000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100,000
MALE	72,481	7,898	76,956	2,162	852	409	78,336	713	1,293	37
PERCENT	55.895	46.714	54.219	65.238	94.352	95.785	54.451	71.158	77.798	74,000
FEMALE	57,192	9,009	64,980	1,152	51	18	65,530	289	369	13
PERCENT	44.105	53.286	45.781	34.762	5.648	4.215	45.549	28.842	22.202	26,000
EDUCATION										
0- 7	4,662	1,034	5,577	113	4	2	4,247	475	944	30
PERCENT	3.595	6.116	3.929	3.410	.443	.468	2.952	47.405	56.799	60,000
8-11	26,936	5,416	31,465	820	43	24	31,574	296	469	13
PERCENT	20.772	32.034	22.168	24.744	4.762	5.621	21.947	29.541	28.219	26.000
12	60,681	7,201	65,723	1,548	428	183	67,462	190	224	6
PERCENT	46.795	42.592	46.305	46.711	47.398	42.857	46.892	18.962	13.478	12,000
OVER 12	37,024	3,210	38,758	831	427	218	40.173	37	23	1
PERCENT	28.552	18.986	27.307	25.075	47.287	51.054	27.924	3.693	1.384	2,000
URBAN-RURAL										
URBAN	59,124	7,998	64,997	1,446	448	231	66,041	494	562	25
PERCENT	45.595	47.306	45.793	43.633	49.612	54.098	45.905	49.301	33.815	50,000
RURAL	70,549	8,909	76,939	1,868	455	196	77,825	508	1,100	25
PERCENT	54.405	52.694	54.207	56.367	50.388	45,902	54.095	50.699	66.185	50,000

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990-CONTINUED

	FAMILY INCOME		HANDICAPPED				MIGRANT			
	NOT APPLICABLE	DISADVANTAGED	NOT APPLICABLE	HDCP NOT VETERAN	DISABLED VETERAN	SPECIAL DISABLED VET	NOT APPLICABLE	FARM WORKER	MIGRANT FARM WORKER	MIGRANT FOOD PROCESSOR
ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS										
WHITE	115,828	14,359	125,778	3,138	861	410	129,922	157	105	3
PERCENT	89.323	84.929	88.616	94.689	95.349	96.019	90.308	15.669	6.318	6.000
BLACK	640	117	729	17	7	4	747	4	6	-
PERCENT	.494	.692	.514	.513	.775	.937	.519	.399	.361	-
HISPANIC	9,665	1,819	11,381	79	18	6	9,053	835	1,549	47
PERCENT	7.453	10.759	8.018	2.384	1.993	1.405	6.293	83.333	93.201	94.000
NATIVE AMERICAN	2,049	503	2,476	63	9	4	2,545	5	2	-
PERCENT	1.580	2.975	1.744	1.901	.997	.937	1.769	.499	.120	-
ASIAN & PAC IS.	904	86	973	12	4	1	989	1	-	-
PERCENT	.697	.509	.686	.362	.443	.234	.687	.100	-	-
OTHER	587	23	599	5	4	2	610	-	-	-
PERCENT	.453	.136	.422	.151	.443	.468	.424	-	-	-
INA	587	23	599	5	4	2	610	-	-	-
PERCENT	.453	.136	.422	.151	.443	.468	.424	-	-	-
UI CLAIMANT										
STATE	22,696	2,355	24,210	553	209	79	24,659	235	149	8
PERCENT	17.502	13.929	17.057	16.687	23.145	18.501	17.140	23.453	8.965	16.000
OTHER	153	41	189	3	1	1	192	1	1	-
PERCENT	.118	.243	.133	.091	.111	.234	.133	.100	.060	-
VETERAN										
NOT A VETERAN	113,738	14,752	125,970	2,520	-	-	125,814	980	1,647	49
PERCENT	87.711	87.254	88.751	76.041	-	-	87.452	97.804	99.097	98.000
VIETNAM VET	7,249	1,011	7,062	373	551	274	8,241	13	6	-
PERCENT	5.590	5.980	4.975	11.255	61.019	64.169	5.728	1.297	.361	-
OTHER VET	8,610	1,136	8,828	413	352	153	9,728	9	8	1
PERCENT	6.640	6.719	6.220	12.462	38.981	35.831	6.762	.898	.481	2.000
ELIGIBLE PERSON	76	8	76	8	-	-	83	-	1	-
PERCENT	.059	.047	.054	.241	-	-	.058	-	.060	-
VETERANS TOTAL	15,935	2,155	15,966	794	903	427	18,052	22	15	1
PERCENT	12.289	12.746	11.249	23.959	100.000	100.000	12.548	2.196	.903	2.000
FAMILY INCOME										
NOT APPLICABLE	129,673	-	126,310	2,246	758	359	127,791	727	1,129	26
PERCENT	100.000	-	88.991	67.773	83.942	84.075	88.826	72.555	67.930	52.000
DISADVANTAGED	-	16,907	15,626	1,068	145	68	16,075	275	533	24
PERCENT	-	100.000	11.009	32.227	16.058	15.925	11.174	27.445	32.070	48.000
HANDICAPPED										
NOT APPLICABLE	126,310	15,626	141,936	-	-	-	139,240	991	1,656	49
PERCENT	97.407	92.423	100.000	-	-	-	96.785	98.902	99.639	98.000
HDCP NOT VETERAN	2,246	1,068	-	3,314	-	-	3,298	10	5	1
PERCENT	1.732	6.317	-	100.000	-	-	2.292	.998	.301	2.000
DISABLED VETERAN	758	145	-	-	903	-	902	-	1	-
PERCENT	.585	.858	-	-	100.000	-	.627	-	.060	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990-CONTINUED

	FAMILY INCOME		HANDICAPPED				MIGRANT			
	NOT APPLICABLE	DISADVANTAGED	NOT APPLICABLE	HDCP NOT VETERAN	DISABLED VETERAN	SPECIAL DISABLED VET	NOT APPLICABLE	FARM WORKER	MIGRANT FARM WORKER	MIGRANT FOOD PROCESSOR
HANDICAPPED										
SPECIAL DISABLED VET	359	68	-	-	-	427	426	1	-	-
PERCENT	.277	.402	-	-	-	100,000	.296	.100	-	-
HANDICAPPED TOTAL	3,363	1,281	-	3,314	903	427	4,626	11	6	1
PERCENT	2.593	7.577	-	100.000	100.000	100,000	3.215	1.098	.361	2,000
MIGRANT										
NOT APPLICABLE	127,791	16,075	139,240	3,298	902	426	143,866	-	-	-
PERCENT	98.549	95.079	98.101	99.517	99.689	99.766	100.000	-	-	-
FARM WORKER	721	275	991	10	-	1	-	1,002	-	-
PERCENT	.561	1.627	.698	.302	-	.234	-	100.000	-	-
MIGRANT FARM WORKER	1,129	533	1,656	5	1	-	-	-	1,662	-
PERCENT	.871	3.153	1.167	.151	.111	-	-	-	100.000	-
MIGRANT FOOD PROCESSOR	26	24	49	1	-	-	-	-	-	50
PERCENT	.020	.142	.035	.030	-	-	-	-	-	100.000
MIGRANTS TOTAL	1,882	832	2,696	16	1	1	-	1,002	1,662	50
PERCENT	1.451	4.921	1.899	.483	.111	.234	-	100.000	100.000	100.000

- DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 53: ESARS Matrix B - Education, Urban-Rural, Ethnicity

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990

	UI CLAIMANT		VETERAN			
	STATE	OTHER	NOT A VETERAN	VIETNAM VET	OTHER VET	ELIGIBLE PERSON
APPLICANTS	25,051	194	128,490	8,260	9,746	84
PERCENT	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
AGE GROUP						
15 YEARS AND UNDER	24	-	4,793	8	7	-
PERCENT	.096	-	3.730	.097	.072	-
16 TO 17 YEARS	81	4	8,653	2	-	1
PERCENT	.323	2.062	6.734	.024	-	1.190
18 YEARS	220	4	7,060	-	11	1
PERCENT	.878	2.062	5.495	-	.113	1.190
19 YEARS	507	4	7,649	3	44	2
PERCENT	2.024	2.062	5.953	.036	.451	2.381
20 TO 21 YEARS	1,476	14	11,992	11	353	6
PERCENT	5.892	7.216	9.333	.133	3.622	7.143
22 TO 34 YEARS	11,719	101	51,363	1,032	4,978	31
PERCENT	46.781	52.062	39.974	12.494	51.077	36.905
35 TO 44 YEARS	6,288	41	21,910	5,238	457	15
PERCENT	25.101	21.134	17.052	63.414	4.689	17.857
45 TO 54 YEARS	3,253	21	10,029	1,682	1,630	14
PERCENT	12.986	10.825	7.805	20.363	16.725	16.667
55 TO 64 YEARS	1,231	3	3,684	251	1,716	9
PERCENT	5.114	1.546	2.867	3.039	17.607	10.714
65 AND OVER	202	2	1,357	33	550	5
PERCENT	.806	1.031	1.056	.400	5.643	5.952
SEX						
TOTAL	25,051	194	128,490	8,260	9,746	84
PERCENT	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
MALE	15,355	128	63,349	7,944	9,052	34
PERCENT	61.295	65.979	49.303	96.174	92.879	40.476
FEMALE	9,696	66	65,141	316	694	50
PERCENT	38.705	34.021	50.697	3.826	7.121	59.524
EDUCATION						
0- 7	796	5	5,628	16	51	1
PERCENT	3.178	2.577	4.380	.194	.523	1.190
8-11	3,937	28	30,826	579	935	12
PERCENT	15.716	14.433	23.991	7.010	9.594	14.286
12	13,261	100	58,007	4,055	5,776	44
PERCENT	52.936	51.546	45.145	49.092	59.265	52.381
OVER 12	7,017	61	33,629	3,599	2,979	27
PERCENT	28.011	31.443	26.172	43.571	30.566	32.143
URBAN-RURAL						
URBAN	10,616	93	58,619	3,850	4,611	42
PERCENT	42.378	47.938	45.621	46.610	47.312	50.000
RURAL	14,435	101	69,871	4,410	5,135	42
PERCENT	57.622	52.062	54.379	53.390	52.688	50.000

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990-CONTINUED

	UI CLAIMANT		VETERAN			
	STATE	OTHER	NOT A VETERAN	VIETNAM VET	OTHER VET	ELIGIBLE PERSON
ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS						
WHITE	22,354	167	112,880	7,910	9,321	76
PERCENT	89.234	86.082	87.351	95.763	95.639	90.476
BLACK	146	4	622	55	78	2
PERCENT	.583	2.062	.484	.666	.800	2.381
HISPANIC	1,968	13	11,155	155	171	3
PERCENT	7.856	6.701	8.682	1.877	1.755	3.571
NATIVE AMERICAN	413	10	2,333	103	115	1
PERCENT	1.649	5.155	1.816	1.247	1.180	1.190
ASIAN & PAC IS.	142	-	950	16	22	2
PERCENT	.567	-	.739	.194	.226	2.381
INA	28	-	550	21	39	-
PERCENT	.112	-	.428	.254	.400	-
OTHER	28	-	550	21	39	-
PERCENT	.112	-	.428	.254	.400	-
UI CLAIMANT						
STATE	25,051	-	20,469	2,170	2,401	11
PERCENT	100.000	-	15.930	26.271	24.636	13.095
OTHER	-	194	138	18	36	2
PERCENT	-	100.000	.107	.218	.369	2.381
VETERAN						
NOT A VETERAN	20,469	138	128,490	-	-	-
PERCENT	81.709	71.134	100.000	-	-	-
VIETNAM VET	2,170	18	-	8,260	-	-
PERCENT	8.662	9.278	-	100.000	-	-
OTHER VET	2,401	36	-	-	9,746	-
PERCENT	9.584	18.557	-	-	100.000	-
ELIGIBLE PERSON	11	2	-	-	-	84
PERCENT	.044	1.031	-	-	-	100.000
VETERANS TOTAL	4,582	56	-	8,260	9,746	84
PERCENT	18.291	28.866	-	100.000	100.000	100.000
FAMILY INCOME						
NOT APPLICABLE	22,696	153	113,738	7,249	8,610	76
PERCENT	90.599	78.866	88.519	87.760	88.344	90.476
DISADVANTAGED	2,355	41	14,752	1,011	1,136	8
PERCENT	9.401	21.134	11.481	12.240	11.656	9.524
HANDICAPPED						
NOT APPLICABLE	24,210	189	125,970	7,062	8,828	76
PERCENT	96.643	97.423	98.039	85.496	90.581	90.476
HDCP NOT VETERAN	553	3	2,520	373	413	8
PERCENT	2.207	1.546	1.961	4.516	4.238	9.524
DISABLED VETERAN	209	1	-	551	352	-
PERCENT	.834	.515	-	6.671	3.612	-
SPECIAL DISABLED VET	79	1	-	274	153	-
PERCENT	.315	.515	-	3.317	1.570	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990-CONTINUED

	UI CLAIMANT		VETERAN			
	STATE	OTHER	NOT A VETERAN	VIETNAM VET	OTHER VET	ELIGIBLE PERSON
HANDICAPPED	-					
TOTAL	841	5	2,520	1,198	918	8
PERCENT	3.357	2.577	1.961	14.504	9.419	9.524
MIGRANT						
NOT APPLICABLE	24,659	192	125,814	8,241	9,728	83
PERCENT	98.435	98.969	97.917	99.770	99.815	98.810
FARM WORKER	235	1	980	13	9	-
PERCENT	.938	.515	.763	.157	.092	-
MIGRANT FARM WORKER	149	1	1,647	6	8	1
PERCENT	.595	.515	1.282	.073	.082	1.190
MIGRANT FOOD PROCESSOR	8	-	49	-	1	-
PERCENT	.032	-	.038	-	.010	-
MIGRANTS TOTAL	392	2	2,676	19	18	1
PERCENT	1.565	1.031	2.083	.230	.185	1.190

- DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 54: ESARS Matrix C - UI Claimant, Veteran

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990

	EDUCATION				URBAN-RURAL		ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS						
	0-7	8-11	12	OVER 12	URBAN	RURAL	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN & PAC IS.	INA	OTHER
APPLICANTS	5,696	32,352	67,882	40,234	67,122	79,458	130,187	757	11,484	2,552	990	610	610
PERCENT	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
AGE GROUP													
15 YEARS AND UNDER	1,035	3,561	140	31	1,915	2,893	4,252	27	425	72	32	-	-
PERCENT	18.171	11.007	.206	.077	2.853	3.641	3.266	3.567	3.701	2.821	3.232	-	-
16 TO 17 YEARS	190	7,223	1,182	22	3,337	5,319	7,811	33	619	116	66	11	11
PERCENT	3.336	22.326	1.741	.055	4.972	6.694	6.000	4.359	5.390	4.545	6.667	1.803	1.803
18 YEARS	93	2,875	3,557	532	3,012	4,060	6,426	27	464	67	51	37	37
PERCENT	1.633	8.887	5.240	1.322	4.487	5.110	4.936	3.567	4.040	2.625	5.152	6.066	6.066
19 YEARS	115	1,955	4,101	1,515	3,573	4,125	6,905	31	547	125	49	41	41
PERCENT	2.019	6.043	6.041	3.765	5.323	5.191	5.304	4.095	4.763	4.898	4.949	6.721	6.721
20 TO 21 YEARS	270	2,160	6,279	3,618	6,045	6,317	10,846	50	1,047	226	92	101	101
PERCENT	4.740	6.677	9.250	8.992	9.006	7.950	8.331	6.605	9.117	8.856	9.293	16.557	16.557
22 TO 34 YEARS	1,886	8,724	29,360	17,301	28,256	29,148	49,905	373	5,211	1,190	410	315	315
PERCENT	33.111	26.966	43.252	43.001	42.096	36.684	38.333	49.273	45.376	46.630	41.414	51.639	51.639
35 TO 44 YEARS	1,047	2,759	12,986	10,753	12,336	15,284	24,764	151	1,954	488	192	71	71
PERCENT	18.381	8.528	19.130	26.726	18.378	19.235	19.022	19.947	17.015	19.122	19.394	11.639	11.639
45 TO 54 YEARS	657	1,768	6,625	4,269	5,580	7,775	12,209	46	829	179	70	22	22
PERCENT	11.534	5.465	9.760	10.610	8.313	9.785	9.378	6.077	7.219	7.014	7.071	3.607	3.607
55 TO 64 YEARS	315	989	2,723	1,617	2,356	3,304	5,232	14	315	67	22	10	10
PERCENT	5.530	3.057	4.011	4.019	3.510	4.158	4.019	1.849	2.743	2.625	2.222	1.639	1.639
65 AND OVER	88	338	929	576	712	1,233	1,837	5	73	22	6	2	2
PERCENT	1.545	1.045	1.369	1.432	1.061	1.552	1.411	.661	.636	.862	.606	.328	.328
SEX													
TOTAL	5,696	32,352	67,882	40,234	67,122	79,458	130,187	757	11,484	2,552	990	610	610
PERCENT	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
MALE	4,042	18,363	35,896	21,847	37,199	43,180	70,068	482	7,501	1,378	478	472	472
PERCENT	70.962	56.760	52.880	54.300	55.420	54.343	53.821	63.672	65.317	53.997	48.283	77.377	77.377
FEMALE	1,654	13,989	31,986	18,387	29,923	36,278	60,119	275	3,983	1,174	512	138	138
PERCENT	29.038	43.240	47.120	45.700	44.580	45.657	46.179	36.328	34.683	46.003	51.717	22.623	22.623
EDUCATION													
0-7	5,696	-	-	-	1,969	3,727	1,784	22	3,739	59	91	1	1
PERCENT	100.000	-	-	-	2.933	4.691	1.370	2.906	32.558	2.312	9.192	.164	.164
8-11	-	32,352	-	-	12,570	19,782	27,437	133	3,847	708	203	24	24
PERCENT	-	100.000	-	-	18.727	24.896	21.075	17.569	33.499	27.743	20.505	3.934	3.934
12	-	-	67,882	-	30,769	37,113	62,843	325	2,932	1,195	365	222	222
PERCENT	-	-	100.000	-	45.840	46.708	48.271	42.933	25.531	46.826	36.869	36.393	36.393
OVER 12	-	-	-	40,234	21,705	18,529	37,814	271	883	581	324	361	361
PERCENT	-	-	-	100.000	32.337	23.319	29.046	35.799	7.689	22.766	32.727	59.180	59.180
URBAN-RURAL													
URBAN	1,969	12,570	30,769	21,705	67,122	-	60,192	441	4,614	777	615	483	483
PERCENT	34.568	38.854	45.327	53.947	100.000	-	46.235	58.256	40.178	30.447	62.121	79.180	79.180
RURAL	3,727	19,782	37,113	18,529	-	79,458	69,995	316	6,870	1,775	375	127	127
PERCENT	65.432	61.146	54.673	46.053	-	100.000	53.765	41.744	59.822	69.553	37.879	20.820	20.820

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990-CONTINUED

	EDUCATION				URBAN-RURAL		ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS						
	0- 7	8-11	12	OVER 12	URBAN	RURAL	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN & PAC IS.	INA	OTHER
ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS													
WHITE	1,784	27,437	62,843	37,814	60,192	69,995	130,187	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT	31.320	84.808	92.577	93.985	89.676	88.091	100.000	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLACK	22	133	325	271	441	316	-	757	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT	.386	.411	.479	.674	.657	.398	-	100.000	-	-	-	-	-
HISPANIC	3,739	3,847	2,932	883	4,614	6,870	-	-	11,484	-	-	-	-
PERCENT	65.643	11.891	4.319	2.195	6.874	8.646	-	-	100.000	-	-	-	-
NATIVE AMERICAN	59	708	1,195	581	777	1,775	-	-	-	2,552	-	-	-
PERCENT	1.036	2.188	1.760	1.444	1.158	2.234	-	-	-	100.000	-	-	-
ASIAN & PAC IS.	91	203	365	324	615	375	-	-	-	-	990	-	-
PERCENT	1.598	.627	.538	.805	.916	.472	-	-	-	-	100.000	-	-
INA	1	24	222	361	483	127	-	-	-	-	-	610	610
PERCENT	.018	.074	.327	.897	.720	.160	-	-	-	-	-	100.000	100.000
OTHER	1	24	222	361	483	127	-	-	-	-	-	610	610
PERCENT	.018	.074	.327	.897	.720	.160	-	-	-	-	-	100.000	100.000
UI CLAIMANT													
STATE	796	3,937	13,261	7,017	10,616	14,435	22,354	146	1,968	413	142	28	28
PERCENT	13.975	12.169	19.535	17.440	15.816	18.167	17.171	19.287	17.137	16.183	14.343	4.590	4.590
OTHER	5	28	100	61	93	101	167	4	13	10	-	-	-
PERCENT	.088	.087	.147	.152	.139	.127	.128	.528	.113	.392	-	-	-
VETERAN													
NOT A VETERAN	5,628	30,826	58,007	33,629	58,619	69,871	112,880	622	11,155	2,333	950	550	550
PERCENT	98.806	95.283	85.453	83.584	87.332	87.935	86.706	82.166	97.135	91.418	95.960	90.164	90.164
VIETNAM VET	16	579	4,055	3,599	3,850	4,410	7,910	55	155	103	16	21	21
PERCENT	.281	1.790	5.974	8.945	5.736	5.550	6.076	7.266	1.350	4.036	1.616	3.443	3.443
OTHER VET	51	935	5,776	2,979	4,611	5,135	9,321	78	171	115	22	39	39
PERCENT	.895	2.890	8.509	7.404	6.870	6.463	7.160	10.304	1.489	4.506	2.222	6.393	6.393
ELIGIBLE PERSON	1	12	44	27	42	42	76	2	3	1	2	-	-
PERCENT	.018	.037	.065	.067	.063	.053	.058	.264	.026	.039	.202	-	-
VETERANS													
TOTAL	68	1,526	9,875	6,605	8,503	9,587	17,307	135	329	219	40	60	60
PERCENT	1.194	4.717	14.547	16.416	12.668	12.065	13.294	17.834	2.865	8.582	4.040	9.836	9.836
FAMILY INCOME													
NOT APPLICABLE	4,662	26,936	60,681	37,024	59,124	70,549	115,828	640	9,665	2,049	904	587	587
PERCENT	81.847	83.259	89.392	92.022	88.084	88.788	88.970	84.544	84.161	80.290	91.313	96.230	96.230
DISADVANTAGED	1,034	5,416	7,201	3,210	7,998	8,909	14,359	117	1,819	503	86	23	23
PERCENT	18.153	16.741	10.608	7.978	11.916	11.212	11.030	15.456	15.839	19.710	8.687	3.770	3.770
HANDICAPPED													
NOT APPLICABLE	5,577	31,465	65,723	38,758	64,997	76,939	125,778	729	11,381	2,476	973	599	599
PERCENT	97.911	97.258	96.819	96.331	96.834	96.830	96.613	96.301	99.103	97.022	98.283	98.197	98.197
HDCP NOT VETERAN	113	820	1,548	831	1,446	1,868	3,138	17	79	63	12	5	5
PERCENT	1.984	2.535	2.280	2.065	2.154	2.351	2.410	2.246	.688	2.469	1.212	.820	.820
DISABLED VETERAN	4	43	428	427	448	455	861	7	18	9	4	4	4
PERCENT	.070	.133	.631	1.061	.667	.573	.661	.925	.157	.353	.404	.656	.656

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990-CONTINUED

	EDUCATION				URBAN-RURAL		ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS						
	0-7	8-11	12	OVER 12	URBAN	RURAL	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN & PAC IS.	INA	OTHER
HANDICAPPED													
SPECIAL DISABLED VET	2	24	183	218	231	196	410	4	6	4	1	2	2
PERCENT	.035	.074	.270	.542	.344	.247	.315	.528	.052	.157	.101	.328	.328
HANDICAPPED TOTAL	119	887	2,159	1,476	2,125	2,519	4,409	28	103	76	17	11	11
PERCENT	2.089	2.742	3.181	3.669	3.166	3.170	3.387	3.699	.897	2.978	1.717	1.803	1.803
MIGRANT													
NOT APPLICABLE	4,247	31,574	67,462	40,173	66,041	77,825	129,922	747	9,053	2,545	989	610	610
PERCENT	74.561	97.595	99.381	99.848	98.389	97.945	99.796	98.679	78.831	99.726	99.899	100.000	100.000
FARM WORKER	475	296	190	37	494	508	157	4	835	5	1	-	-
PERCENT	8.333	.915	.280	.092	.736	.639	.121	.528	7.271	.196	.101	-	-
MIGRANT FARM WORKER	944	469	224	23	562	1,100	105	6	1,549	2	-	-	-
PERCENT	16.573	1.450	.330	.057	.837	1.384	.081	.793	13.488	.078	-	-	-
MIGRANT FOOD PROCESSOR	30	13	6	1	25	25	3	-	47	-	-	-	-
PERCENT	.527	.040	.009	.002	.037	.031	.002	-	.409	-	-	-	-
MIGRANTS TOTAL	1,449	778	420	61	1,081	1,633	265	10	2,431	7	1	-	-
PERCENT	25.439	2.405	.619	.152	1.611	2.055	.204	1.321	21.169	.274	.101	-	-

- DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

Table 55: ESARS Matrix D - Age Group, Sex

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990

		AGE GROUP										SEX		
	TOTAL	15 YEARS AND UNDER	16 TO 17 YEARS	18 YEARS	19 YEARS	20 TO 21 YEARS	22 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS	65 AND OVER	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
APPLICANTS	146,580	4,808	8,656	7,072	7,698	12,362	57,404	27,620	13,355	5,660	1,945	146,580	80,379	66,201
PERCENT	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
AGE GROUP														
15 YEARS AND UNDER	4,808	4,808	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,808	2,699	2,109
PERCENT	3.280	100.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.280	3.358	3.186
16 TO 17 YEARS	8,656	-	8,656	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,656	4,691	3,965
PERCENT	5.905	-	100.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.905	5.836	5.989
18 YEARS	7,072	-	-	7,072	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,072	3,706	3,366
PERCENT	4.825	-	-	100.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.825	4.611	5.085
19 YEARS	7,698	-	-	-	7,698	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,698	4,047	3,651
PERCENT	5.252	-	-	-	100.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.252	5.035	5.515
20 TO 21 YEARS	12,362	-	-	-	-	12,362	-	-	-	-	-	12,362	6,839	5,523
PERCENT	8.434	-	-	-	-	100.000	-	-	-	-	-	8.434	8.508	8.343
22 TO 34 YEARS	57,404	-	-	-	-	-	57,404	-	-	-	-	57,404	32,732	24,672
PERCENT	39.162	-	-	-	-	-	100.000	-	-	-	-	39.162	40.722	37.265
35 TO 44 YEARS	27,620	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,620	-	-	-	27,620	14,469	13,151
PERCENT	18.843	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.000	-	-	-	18.843	18.001	19.865
45 TO 54 YEARS	13,355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,355	-	-	13,355	6,890	6,465
PERCENT	9.111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.000	-	-	9.111	8.572	9.766
55 TO 64 YEARS	5,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,660	-	5,660	3,180	2,480
PERCENT	3.861	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.000	-	3.861	3.956	3.746
65 AND OVER	1,945	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,945	1,945	1,126	819
PERCENT	1.327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.000	1.327	1.401	1.237
SEX														
TOTAL	146,580	4,808	8,656	7,072	7,698	12,362	57,404	27,620	13,355	5,660	1,945	146,580	80,379	66,201
PERCENT	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
MALE	80,379	2,699	4,691	3,706	4,047	6,839	32,732	14,469	6,890	3,180	1,126	80,379	80,379	-
PERCENT	54.836	56.136	54.194	52.404	52.572	55.323	57.020	52.386	51.591	56.184	57.892	54.836	100.000	-
FEMALE	66,201	2,109	3,965	3,366	3,651	5,523	24,672	13,151	6,465	2,480	819	66,201	-	66,201
PERCENT	45.164	43.864	45.806	47.596	47.428	44.677	42.980	47.614	48.409	43.816	42.108	45.164	-	100.000
EDUCATION														
0- 7	5,696	1,035	190	93	115	270	1,886	1,047	657	315	88	5,696	4,042	1,654
PERCENT	3.886	21.527	2.195	1.315	1.494	2.184	3.285	3.791	4.920	5.565	4.524	3.886	5.029	2.498
8-11	32,352	3,561	7,223	2,875	1,955	2,160	8,724	2,759	1,768	989	338	32,352	18,363	13,989
PERCENT	22.071	74.064	83.445	40.653	25.396	17.473	15.198	9.989	13.238	17.473	17.378	22.071	22.846	21.131
12	67,882	140	1,182	3,557	4,101	6,279	29,360	12,986	6,625	2,723	929	67,882	35,896	31,986
PERCENT	46.311	2.912	13.655	50.297	53.274	50.793	51.146	47.017	49.607	48.110	47.763	46.311	44.658	48.316
OVER 12	40,234	31	22	532	1,515	3,618	17,301	10,753	4,269	1,617	576	40,234	21,847	18,387
PERCENT	27.448	.645	.254	7.523	19.680	29.267	30.139	38.932	31.966	28.569	29.614	27.448	27.180	27.775

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990-CONTINUED

		AGE GROUP										SEX		
	TOTAL	15 YEARS AND UNDER	16 TO 17 YEARS	18 YEARS	19 YEARS	20 TO 21 YEARS	22 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS	65 AND OVER	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
URBAN-RURAL														
URBAN	67,122	1,915	3,337	3,012	3,573	6,045	28,256	12,336	5,580	2,356	712	67,122	37,199	29,923
PERCENT	45.792	39.829	38.551	42.590	46.415	48.900	49.223	44.663	41.782	41.625	36.607	45.792	46.280	45.200
RURAL	79,458	2,893	5,319	4,060	4,125	6,317	29,148	15,284	7,775	3,304	1,233	79,458	43,180	36,278
PERCENT	54.208	60.171	61.449	57.410	53.585	51.100	50.777	55.337	58.218	58.375	63.393	54.208	53.720	54.800
ETHNIC CHARACTERISTICS														
WHITE	130,187	4,252	7,811	6,426	6,905	10,846	49,905	24,764	12,209	5,232	1,837	130,187	70,068	60,119
PERCENT	88.816	88.436	90.238	90.865	89.699	87.737	86.936	89.660	91.419	92.438	94.447	88.816	87.172	90.813
BLACK	757	27	33	27	31	50	373	151	46	14	5	757	482	275
PERCENT	.516	.562	.361	.382	.403	.404	.650	.547	.344	.247	.257	.516	.600	.415
HISPANIC	11,484	425	619	464	547	1,047	5,211	1,954	829	315	73	11,484	7,501	3,983
PERCENT	7.835	8.839	7.151	6.561	7.106	8.470	9.078	7.075	6.207	5.565	3.753	7.835	9.332	6.017
NATIVE AMERICAN	2,552	72	116	67	125	226	1,190	488	179	67	22	2,552	1,378	1,174
PERCENT	1.741	1.498	1.340	.947	1.624	1.828	2.073	1.767	1.340	1.184	1.131	1.741	1.714	1.773
ASIAN & PAC IS.	990	32	66	51	49	92	410	192	70	22	6	990	478	512
PERCENT	.675	.666	.762	.721	.637	.744	.714	.695	.524	.389	.308	.675	.595	.773
INA	610	-	11	37	41	101	315	71	22	10	2	610	472	138
PERCENT	.416	-	.127	.523	.533	.817	.549	.257	.165	.177	.103	.416	.587	.208
OTHER	610	-	11	37	41	101	315	71	22	10	2	610	472	138
PERCENT	.416	-	.127	.523	.533	.817	.549	.257	.165	.177	.103	.416	.587	.208
UI CLAIMANT														
STATE	25,051	24	81	220	507	1,476	11,719	6,288	3,253	1,281	202	25,051	15,355	9,696
PERCENT	17.090	.499	.936	3.111	6.586	11.940	20.415	22.766	24.358	22.633	10.386	17.090	19.103	14.646
OTHER	194	-	4	4	4	14	101	41	21	3	2	194	128	66
PERCENT	.132	-	.046	.057	.052	.113	.176	.148	.157	.053	.103	.132	.159	.100
VETERAN														
NOT A VETERAN	128,490	4,793	8,653	7,060	7,649	11,992	51,363	21,910	10,029	3,684	1,357	128,490	63,349	65,141
PERCENT	87.659	99.688	99.965	99.830	99.363	97.007	89.476	79.327	75.095	65.088	69.769	87.659	78.813	98.399
VIETNAM VET	8,260	8	2	-	3	11	1,032	5,238	1,682	251	33	8,260	7,944	316
PERCENT	5.635	.166	.023	-	.039	.089	1.798	18.965	12.595	4.435	1.697	5.635	9.883	.477
OTHER VET	9,746	7	-	11	44	353	4,978	457	1,630	1,716	550	9,746	9,052	694
PERCENT	6.649	.146	-	.156	.572	2.856	8.672	1.655	12.205	30.318	28.278	6.649	11.262	1.048
ELIGIBLE PERSON	84	-	1	1	2	6	31	15	14	9	5	84	34	50
PERCENT	.057	-	.012	.014	.026	.049	.054	.054	.105	.159	.257	.057	.042	.076
VETERANS TOTAL	18,090	15	3	12	49	370	6,041	5,710	3,326	1,976	588	18,090	17,030	1,060
PERCENT	12.341	.312	.035	.170	.637	2.993	10.524	20.673	24.905	34.912	30.231	12.341	21.187	1.601
FAMILY INCOME														
NOT APPLICABLE	129,673	4,059	7,621	6,380	6,848	10,791	50,258	24,312	12,228	5,306	1,870	129,673	72,481	57,192
PERCENT	88.466	84.422	88.043	90.215	88.958	87.292	87.551	88.023	91.561	93.746	96.144	88.466	90.174	86.391
DISADVANTAGED	16,907	749	1,035	692	850	1,571	7,146	3,308	1,127	354	75	16,907	7,898	9,009
PERCENT	11.534	15.578	11.957	9.785	11.042	12.708	12.449	11.977	8.439	6.254	3.856	11.534	9.826	13.609

MATRIX OF ESARS APPLICANT CHARACTERISTICS
NUMBER & PERCENT
PYE JUNE 30, 1990-CONTINUED

	TOTAL	AGE GROUP										SEX		
		15 YEARS AND UNDER	16 TO 17 YEARS	18 YEARS	19 YEARS	20 TO 21 YEARS	22 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 54 YEARS	55 TO 64 YEARS	65 AND OVER	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
HANDICAPPED														
NOT APPLICABLE	141,936	4,702	6,516	6,992	7,612	12,195	56,067	26,219	12,568	5,230	1,835	141,936	76,956	64,980
PERCENT	96.832	97.795	98.383	98.869	98.883	98.649	97.671	94.928	94.107	92.403	94.344	96.832	95.741	98.156
HDCP NOT VETERAN	3,314	104	140	80	83	142	1,022	862	540	275	66	3,314	2,162	1,152
PERCENT	2.261	2.163	1.617	1.131	1.078	1.149	1.780	3.121	4.043	4.859	3.393	2.261	2.690	1.740
DISABLED VETERAN	[illegible]	2	-	-	3	16	221	364	171	100	26	903	852	51
PERCENT	.616	.042	-	-	.039	.129	.385	1.318	1.280	1.767	1.337	.616	1.060	.077
SPECIAL DISABLED VET	427	-	-	-	-	9	94	175	76	55	18	427	409	18
PERCENT	.291	-	-	-	-	.073	.164	.634	.569	.972	.925	.291	.509	.027
HANDICAPPED TOTAL	4,644	106	140	80	86	167	1,337	1,401	787	430	110	4,644	3,423	1,221
PERCENT	3.168	2.205	1.617	1.131	1.117	1.351	2.329	5.072	5.893	7.597	5.656	3.168	4.259	1.844
MIGRANT														
NOT APPLICABLE	143,866	4,709	6,552	6,999	7,596	12,103	56,276	27,073	13,089	5,544	1,925	143,866	78,336	65,530
PERCENT	98.148	97.941	98.799	98.966	98.675	97.905	98.035	98.020	98.006	97.951	98.972	98.148	97.458	98.986
FARM WORKER	1,002	20	24	29	28	97	447	209	107	35	6	1,002	713	289
PERCENT	.684	.416	.277	.410	.364	.785	.779	.757	.801	.618	.308	.684	.887	.437
MIGRANT FARM WORKER	1,662	79	77	43	74	157	662	326	152	78	14	1,662	1,293	369
PERCENT	1.134	1.643	.890	.606	.961	1.270	1.153	1.180	1.138	1.378	.720	1.134	1.609	.557
MIGRANT FOOD PROCESSOR	50	-	3	1	-	5	19	12	7	3	-	50	37	13
PERCENT	.034	-	.035	.014	-	.040	.033	.043	.052	.053	-	.034	.046	.020
MIGRANTS TOTAL	2,714	99	104	73	102	259	1,128	547	266	116	20	2,714	2,043	671
PERCENT	1.852	2.059	1.201	1.032	1.325	2.095	1.965	1.980	1.992	2.049	1.028	1.852	2.542	1.014

- DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

APPENDIX

Methodology and Data Sources

The Department of Employment's projected 1992 population for Idaho is the basis for much of the information presented in this report. The following data were utilized in making the 1992 Idaho population projections:

> 1980 Census of the Population; Bureau of the Census, United States Department of Commerce
>
> Preliminary 1990 Population Estimates for the state and counties; Bureau of the Census, United States Department of Commerce

The 1980 Census' population by age for each of Idaho's counties was the starting point for distributing revised population estimates to each of the counties.

Counties in each Service Delivery Area are as listed here:

Area I	**Area II**	**Area III**	**Area IV**	**Area V**	**Area VI**
Benewah	Clearwater	Ada	Blaine	Bannock	Bonneville
Bonner	Idaho	Adams	Camas	Bear Lake	Butte
Boundary	Latah	Boise	Cassia	Bingham	Clark
Kootenai	Lewis	Canyon	Gooding	Caribou	Custer
Shoshone	Nez Perce	Elmore	Jerome	Franklin	Fremont
		Gem	Lincoln	Oneida	Jefferson
		Owyhee	Minidoka	Power	Lemhi
		Payette	Twin Falls		Madison
		Valley			Teton
		Wash.			

The following section will give a short explanation of data sources and methodologies for the information contained in this report. Further information concerning methodology may be obtained from some of the source agencies. Each entry in this appendix section refers by table number to a table or tables in the text.

Table 1 is preliminary data from the 1990 Census.

Tables 2 through 7 - County population projection for 1992 by age were apportioned according to the 1980 Census of Population. Ratios of sex to total county population were developed and applied to the 1992 population projections. Race/ethnic breakouts were assigned preliminary 1990 Census figures and applying them to forecast 1991 population numbers.

Tables 8 through 11 and 13 through 15 - The Department of Employment estimated labor force and unemployment for Idaho. County 1992 labor force and unemployment data was estimated using the 1990 preliminary annual average data for each county. Ratios of county data to statewide data were applied to the projected 1992 statewide labor force and unemployment totals. The sex, age and racial breakdowns were derived by applying 1980 Census ratios to the 1992 projected labor force and unemployment data. Unemployment rates were calculated by dividing total unemployment by total labor force for each area.

Table 12a and 12b - The Idaho Department of Employment calculates the monthly unemployment rates shown in these tables. This series is designed for use in tracking economic trends. Since the figures in Table 12a are seasonally adjusted, there is no annual average rate calculated. Table 12b presents the unadjusted unemployment rates for the state and are the basis for yearly averages.

Table 16 through 22 - The Continuous Wage and Benefit History (CWBH) survey, a sampling of 20 percent of people who filed for Unemployment Insurance benefits, was used to build the database of information from which this information was taken. The survey is done by the Research and Analysis Bureau of the Idaho Department of Employment. Survey response was inflated by a factor of five to estimate total claimants for the tables in this section: i.e., each survey response translates to five claimants in these tables. This survey was discontinued in 1990 and will be replaced by data from UI benefit files.

Table 23 - Taken from the Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1988; Bureau of Labor Statistics, United States Department of Labor.

Tables 24 through 26 are Mass Layoff Statistics, anticipated release date: July 1991.

Table 27 - Compiled by the Idaho Department of Employment. **Note:** This information is for workers covered by Idaho's Employment Security Law.

Table 28 through 31 - 1980 Census of the Population; Bureau of the Census, United States Department of Commerce.

Table 32 - Idaho 1990 Occupational Wage Survey; Research and Analysis Bureau, Idaho Department of Employment.

Table 33 - Refer to notes for Table 27.

Table 34 - Bureau of Economic Analysis, United States Department of Commerce.

Tables 35 through 39 are Occupational Employment Statistics, 1987-2000, Research and Analysis Bureau, Idaho Department of Employment.

Table 40 is personal income data from the U.S. Bureau of Housing and Urban Development

Table 41 - Survey of Current Business, August 1990, United States Department of Commerce.

Table 42 - Refer to notes for Table 34.

Table 43 - 1992 projected population by county was apportioned using ratios derived from the 1980 Census of Population. The Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) defined the term "economically disadvantaged", in part, as individuals who are members of a family which has received a total family income for the previous six months (on an annualized basis) which, in relation to family size, was not in excess of the higher of the poverty level determined in accordance with criteria established by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), or 70 percent of the Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL).

LLSIL - Federal Register, Volume 54, Number 63, April 4, 1989. OMB Federal Poverty Guidelines: Federal Register, Volume 55, No. 33, February 16, 1990.

Table 44 - Total people below the poverty level in each county was estimated based on the ratio of total county population to persons below the poverty level in the 1980 Census of the Population. Race/ethnic breakouts were estimated based on ratio of each race/ethnic category to total persons below poverty in each county.

Tables 45 and 46 - Research and Statistics Unit, Division of Welfare, Idaho Department of Health and Welfare.

Tables 47 and 48 - The Idaho Department of Employment's National System Data Base Interface (NSDBI) file is the database of applicant characteristics collected at local Job Service offices.
The data is the same as that used in the Employment Service Automated Reporting System and in not a representative sample of Idaho's population of labor force. It can be useful as a tool if this limitation is kept in mind.

Tables 49 and 50 - Unpublished Idaho Department of Education statistics.

Tables 51 and 52A-D - ESARS, Idaho Department of Employment.

DEFINITIONS

Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) - Established in 1884 and now part of the United States Department of Labor, this federal agency functions as the principal data gathering agency in the field of labor economics. BLS collects, processes, analyzes and disseminates data relating to employment, unemployment, the labor force, worker productivity, wages, industrial relations and occupational safety and health. The Idaho Department of Employment contracts with BLS to provide state economic data.

Bureau of the Census - An arm of the United States Department of Commerce, this agency conducts a census of the population and housing every 10 years and censuses of agriculture, business, governments, manufacturers, mineral industries and transportation at 5-year intervals. The Census Bureau also conducts the monthly Current Population Survey for the BLS.

Census - A count (as opposed to a sample) of a specific population or some other characteristic in a given area (housing, industry, etc.) and the statistical information derived from it.

Civilian Labor Force - All persons 16 years of age and older residing in a specific geographic area, excluding members of the armed forces, who are classified as employed, unemployed and seeking employment, or involved in a labor dispute.

Claim - A notice of unemployment filed to request determination of eligibility and the amount of benefit entitlement, or to claim benefits or waiting period credit.

Claimant - A person who files either an initial claim or a continued week claimed under (1) any state of federal unemployment compensation program or (2) any other program administered by the state agency.

Continued Claim - A claim filed after the initial claim, by mail or in person, for waiting-period credit or payment for 1 week or more of unemployment.

Contract Cancellation - A reason for a layoff due to a formal agreement entered into and subsequently canceled.

Contract Completion - A reason for a layoff due to the end of a single project, contract, etc., which supported at least 50 employees.

Covered Employment - Those jobs covered by the unemployment compensation tax programs. At this time, those not covered include some agricultural workers and all self-employed workers.

Current Population Survey - A survey of personal interviews conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The sample consists of about 60,000 households nationwide selected to represent the United States population 16 years and older. Households are interviewed on a rotating basis so that three-quarters of the sample is the same for any two consecutive months. The survey provides monthly statistics on employment, unemployment, demographic data and related subjects for the nation, states and other selected areas, The data are analyzed and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Displaced Worker (Dislocated Worker) - Except for those individuals who are seasonally unemployed, individuals will be eligible for participation in Title III of the JTPA if they are a member of one of the following groups of eligible individuals:

> **Recently Dislocated Workers** - Those individuals who have been laid off from employment no more than two years prior to the date of application; and who are unemployment insurance claimants or unemployment insurance exhaustees; and who have not held suitable employment during the 12 months immediately prior to application.
>
> **Workers dislocated as a result of a plant closure** - Those individuals who have received a notice of lay-off or these who have been laid off no more than five years prior to the date of application from any position in a plant or facility which has been eliminated as a result of the closure of that plant or facility.
>
> **Long-term Unemployed** - These individuals who are unemployed at the time of application; and who have been unemployed during 15 of the 26 weeks immediately prior to application.

Economically Disadvantaged - An individual who (A) receives or is a member of a family which received cash welfare payments under a federal, state or local welfare program; (B) who has or is a member of a family which has received a total family income for the six-month period prior to application for the program involved (exclusive of unemployment compensation, child support payments and welfare payments) which, in relation to family size, was not in excess of the higher of (1) the poverty level determined in accordance with criteria established by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, or (2) 70 percent of the Lower Living Standard Income Level; (C) is receiving food stamps pursuant to the Food Stamp Act of 1977; (D) is a foster child on behalf of whom state of local government payments are made; or (E) in cases permitted by regulation of the Secretary of Labor, is a handicapped adult whose own income meets the requirements of clause (A) or (B), but who is a member of a family whose income does not meet those requirements.

Establishment - An economic unit which produces goods or services, generally found at a single physical location, and engaged primarily in one type of economic activity. Each reporting unit is usually identified by a distinct account number for UI purposes. Exceptions include companies engaged in a single economic activity at a number of locations and statewide reporters. All establishments are within the scope of the program if their layoffs meet or exceed the qualifying criteria.

Exhaustees - Persons who have exhausted all of the unemployment insurance benefits to which they are entitled within a benefit year.

Final Payment - The last payment to a claimant which exhausts the individual's maximum potential benefit entitlement under a specific program.

Handicapped Individual - Any individual who has a physical or mental disability which for such individual constitutes or results in a substantial handicap to employment.

Industry - As used in the complication of economic statistics, describes a type of economic activity engaged in by a firm or group of firms.

Initial Claim - Any notice of unemployment filed by an individual to initiate (1) a determination of entitlement to and eligibility for compensation or (2) a subsequent period of unemployment within a benefit year of period of eligibility.

Insured Unemployment - Unemployment during a week for which waiting-period credit or benefits are claimed under the regular compensation programs, supplemental extended benefit programs, or the railroad unemployment insurance program.

Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) - A federal law which became effective October 1, 1982 with the purpose of establishing programs to prepare youth and unskilled adults for entry into the labor force and affording job training to those economically disadvantaged people and other individuals facing serious barriers to employment, who are in special need of such training to obtain productive employment.

Labor-Management Dispute. A reason for a layoff due to a strike or lockout.

Layoff Event - A layoff in which 50 or more initial claims have been filed against an establishment during a 3-week period, with the separations expected to last longer than 30 days.

Lower Living Standard Income Level - That income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban and rural differences and family size) determined each year by the Secretary of Labor based in the mist recent "lower living family budget" issued by the Secretary of Labor.

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) - To qualify as a MSA, an area must have either a city with a population of at least 50,000, or a Bureau of Census urbanized area of at least 100,000. Each MSA must have one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration. It may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. Outlying counties must have a specific level of commuting to the central counties and must meet certain criteria regarding metropolitan character such as population density.

New Claim - The first claim filed in person, by mail, or by telephone to request a determination of entitlement to and eligibility for compensation.

Occupation - The name or title of a job, identifying various job duties of a worker.

Per Capita Income - A measure of income by unit of population (per person). Personal income divided by population equals per capita income.

Personal Income - Income received from all sources minus contributions to social insurance, retirement plans and social security.

Plant Closure - A plant closure is intended to encompass the permanent closure of an entire plant or facility. However, if a portion of a plant closes on a permanent, non-seasonal basis and the occupation of the workers displaced by the partial closure is not available currently anywhere else in the company or within the labor market area, the individual may be considered a dislocated worker.

Population Estimates - The Bureau of the Census annually prepares total population estimates for the states and selected substate areas. Provisional population estimates appear in the P-26 Series and interim estimates in the P-25 Series.

Poverty Level - The annual income level at or below which families are considered to live in poverty. It is annually determined by the Department of Health and Human Services.

Ratio - Expresses the size of one number in relation to another number. A ratio is obtained by dividing the number which serves as the basis of comparison into the number which is being compares to it. For example: 140 is twice as large as 70: thus the ratio of 140 to 70 is 2 to 1 (also expressed as 2:1).

Reference Week - The week for which data are collected. For UI data, it is the week of certification. In most States, the UI certification week is the week including the 12th day of the month. Exceptions are States with flexible benefit weeks and New York, whose week is Monday through Sunday. For the Current Population Survey (CPS), the reference week is the week including the 12th day of the month. For the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program, it is the pay period including the 12th day of the month.

Related Layoff - A layoff which occurs for the same reason as the most recently identified permanent layoff of that employer.

Sample - A group of items selected from a larger group for the purpose of estimating the properties of the total group. The data obtained form a representative sample are usually sufficiently accurate in their reflection of the total group to identify trends and for other analytical purposes.

School Dropout - An individual who is neither attending any school nor subject to a compulsory attendance law and who has not received a secondary school diploma or a certificate from a program of equivalency for such a diploma.

Seasonal Adjustment - Statistical modifications made to compensate for predictable fluctuations which occur more or less regularly every year in a time series such as unemployment rates. These fluctuations can be so strong as to distort underlying changes in trends, for this reason unemployment rates are reported on a seasonally adjusted basis, compensating for such influences as the summer closing of schools, temporary hiring for the holiday season and seasonal style changes. Such adjustments facilitate the evaluation of the more important underlying reasons for month-to-month changes in joblessness.

Seasonal Work - A reason for a layoff due to normal seasonal trends. An example would be employment cutbacks in retail trade after Christmas.

Separating Employer - The last employer of a claimant. The identification of the separating employer is through the UI account number, depending upon State practice.

Separations - The total number of individuals, as provided by the employer, who have become permanently separated during a particular layoff event.

Series Break - An interruption in a time series caused either by a change in definition or in methodology, which makes comparison of data from after the change with data collected prior to the change useless.

Service Delivery Area (SDA) - A geographic area that has been designated by the Governor of Idaho pursuant to Section 101 of the Job Training Partnership Act to provide for delivery of job training program activities and governed by the partnership between the Private Industry Council and local elected officials.

Survey - A study of all or a representative portion of the whole, conducted for the purpose of making generalized statements about the whole.

Unemployed Disqualified - People who are disqualified from receiving benefits for separation issue nonmonetary reasons, but are able to work and are available for work.

Unemployment Exhaustees - Unemployed people who have exhausted all of their unemployment compensation benefits and are no longer eligible for payments.

Unemployed Insurance - A program for the accumulation of funds paid by employers to be used for the payment of unemployment insurance to workers during periods of unemployment which are beyond their control. Unemployment Insurance replaces part of the workers' wage loss if he/she becomes eligible for payments.

Unemployment Insurance Account Number - A unique 10-digit code allowing for the separate identification of an establishment in a State UI system.

Unemployment Rate - The number of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the civilian labor force.